

Racial Segregation Rapped By Experts

NEW YORK — American psychologists and anthropologists overwhelmingly believe that enforced segregation on racial or religious lines has serious and detrimental psychological effects both on the segregated groups and those enforcing segregation, it was revealed today by Stuart W. Cook, Director of the Commission on Community Interrelations of the American Jewish Congress.

More than 500 of the country's leading social scientists cooperated in the survey by replying to an extensive questionnaire and providing other relevant data. Of these, 604 per cent declared that enforced segregation on racial or religious lines had adverse psychological effects on the segregated groups while 32 per cent believe that segregation has similarly adverse effects on the groups enforcing the segregation.

Only 22 per cent of the scholars felt that the segregated groups suffered no evil results while only 3 per cent were of the opinion that there were no harmful consequences for the group doing the

Home Borrowers Hold Meet In Little Rock

Many Prizes Awarded Both White And Colored

LITTLE ROCK, Ark.—Farmers Home Administration borrowers, both Negro and white, made a virtual clean sweep of the prizes in their respective divisions recently in the first annual Arkansas Live-at-Home and Balanced Farming Competition sponsored by the Arkansas Press Association.

First place in the Negro landowner division was awarded to Horace Gray, 50, head of a family of seven, whose 30-acre farm near Luxora netted, last year, \$13,822. Gray and other Negro winners were presented cash awards at a luncheon meeting at Arkansas Baptist College.

Second prize winner in the landowner division was Dave Evans, 48, of Emmett who farmed 52 acres, while third prize went to Clint Gordon, 32, a Farmers Home borrower who farmed 84 acres near Earle.

Honorable mention in the landowner division, all of whom are Farmers Home borrowers, are as follows: Warren Wise of Nevada county; B. J. Parker, Arkansas county; Manley Rice, Miller county; W. A. Spears, Hempstead county; L. G. Barley, Bradley county.

Earlie Weightman, Lincoln county; Clarence Ashford, Cross county.

First place winner in the state-wide tenant division was awarded to William Hoskins, 57, of Drivert, Arkansas, who showed a net profit of \$11,243 from 200 acres all of which are in cultivation. His yield from 42 acres of cotton alone and the seed amounted to \$10,070. Total receipts from the 200 acres were \$15,915 with expenses listed as \$4,172.

Second and third place winners respectively were also captured by Farmers Home Administration borrowers. They were: White Stephens, 553, who cleared \$3,005 on 23 acres near Marion and Frank Williams, 47, of Altheim, who made \$4,051 off 59 acres. Honorable mention in this division went to Sam Price of Monticello.

Certificates were also presented to 20 county winners in the landowner division and 25 county winners in the tenant division.

Editorial notice was taken of Horace Gray's achievement by both the Arkansas Democrat and the Arkansas Gazette, Little Rock dailies.

Under the heading "Negro Farmers Make Fine Record," the Democrat for Nov. 14 said in its editorial:

"A fine record was hung up by the first place winner, Horace Gray, in the Live-at-Home Contest for Negro farmers in the state this year sponsored by the Arkansas Press Association.

"The Gray family has gross receipts of \$17,921 from their 30-acre farm near Luxora. Their expenses, mostly for farm equipment, came to \$4,039, leaving them \$13,822 in the clear on the year's work. . . . As further proof of their system, the Grays bought their farm on a 40-year Farm Security (now Farmers Home) loan—and paid for it in four years. It has most of the modern conveniences.

"All of the family works and is paid on a weekly basis. This is a feature that many farmers might adopt to the greater satisfaction of the young folks with farm life.

"The Grays are an honor to their race, and a credit to Arkansas."

Under the heading "A Share-Cropper Makes Good," the lead editorial in the Arkansas Gazette for Nov. 14 says:

"When the Farm Security Administration set out some years ago to finance the purchase of farms for Southern sharecroppers a full quota of skeptics stepped forward with dire predictions of failure. This year, however, have proved the tenant purchase program—limited though it was—of remarkable success. And here has it produced more spectacular results than it did in the case of Horace Gray of Luxora.

"FSA enabled the 59-year-old Speer, who had been a share-cropper all his life to purchase a small plot of land in fertile Mississippi county. He paid off the 30-year loan in the first four years of his operation as an independent farmer, and steadily increased his holdings until now

he owns 80 acres, 75 of it under cultivation. From that comparatively small plot of ground Horace Gray and his family last year took in gross receipts of \$17,921.95 realizing a net profit of \$13,822. This week Horace Gray's achievement was recognized by the Arkansas Press Association, which awarded him first place in its Live-at-Home competition. Inflation, which has sent the prices of all money crops soaring, accounted for some part of Gray's remarkable record, but it was no more than a contributing factor. It is a diversified farm effort—50 acres in cotton, 14 acres of corn,

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Season's Greetings

Up hill and down dale
go our Christmas wishes to all
our friends and patrons.

This is the time of year when the cup of
good cheer is its fullest, hospitality
is its cheeriest, and our thoughts
of you are warmest!

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AG. MEETING POSTPONED

WASHINGTON, D. C. (NPA)—A meeting of Agriculture Department officials and state leaders of extension work to map plans for a regional 4-H Club encampment for colored boys and girls, originally set for December 12 at Atlanta, was postponed indefinitely, it was learned last Monday.

Operating. "It has generally been recognized," said the CCI Director, "that segregation produces serious psychological and emotional results in the minority group. What has been so widely recognized is the fact that the harm to the majority group is equally great. One study makes it abundantly clear that the effect of all forms of enforced American life is a vital force for the general welfare of all groups, and the prevalence of it is for the well-being of the social and religious minorities."



Season's Greetings

As the Christmas season unfolds its splendor,
we send to all our patrons and friends many
good wishes that this Christmas be the
merriest of all time!

THE ARCADE HOTEL



Merry Christmas

To one
and all go our sincerest and best
wishes for this Yuletide season.

Happiness,
good health, good cheer and the
merriest of Christmases to
everyone.

Gould-Morris




Christmas Greetings

To each and every one of you
go our sincerest wishes for the
merriest Christmas ever

DANIEL'S
MEN AND BOYS' CLOTHING
213 S. WILMINGTON STREET

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A Joyous CHRISTMAS

Hear the bells peal out their ringing greetings to town and country! The Christmas season is with us; a time to bring joys and receive them. To all our friends we extend the sincerest of good wishes.

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