

TROOPS HALT FLA. RIOT



'Y' CONFERENCE CHAIRMAN — Attractive Ruth Edmonson, president of the Knoxville YWCA Business and Professional girls club, became the first Negro to be elected chairman of the Southeastern Business and Professional and Industrial conference last week at its meeting at Camp Chelan in Sellersburg, Ind. Mrs. Edmonson, a native of Lebanon, Tenn., is a home demonstration agent of the U. S. Department of Agriculture for the state of Tennessee. She is a graduate of A. and I. State College in Nashville. — (ANP)

Plan Meet To Aid Doomed Cousins

DURHAM — O. John Rogge, former Assistant United States Attorney General whose work as attorney for six Negro men sentenced to death at Trenton, N. J., has just saved their lives in a civil rights case, will speak in Raleigh Saturday, July 23, at a meeting to found a North Carolina state committee for the defense of Benmie and Lloyd Ray Daniels, two young Negro cousins of Greenville, N. C., who are under death sentence on a charge of murdering a white cab driver last winter.

Dela. Trustees Suspend Gregg

DOVER, Del. (ANP) — Pressure from Gov. Elbert Carvel and the Democrats in Delaware finally won out last week, and the board of trustees of Delaware State college suspended Dr. Howard D. Gregg as president of the school.

Only a month ago the board then headed by Judge Elwood P. Melson of Wilmington cleared Dr. Gregg of all charges of maladministration and gave him a vote of confidence. Judge Melson, since has resigned from the board.

Since then another board chairman, Caleb Wright of Georgetown, has resigned from the board. Both he and Judge Melson declared that the governor told them that unless the board ousted Dr. Gregg, the school would not receive an appropriation for a \$500,000 new school building.

Since the governor came into office this year he has worked to oust Dr. Gregg and use the school for political appointments from janitor to president.

A three-member administrative council has been set up to run Delaware state during Dr. Gregg's suspension. A member of this board is one of the president's foes, Ed Logan D. Delaney, later.

NEWSPAPER PLANT BOMBED; ONE HURT

CHICAGO (ANP) — A home-made mustard gas bomb was thrown into the Chicago Defender press room early Friday morning during the final press run. Defender officials hinted that the printer's strike now in its second year may be the cause of the attack.

One pressman, Melvin Granger, 23, was felled by the gas, and 10 others were routed. Granger was rushed to the Michael Reese hospital. Workers finished their jobs while wearing gas masks.

The Defender has offered a reward of \$1,000 for the capture and conviction of the person who threw the bomb.



DISCUSS PROPOSED BUS SALE—Members of the executive committee of the Raleigh Citizens Association are shown during a call meeting held at the Bloodworth Street YWCA Tuesday night for discussion of the proposed sale of the Raleigh bus corporation to the White Transportation Co. of Asheville. W. H. Weatherspoon, counsel for the CP&L Co., is shown presenting the reasons behind his firm's desire to make the sale. (Story on this page.) CAROLINIAN Photo by Shephard.

