

# Truman Statement On 80th Congress Hit By Candidate Henry Wallace

Cleveland — Henry Wallace, new party presidential candidate, in his severest attack to date on President Truman's stand as a civil rights proponent, this week issued a blistering reply to the President's recent pronouncement that the post-Civil War Congress of Thaddeus Stevens was even "a little worse" than the present 80th Congress.

Wallace had originally called the present Congress "worse in our history" in an address before the Ohio Wallace for President Committee on June 20. Wallace declared that Truman's reference to the Thaddeus Stevens Congress as the worst in our history demonstrated "either a sad delinquency in his knowledge of our civil rights history, or more likely, he is telling the southern reactionaries that he didn't mean a word of his civil rights pronouncement."

Passed 14th Amendment

Wallace declared that "It was Thaddeus Stevens' Congress which passed the 14th amendment giving citizenship to the one-time slaves. It was Stevens' Congress which established the Freedmen's Bureau to give assistance to the recently freed slaves. It was a Congress led by Thaddeus Stevens which passed the fifteenth amendment — the 15th amendment which prohibits the abridgment of the right to vote 'on account of race, color or previous condition of servitude.'"

The New Party candidate spoke in Cleveland, on behalf of the local Wallace groups' fight against the Ohio Secretary of State's denial of the ballot to the new party organization there. In a discussion of Truman's recent "non-political" four statements, Wal-

lace said that it is on the question of fundamental civil liberties that we find the most shocking evidence of the Administration's insincerity.

**His Rigor Record**

Attacking Truman's civil rights record, Wallace said: "The President sent a message to Congress calling for impartial civil rights actions. He promised that he would take executive action to end discrimination in the armed services. A few days later Truman's own secretary of the Army, Kenneth Royall, told the Governor of New Jersey that segregation in the armed forces was considered to be in the interests of national defense. Truman didn't reprimand Royall. Truman didn't issue his executive order. Truman didn't send his specific drafts of desirable legislation to the Congress. And the chairman of his party, Sen. McGrath has told the southern governors that the President's purpose in his civil rights message wasn't to interfere with their feudal rule, that his primary purpose was to curb 'hoodlumism' in industrial disputes."

"Truman told a press conference that in defiance to Congressional feelings against executive orders he hadn't sent the civil rights bills to Congress," Wallace declared. "Let me recall that he did not hesitate to issue an executive order for a loyalty purge of the government."

"All the talk in the world doesn't obscure the fact that far from advancing civil rights, Mr. Truman has been a partner in the move to curtail civil rights," Wallace said.



## NEGRO COPS JAIL 33 IN RAID ON MIAMI GAMBLERS

By JAMES B. LEFOURCHE  
MIAMI (ANP) — Two Negro policemen garbed in civilian attire, have climaxed 12 days of raiding of gambling joints here by bagging, in one day, 20 suspects in the Negro section. More than 33 persons were booked for the "living du" for operating handbooks, disorderly conduct and loitering in gambling places.

Welcoming the occasion were the white bondsmen, always on hand to post the required sum for the freeing of suspects charged with violations of any kind. The fee exacted by them is 10 per cent. A land office business was realized by this "generous group" when they posted \$29,675 in the interest of liberating the Negroes charged. Their take down for the day amounted to \$2,967.50.

Lt. George Denny, commander of the Negro precinct station, was loud in his praise of his tanned coopers who had themselves perfected the strategy which resulted in the record breaking drag-net.

"Previously," said Lt. Denny, "we were obliged to obtain search warrants, then raid places where gambling was known to exist. But the gamblers got wise and after being arrested, they not only closed their places but disappeared between issuance of the warrant and the arrival of the raiding parties."

Elated at the successful drive, Lt. Denny said that "from now on, my boys will confine themselves to arresting individuals instead of centering their objective on gambling establishments."

## Twenty-one Graduate At Payne Exercises

RALEIGH — Twenty-one business and secretarial school graduates received their certificates Monday night at the fifth annual commencement exercises of the Payne's Business and Secretarial School held at the Manley Street Christian Church.

Miss Gladys Virginia Dunn was Salutatorian. Other honor graduates included Mrs. Constance B. Farrior, Miss Odessa Elizabeth Hunter and Andrew McKinley Shaw.

The invocation was delivered by the Rev. George A. Fisher, rector of the St. Ambrose Episcopal Church. The commencement address was delivered by William H. Robinson, director of the division of education at Hampton Institute.

The principal speaker was introduced by Mrs. Sadie Payne, president and founder of the school.

Music was furnished by the Payne Business School Glee Club and by

the right are William H. Robinson, director of the Division of Education at Hampton Institute, commencement speaker; Miss Louise A. Williams, instructor; Mr. Sadie J. Payne, president and founder, and the Rev. Cleo F. Pope.

CAROLINIAN Photo By Shephard



## --At 99 Cents A Pound

WILSON, N. C. — By PEE TEE  
"Bombo" Brooks, a three-year-old English Bull of 911 Robinson Street, barked out the doghouse information that he was host to a canine birthday party recently when his most cherished gift was a luscious T-Bone steak, rare, rare indeed.

