# JIN GROWTH STARGET

# THE CAROLINIAN

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RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, AUGUST 30, 1947

## Beach Police Make Mass Arrest NEGRO FIREMEN'S SENIORITY UPHELD

### 50 ARE FINED \$5.90 EACH FOR TRESPASSING

WILMINGTON - T. C. Jervay. editor of the Wilmington Journal, Tuesday charged the Carolina Beach Police Department with mass arrests of 50 persons on charges of treaspassing at Carolina Beach last Sunday.

Jervay issued the charges following a trip to Carolina Beach yesterday with the Rev. R. L. Boone, president of the Negro Citizens' Counell, to investigate reports of the wholesale arrests.

The arrests occurred, according to Jervay, when Negroes inadvert ently took the wrong road to reach the Seabrenze ocean beach and found themselves on posted proper-

According to Editor Jervay. C. B. Parmele, Wilmington realtor, gave the Negroes permission to travel over his property to the Neero beach at Seabreeze, and the Continued on page eight

### Two Prisoners Escape, . Third Caught In Act

ST. LOUIS (NNPA) - Two pris more than a week in which they alloged herb doctor. W. W.Turelson, a v 18, 1941, and a supplemental used a smuggled hack saw to cut Reidsville chief of police reported agreement on May 23, 1941, which here Wednesday. second-floor cell block. A third prisoner was captured by jailers as he was climbing over a gate in the Naval Veteran Cites Bias' courtyard.

Those who escaped were Theodore Gardner, held since April 4 on a burglary and larceny charge, and Delton Windom, arrested July 22 for robbery. Both, gave East St. Louis addresses.

### KKK UNDERCOVER HINTS REVEALED

Chicago (ANP) — A series of sidvanced to the rating of yeo class. And as Paul puts it, "Many items in the "Ticker Tape", fea-nan and was in charge of nine considered that excellent for a ture of the September issue of other yeomen and civilians at Nogro Digest, leads some observ- Lido Beach, N. Y. Here he exers to hint that the monthly pub amined over 100,000 service rec lication has an undercover ope- ords from cover to cover. He rative who is actually a ment-counted 1,215 men who had en ter of the infamous Ku Klux tered the navy with advanced

Items carried in the current third class up to chief, thereby under the heading KKK waiving boot training altogether. KOMMUNIQUE and not covered Not one was a Negro. elsewhere in the nations press | He also tabulated 1,008 cases of

The sheetlers are airborne going through boot training for now. They have been dropping example, from firemen second literature over Wash, by plane, class to motor machinist second Bill Mauldin's cartoons notwith- class or from yeoman third class crates are especially eager to learn standing, Klansmen don't really to yeoman first class. Only one to write their names and are genwear sheets. Matter of fact they was a Negr lay out \$15 for corded robes. Many Held Citations crested with insignia and cheese He saw hundreds of Negroes. c'oth-lined hoods. Money goes to with high school education and Georgia cotton mill, which gets more, who had been in the navy \$11.02 profit on each brother wears and longer, with outstand-New York customer can duplicate ing records, who were being discouffit for \$3.98." enarged as steward mates and

### New Chaplain



Rev. Lloyd M. Alexander, pictured above, is the new St. Augustine's College chaplain, who will assume his duties on the opening of the school year on September 18. Rev. Mexander is a St. Augustine's graduate and served in the Chaplain's Corp of the Army with the rank of cap-

### MAN KILLS WIFE, 22 IN HERB DOCTOR ROW

KEIDSVILLE -Harry Neal shot

ritten by Felix L. Paul.

rates, varying from petty officer

n en who had skipped rates after

In Many Service Ratings

ratings despite their capa- been promoted.

New York (ANP) - A story scamen. Some had survived the

ities is told in an aritcle ap | Paul maintained an average of

aring in a surrent issue of Sur- 4 in conduct, proficiency in rate,

rey Graphic. The article "Yeo- and ability as a leader of men, and First Class: Negro" was This is the highest possible mark

regated recruit training in the tions, even from the chief of na-

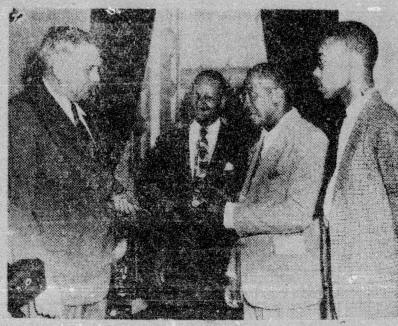
## INJUNCTION IS SUSTAINED BY

Richmond, Va. (NNPA) -

Judge John J. Parker, of Charlotte, North Carolina, who delivered the opinion, declared that the policies of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen had the "purpose as well as the effect" of depriving colored firemen of their senicr-