THE CAROLINIAN

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JACKIE RAPS REDS

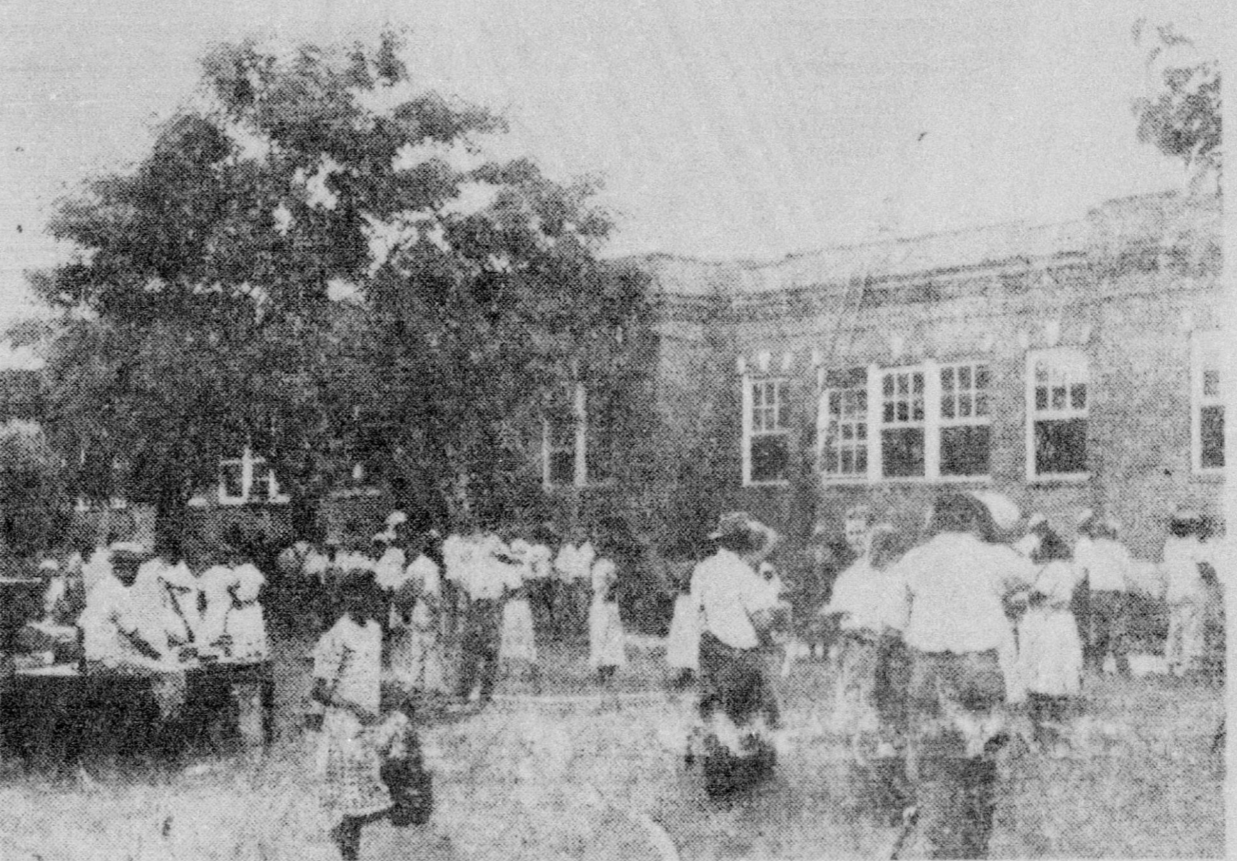
BUNCHE HONORED BY NAACP

MEDIATOR GETS SPINGARN MEDAL AT CONVENTION

HOLLYWOOD — Principally for his tireless contribution to the settlement of armed conflict in the Middle East, Dr. Ralph J. Bunche, Acting United Nations Mediator for Palestine, honored by Spingarn Award from the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

The award was presented to Dr. Bunche by Mrs. Vivara Lakshmi Pandit, Indian Ambassador to the United States, at the closing exercises of the fortieth anniversary of the association in the Hollywood Bowl. Dr. Bunche was the thirty-fourth recipient of the award, created by the late Joel E. Spingarn, a president of the association.

In accepting the award, Dr. Bunche said that he looked for the day when special citations for



HEART ATTACK FATAL TO BAPTIST CHURCH LEADER

DAYTON, Ohio — Dr. N. L. Scarborough, founder and pastor of the Trinity Baptist Church of Columbus, Ohio, and president of the Lott Carey Baptist Foreign Mission Convention of America, died of a heart attack Tuesday (July 19) while attending the Ohio State Sunday School Convention in Dayton, Ohio.

The Rev. Mr. Scarborough was a native of Montgomery County, N. C., and pastored in Winston-Salem before going to Columbus.