The well groomed bull, who can hold his own with the best, man or beast, and this is no bull, had, as his guests, six other pups, who came stag, they were "Polo," Bedford, "Pal," Rouniree, "Spot," Chester, "Sport" Brooks and "Boy" Robinson.

Pink bows were tied around each dog's neck, ice cream and cake was served, a gift from Mrs. W. H. Brown. Each dog, a terror by his own right, was led to his plate by his mistress, rather, the dogs led the mistresses. "Bombo" the celebrant is owned by Mr. and Mrs. Burley Brooks.

## Indiana Town Ends Grade School J. C.

Elkhart, Ind. (ANP) — Segregation in the grammar schools of Elkhart has been ended, the Elkhart City School board announced this week. Negroes and whites will attend the same elementary schools in September.

The Jimerow South Side school for Negro children will be closed, the board said, and the colored children will go to the Hawthorne grade school.

This action climaxed a drive by the local NAACP branch to end the segregation. In a mass meeting held there recently Miss Marian Wynn Perry of New York special counsel for the N. A. A. C. P., said that Elkhart was clinging to "just one official shred of segregation, the South Side school."

**NEED GLASSES?**

**Ridgeway's OPTICIANS**  
Ground Floor Professional Bldg. Raleigh, N. C.

**FOR MORE FUN, LESS COST**  
Travel by **TRAILWAYS** Charter Buses

Carolina Trailways' fleet of smart new charter coaches is ready to take you and your friends any place... any time! It is the economical and best way for a group, club, or class to travel to the beach, mountains, a convention, and to distant and nearby points. With charter service you go and return at your convenience.

For Low Charter Rates and Coach Reservations write or call:  
W. G. HUMPHREY, Traffic Mgr.,  
1015 Insurance Bldg. Phone 3-1944  
Raleigh, N. C.

**Carolina TRAILWAYS**  
THE ROUTE OF THE Trailmasters

Be Wise  
Buy on Budget

**Firestone**  
315 FAYETTEVILLE ST.

## NEW STAMP

WASHINGTON — President Truman signed a resolution today authorizing a special series of three-cent stamps to commemorate the 100th anniversary of the poultry industry.

It will be left to the Postmaster General to decide whether the chicken or the egg will be honored in the design of the stamps.

## AFRICAN UN AREA SPECIALIST ADDRESSES COLLEGIATE INST.

Robert K. A. Gardner, United Kingdom specialist of the UN Department of Trusteeship and Information, addressed 35 students from 70 colleges here to attend the intercollegiate institute on the United Nations at Fitch College.

## ROBESON SPEAKS AT GREENSBORO

Greensboro, N. C. (ANP) Paul Robeson sang and spoke for Henry Wallace for President last week in a Greensboro third party rally. Other leading speakers at the meeting were Clark Foreman of Washington, treasurer of the new party; Mary Price, chairman of the North Carolina third party; and Harvey Cox, local chairman.

Robeson sang five songs including "Marching on with Henry Wallace" to the tune of "The Battle Hymn of the Republic."

Dr. Clark told the group that neither of the two major parties was interested in civil rights. He said that the third was "the only hope for the south — white and colored."



## Civil Rights Body Elects Patterson

New York (ANP) — The executive board announced that William Patterson has been picked to serve as the executive secretary of the Civil Rights congress last week.

George Marshall, chairman of the board, said Patterson had been picked because of his active work in the struggles of labor and progressive movements in general.

Patterson began his public career in 1918 when he served as a member of the legal advisory committee of the Bay (San Francisco-Oakland) region NAACP.

In 1926 he joined the International Labor defense and in 1927 went to Europe to study the movement. He attended the second congress of the Anti-Imperialist League at Frankfurt on Maine, Germany. He opened the first International Negro congress in Hamburg, Germany, in 1930.

"He was executive secretary of the International Labor defense, 1932-34. During that time he helped the defense of the Scottsboro and Angelo Herndon cases."

In Chicago he became associate of the Chicago Record in 1936; he organized the Abraham Lincoln school in 1943, and he became vice president of the Communist party of Illinois in 1946.

## Ask Moving Of Cops From Picket Line

Los Angeles (ANP) — Local citizens requested last week that Chief of Police C. W. Hertz and Asst. Joe Reed call off officers at the picket line around Bimini Hot Springs. They recently became aroused when certain acts by police brought about the fear that violence may be a result of their presence.

An interracial group picketers formed a line around the bath house for the past month because of the Jim-crow policy of the place. It has repeatedly refused to serve Negroes although it is the city's own bath.

**YOU CAN STOP WORRYING ABOUT Gray Hair**

There's no need to let gray hair give you the blues...rob you of the pleasures of youthful looks, popularity and romance. You may look younger by putting rich, natural looking beautiful color into your hair with Lariouse.