He said the Brotherhood ap parently brought up the factor "promotability" to explain why it had compelled the Nor Tunstall, a colored fireman, from is assignment as locomotive fireman on a passenger run from Norfolk, Virginia, to Marrden North Carolina, and give that run to a white fireman who was

### N. C. Covernor Endorses BTW Coins



is shown as he gave official endorsement last Monday in Raleigh to the current campaign to establish the birthplace memorial for ik Southern to remove Tom the neted Vegro educator and leader. Others in the group, left to right, are John R. Larkins, Negro director of North Carolina Public Welfare: Alexander W. Stephen, field supervisor for the memorial campaign; and Warren E. Allen, business manager of THE CAROLINIAN. Stephens

Governor Gregg Cherry, left, ranging up to \$1,000, Many persons are securing the coins to keep as souvenirs.

> James E. Stephens, not pictured above, a brother of the field supcryiser of the ETW Memorial foundation program, spoke at St. Ambrose Episcopal Church and Federal Street Baptist Church last Sunday in connection with the drive. Mr. Stephens, a lawyer, is a former Assemblyman of the Nincenth District of New York's

### NEGRO UNIFORMED POLICE URGED FOR RALEIGH

The move now on foot by the Negro Citizens Commit-

avy and how they were kept in val personnel. But they had not called City Council's attention to records of Negro policemen in other southern cities.



Mrs. Julia Augusta Williams. taining her Bachelor of Science teaching profession, passed away last week after a fruitful service hans had the distinction of ob-

one of Raleigh's ploneers in the degree at the ripe age of 73. The deceased was widely known throughout the reaching circles

### Crack So. Ry. Train Race Segregation Stated As Unreasonable By NAACP

## THREE NAMED TO COMMUNITY

three colonels and nine majors to examiner of the ICC and was serve in the Community Chest cam-paign this fall was announced this wood W. Robinson, III, Thurgood week by F. R. Caudle, campaign Marshall, and Robert L. Carter.

Rev. E. C. Lawrence, paster of segregation is reasonable.

The brief took the position than the brief took t First Congregational Church; E. L. n the prospect rating, quota division which determines amounts to be raised by each unit.

Wednesday morning.

Negro schoolmaster.

themselves upth the Negroes.

Whites Start Tyrrell

Affair, Writer States

Greensboro - Whites imposed themselves on Negroes and

whites led in the series of events which finally led to revolt of

the community, W. T. Bost said in a 10-inch article entitled

"Among Us Tar Heels" following reports that white and Negro

students had been living at the home of S. P. Dean, prominent

leader of the cooperative movement in North Carolina, while

working on a project, in the Greensbaro Daily News last

by Negroes, but by whites", the article reads, "and it is evi-

"Perhaps not entirely, but all the signs are that the whites

dent from the fragmentary reports that white people imposed

led in the events which finally led to a revolt of the community

which perceived in this mixed residence of whites and Negroes

an attack upon what we call 'our cherished traditions'. It is

evident that they were not invited to make their abbde with a

, . . "Sometimes one feels that certain whites are saying

"The Tyrell trouble seems to have been precipitated not

NEW YORK - The requirement by the Southern Railway Company that Negro passengers be segregated on the Southerner, crack train from New York City to New Orleans, is unreasonable and should be set aside by the Interstate Commerce Comission according to a brief filed by the National Association for the Advancement of Colcred People with the ICC last week in a suit on behalf of Vashti Brown, Lillian Falls, and Muriel Holcome against

The brief was filed in support of exceptions to a report of an The examiner's report had found that a regulation requiring

Raiford, executive secretary of the the railroad is without authority Bloodworth Street YMCA; and to adopt such a regulation bas Rev. M. W. Williams, pastor of Calling much of its argument upor vary Baptist Church were named the logic of the Irene Morgan decolonels on the campaign commit- casion where the Supreme Court e. This committee controls the struck down a Virginia law reampaign, sets policies, and makess quiring segregation of interstate final decisions on all matters. These bus passengers because "It seems mer were also appointed majors clear to us that the seating arrangements for the different races in interstate motor travel require a single, uniform rule to promote and protect national travel.