He traveled to several points in Africa in the interest of the Lott Carey Convention and received several recognitions of distinction in tribute of his work and leadership.

The Mission head was scheduled to give one of the principal addresses during the North Carolina All Baptist Assembly in Raleigh, August 13.

7 Steps To Harmony

NASHVILLE (ANP) — Dr. Charles S. Johnson, president of Fisk University and US-UNESCO delegate, mapped a seven-point program for immediate development in terms of reasonable public relations during his address before the AMA's sixth Race Relations institute here last week. His address, summarizing institute reports and findings, was delivered at the close of the two-week session.

Citing the "significant transfer of the center of gravity of the issue of race relations from segmented minority struggles to the realm of universal concern," Dr. Johnson outlined the following as the next immediate development in the race relations field.

DOUBLE TROUBLE

Morgan Olive — The Troubledfield family is having its troubles.

Mrs. Willie Troubledfield was arrested on a charge of arson after her house caught fire. When she was given a preliminary hearing before Mayor Hatcher, her husband appeared in court and wanted to "go" his wife's bail.

The police smelled a familiar odor and locked Red Troubledfield up for drunkenness.

His wife insisted that she went into the house on the weekend and saw fire to her husband's clothes. The house caught fire accidentally. Firemen extinguished the blaze before it did much damage.

LIGHTNING FIRE GUTS SCHOOL IN ROBESON COUNTY

RED SPRINGS — D a n a fire amounting to an estimated sixty to seventy-five thousand dollars was done to the Red Springs, N.C., Negro School, Maxton and Redford firemen who battled for more than two hours to bring the fire under control attributed its cause to lightning.

The fire which started about 3 p.m. started near the school cafeteria.

SCORES U.S. BIAS IN TESTIMONY AT HOUSE HEARING

WASHINGTON — A star major league baseball player, an Urban League Secretary, a college president and a confessed former communist were principal witnesses during the phase of the House Un-American Activities Committee probe which continued in this week.

The current phase of the probe, concerned with the infiltration of communism among Negroes, was touched off by a recent declaration of singer Paul Robeson that Negroes would not fight for the United States in the event of war with Russia.

The major witnesses who appeared at the invitation of the committee included the Brooklyn Dod-

UNC STUDENTS ABANDON EFFORTS TO ADMIT NEGRO

CHAPEL HILL — The non-partisan student committee which was promoting the admission of Harold Epps to the University of North Carolina Law School has become inactive.

The 37 member group took the action at a meeting held Saturday night. The action came as a result of a request from the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and C. O. Pearson, Durham attorney, pending action in the N. C. courts.

Pearson, in a letter to the committee, said: "The best interests of all persons concerned with the committee will be served if no further action is taken until the trustees meet on the subject of Harold Epps' admission or legal action is started."

The University administration has said that it would be up to the school trustees to act on Epps' application.

Bus Transfer Aired

W. H. Weatherspoon, counsel for the Carolina Power and Light Co., presented the reasons for the proposed sale of the Raleigh bus franchise to the White Transportation Co. of Asheville to members of the executive committee of the Raleigh Citizens Association at a special call meeting held Tuesday night.

According to Mr. Weatherspoon, the demands for electric power and the problems of meeting the demands have multiplied since Pearl Harbor to the point that a firm is interested in diverting its own of other properties so that it may devote its full time and attention to the supplying of electric power.

TRIGG TO SPEAK AT LOST COLONY

Dr. Harold L. Trigg, president of St. Augustine's College, will be the principal speaker at the annual Negro Citizens Day held in connection with the presentation of the "Lost Colony" on July 22.

Made will be furnished by the "Lost Colony" on July 22.