**Look years younger**  
Color Your Hair This Easy Way

To give your hair new, rich, natural looking color (black, brown, blond, red, etc.) using Lariouse Hair Coloring NOW... acts quickly... does not wash out... won't rub off or wash out... unaffected by heat... permits permanents and stylish hairdos... known and used for over 20 years... Your dealer will give you money back if you're not 100% satisfied.

Have an easy, professional application at your favorite beauty shop or buy Lariouse at any cosmetic department or drugstore.

**GODFREY'S Lariouse HAIR COLORING**  
GODFREY MFG. CO., 3510 OLIVE ST., ST. LOUIS 3, MO.

If your dealer does not have Lariouse, send \$1.25 plus 25¢ Fed. tax direct to GODFREY'S Lariouse HAIR COLORING

**you will prize Buttermilk as a valuable cooking ingredient**

ask for Pine State Buttermilk

**P. S. - ENJOY DELICIOUS PINE STATE COTTAGE CHEESE**

## ENGLISH WRITER LAUDS BAHAMAS

NASSAU, Bahamas (ANP) — Right Forbes, famous English lecturer, has moved to the Bahamas Islands and created here an Eden, there a veritable garden of Eden and insists that her wife travels have convinced her the Bahamas are the most delightful area in the world.

Selecting an island which had few inhabitants she engaged able Bahamian lawyer Thaddeus Toole.

## GOP CONVENTION IS PICKETED IN RIGHTS PROTEST

By WILLIAM O'SHIELDS  
PHILADELPHIA (ANP) — I think the GOP convention's most embarrassing event started Tuesday when some 30 pickets led by A. Philip Randolph and Oscar Brown marched in a circle in front of Philadelphia's famous Convention hall, where the Republicans picked their presidential candidate.

Each picket carried a hurriedly printed sign with words I know that were face-reddening to the dyed-in-the-wool Republicans.

Many of the signs were inscribed with the following: "We want race equality," "Republican sit-down strike on civil rights," "If we must die, let us die as free men," "Republican congress aids communism by fostering a Jim-crow army," "The elephant is afraid of race prejudice," and "No 1st class dining for 2nd class citizenship."

After I had stood there for a few minutes watching the situation as a whole, I finally narrowed by focus down to individuals. The amazement with which the delegates and visitors entering Convention hall reacted to the signs carried by an interracial group of pickets could not be hidden. It showed not only on their faces, but in their actions as well. Many stopped to read the signs as the pickets passed them, while others clumsily felt their way up the steps and through the doors slipping glasses backward as if to say, "well, I'll be damned."

I inched myself close up to a fellow from Texas to listen to what he was saying to his fellow conventioners. I say Texas because he had on one of those States-Three X Beaver hats. He could have come from Mississippi or California, but let us say Texas just the same for he had all the earmarks of a Texan. The conversation went something like this: "Well, sir, I wonder why the police don't stop 'em. I know what we would do where I come from."

His friend disgustedly said, "You know, John, you are up north now."

Then John and his friend, like hundreds of other GOP convention goers turned and significantly went into the large lobby leading onto the convention hall member of the legislative council to begin the acquisition of land, a difficult matter for Bahamas land is held by long standing communal rights. Finally 700 acres of fertile land were secured. Miss Forbes, who off the lecture platform, is the wife of Col. Arthur McGrath.

**OLD Mr. BOSTON BRAND ROCKING CHAIR BLENDED WHISKEY**

70% GRAIN NEUTRAL SPIRITS 85 PROOF

Produced and Bottled by BERKE BROTHERS DISTILLERIES, INC. BOSTON, MASS.

\$1.85 Fin  
\$3.00 4/5 Quart

## PUBLIC STENOGRAPHER

MRS. L. A. BONAPARTE  
OUR SPECIALTIES

TYPING MIMEOGRAPHING  
THESIS LETTERS  
REPORTS PROGRAMS  
LETTERS TICKETS  
TERM PAPERS INVITATIONS

ALL WORK NEATLY DONE — REASONABLE PRICES

NEW LOCATION  
Y. M. C. A.  
600 S. BLOODWORTH STREET

DAY 9306 PHONES NIGHT 2-0241

SAY YOU SAW IT IN THE CAROLINIAN THANK YOU!

**OLD Mr. BOSTON BRAND ROCKING CHAIR BLENDED WHISKEY**

70% GRAIN NEUTRAL SPIRITS 85 PROOF

Produced and Bottled by BERKE BROTHERS DISTILLERIES, INC. BOSTON, MASS.

\$1.85 Fin  
\$3.00 4/5 Quart

## HUDSON-BELKS Low Price BASEMENT STORE

## Dress Them Up For A Glorious "Fourth"

A grand array of children's cotton print dresses, beautifully styled in checks, stripes, floral prints and solid colors.

Sizes 3 to 6-x — 7 to 14

\$1.98

**CHILDREN'S PANTIES**  
RAYONS AND COTTONS

Sizes 2 to 14  
25c pr.

BASEMENT STORE  
**Hudson-Belk**  
"THE CAROLINIAN'S LARGEST"