Other majors appointed include: Regulation Unreasonable

## MINER'S HOME

IS DYNAMITED

Eirmingham, Ala. (NNPA)-A coal miner's new home, the object of three recent court suits' involving a city ordinance prohibiting colored persons from living in property zoned for whites and whites from living in property zoned for colored, was damaged by a dynamite blast last Monday night, Sheriff Holt McDowell reported last Tuesday.

The ordinance had been declared unconstitutional by Federal District Judge Clarence Mullins on the ground that it violated the Fourteenth Amend; ment to the Federal Constitution, but the owners, Samuel and Essie Mac Matthews, had not yet moved into it.

Mr. and Mrs. Matthews built the house but were refused an occupancy permit after it had been approved by the city building inspector's office. Judge Mulling had Issued an injunetion restraining city authorities from interferring with Mr. and Mrs. Matthews. One side of the house was destroyed by the ex-

### Racket Barons Flee From Miami Dragnet

BY JAMES B. LAFOURCHE MIAMI (ANP) - Cadillac rid-

ing barons of Miami's Negro underworld, and Buick driven manipulators of bolite and Cuban lotteries here, are fleeing the city following an edict to "stop gambling." A police dragnet in the Negro section of the city last week, spread by Lt. O. W. Faircloth, netted the city \$4,420 in jail fines. It is estimated that more than \$10,000,000 is extorted from Negroes yearly, living in greater Miami, by number racketeers whom the police head says he will "drive from the

### Equal Military Policies Seen As Guaranteed

more about segregation than certain blacks are saying."

feeting colored personnel were tary of the Air Force. virtually guaranteed by the ap- Of the three men, Mr. Royall, ident Truman last week.

Forrestal, are Kenneth C. Royall, regarded as offensive. Secretary of the Army; John L.

### NCC GRADUATE IS UNDER \$200 BOND IN BUS DISPUTE

SUFFOLK, Va. (NNPA) - W. L.

Hamilton, well known Norfolk der Secretary of the Navy since the convention committee had eran, who was injured while serv- profession and a veteran of World John Marshall high school where in Italy, was arrested August 14, blue jacket in the Navy He served that state Jim Crow Laws against ing with the Ninety-second Division and jailed in Nansemond county. charged with violation of section 4533-A of the Virginia low.

from Kinston, North Carolina, to his home in Norfolk. Occupying the second seat from the rear, he was ordered by the bus driver to move to the rear of the bus. Being an interstate passenger, Mr. Hamilton told the driver of the "Irene Morgan Supreme Court ruling." which forbids segregation of internot move.

The bas driver summoned a Suffolk police officer in an effort to sanitary. have Mr. Hamilton move or leave the bus. After some discussion with ter the missionaries had spent Wed- the group of about 15 whites and the driver the city officer would not interfere in the affair.

A State police officer was sumwith the driver, Mr. Hamilton was where a new church has just been the past few days that represents told that if he did not move that founded to the headquarters of the tives of an organization favoring he would be put under arrest. passenger refused to move and was with which the interraical body is of the northeastern North Carolina the officers were courteous while E. A. Hasting, sanitarian of Halhours he was in custody.

med on brok page)

and equitable military policies af- and W. Stuart Symington, Secre-

pointments of a Secretary of the who has been the Secretary of War Army, Secretary of the Navy and since July 24, is the only one who Secretary of the Air Force by Pres- is not considered liberal in his views toward colored people. A The three men, who will head North Carolinian and said to be an the department comprising the Na- espirant for the governorship of

white North Carolinians.

There is nothing in the record of veterans who were provided housthe other two appointees which ing at the Monroe Center while would stamp them as unfriendly in white veterans were provided their attitude toward colored peo- lodging in the John Marshall Hotel, ple. Mr. Sullivan is a native of insisted on sitting in a space al-Hamilton, Jr., son of the Rev. W. L. New Hampshire and has been Un- located to white delegates, after June 13, 1946. He is a lawyer by promised representatives of the War I, in which he served as a the convention was being held, in the post of Assistant Secretary mixed seating of white and Negross (Continued on back page)

RICHMOND, Va. - Negro le tional Military Establishment un- his native State, he is not expected gionnaires walked out of the mornder Secretary of Detense James B to take any action which may be ing session of the twenty-ninth annual state convention of the It is believed that he is most American Legion here last Tueslikely to pass on to one of his assis- day morning when Robert B. Crawtants matters involving colored ford, state commander, who was people where a decision may place presiding at the session, read the nim in a position regarded as un- Virginia Jim Crow Law to the colfriendly by colored people or as ored veterans and upheld the seg toe friendly to colored people by regation laws against their protest.

UNFRIENDLINESS NOT NOTED | Trouble began when the Negro would not be violated.

### Young Mr. Hamilton was enroute of Interracial Church' Group Is Ordered Out Of Halifax

with health department regulations disposal. that their camping ground was not | Since no approved trailer camp

where the group had stopped on group leave the county. moned and after more deliberation their way from Florence, S. C., Church of the Lord Jesus Christ of non-segregation of Negroes and Contending for his rights, the the Apostolic Faith in New Jersey, whites had been asked to move but

ROANOKE RAPIDS -- A group camping sit in the county which of 30 white and Negro traveling could comply with regulations govmissionaries Thursday moved out erning rest room facilities, adequate state travelers on buses, and did of Halifax County in compliance fresh water supply and barbage

in the county accepts both white The order to move was given af- and Negro patrons the order to nesday night in the house and on 15 Negroes of both sexes was tanthe groudus of Mrs. Lizzie Clark tomount to a demand that the

It was the second time within

TYRELL COUNTY AFFAIR

making the arrest and during the lifax County said Wednesday he In Columbia in Tyrrell corners had ordered the group to move several white students who had elsewhere because there was not a (Continued on back page)

### FTC Charged With Unfair Practice Towards Race WASHINGTON (NNPA) - The FIGHTS COLORED GROUP

dismissal of a colored clerk-typist. Henry C. Daniels, president of the phase of arithmetic with which by the Federal Trade Commission Local 3 of the BPWA, charged that Still another example was that of

its employees. "unsatisfactory" by Alfred D'Ales- ers employed by FTC. sandre, a FTC supervisor, and a Upon their transfer to FTC that and Tennessee State Agricultural

is biased against colored people, | duce the rollings \_\_\_\_\_ of activity

notice of dismissal was sent to her, agency refused to accept them un- and Industrial College - last year

Public Workers of America a the FTC has carried on a fight poults who belong to organizations charge that the agency is engage against the group of colored em- and wanted to know how to coning in "unfair practices" towards ployees ever since they were trans- duct a meeting properly. ferred to that agency from the Of-1. To train the adults, seven insti-The work of the clerk-typist, fice of Price Administration. They autions - Atlanta University, Fort Miss Pauline A. Manson, was rated are the first colored cirrical work- Valley State College. Virginia State College, Hampton Institute

Charging that Miss Manson's dis- til directed to do so by the Civil offered an introductory course in missal is the latest step in another Service Commission. According to adult education for teachers. drive by the agency to rid itself Mr. Daniels, the FTC has tried to | Enrollment in these courses rangof colored employees above the reduce their grades to compel od from twelve to twenty-three and grade of messenger, the union clerk-typists to accept training as totalled 105. The eurollees reprepointed out that her last efficiency card punch operators, has refused sented by leaders, undergraduate rating was "very good" and direct- to assign proper work to account- and graduate students, teachers ed aftention to its previous charge ants transferred from OPA, and and principals in elementary, high against Mr. D'Alescandro that he finally attempted arburarily to re and evening schools, and beachers in her chosen work. Mrs. Wil-

# APPEAL COURT

The Fourth United States Circuit Court of Appeals last Wednesday affirmed a decision of Judge Sterling Hutcheson of the United States District Court for the eastern district of Virginia upholding the seniority rights of colored firemen on the Norfolk Southern railroad.

ity rights.

member of the Brotherhood. Judge Parker pointed out that oners escaped from the St. Clair his wife Mrs. Mazell Neal, to me agent of the entire class or County jail at Belleville early last death following an argument while they more than a week in which they at lunch concerning her visiting an Southeastern carriers on Febru-

in the navy. And yet he never

(Continued on back page)

WASHINGTON (NNPA) -- IILI-

rally concerned with the immediate i

poblems of thier work That is one

of the findings of the project for

the adult education of colored peo-

ple sponsored by the United States

New York.

ffice of Education with funds pro-

ided by the Carnegie Corporation

One example cited was that of

worker in an airplane factory

who wanted to learn how to fill

out forms and compute the deduc-

tions made from his wages for in-

surance and taxes. Another was

that of a weigher in a snuff factory

who was especially concerned with

By SCOOP JOHNSON, Carolinian Managing Editor tee to have Negro uniformed police, gets off on a move WASHINGTON (NNPA) - Fair Sullivan, Secretary of the Navy, of how Negroes underwent a seg- sinking of ships and held cita- recently adopted by the Committee mentioned.

This committee is headed by M. W. Washington, who Continued on page eight

#### Pioneer Teacher Passes