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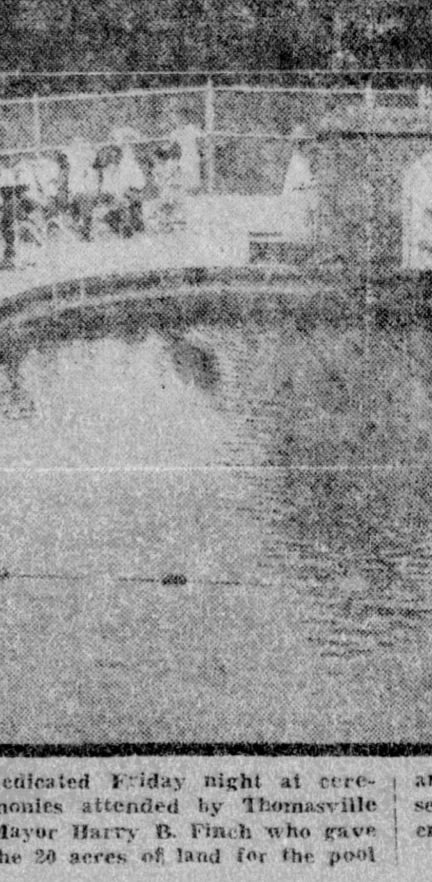
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POOL DEDICATED

dedicated Friday night at ceremonies attended by Thomasville Mayor Harry B. Finch who gave the 20 acres of land for the pool and recreation park which will serve as a memorial to the veterans of World War II.

The dedication of the pool was



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BAYONETS BRING UNEASY PEACE IN GROVELAND RIOT

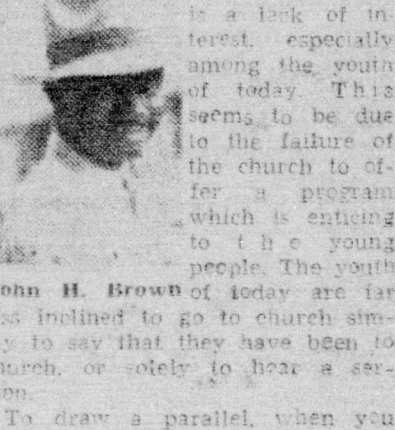
(Special to the CAROLINIAN)
GROVELAND — An uneasy peace in Groveland, Florida was backed by bayonets Wednesday. Tuesday night passed quietly despite the fears that darkness would bring armed mobsters shooting and burning their way through the Negro sections.

Nearly 500 fully armed National Guard troops moved in Tuesday night as new outbreaks threatened from a white mob which had terrorized Negroes by home burnings and shooting escapades.

On Monday night, three Negro homes were put to the torch and (Continued on page 8, this section)

CAROLINIAN PHOTO Quiz

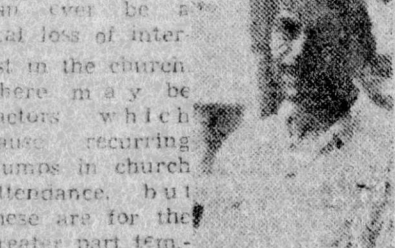
THE QUESTION: Do you feel that people of today are losing interest in the church?
THE ANSWER: John H. Brown, principal of Spaulding High School, says: "No."



I am inclined to feel that there is a lack of interest, especially among the youth of today. This seems to be due to the failure of the church to offer a program which is enticing to the young people. The youth less inclined to go to church simply to say that they have been to church, or solely to hear a sermon.

To draw a parallel, when you see a baseball game you don't go just to see a game. You go to see a good one. If you fail to see a good one several times in succession, you stop going.

That is exactly what has happened in a number of instances in the church. I feel that the answer to the problem is better church leadership and better and more far-reaching church programs.



Logan D. Delaney, later.

I doubt seriously that there can ever be a real loss of interest in the church. There may be factors which cause recurring slumps in church attendance, but these are for the greater part temporary. As long as there are people like Logan D. Delaney who will have their problems, when their problems become serious enough they will turn back to the church.

There is a spiritual need which can be filled and a support which can be gained nowhere else save in the church.

A man's belief in his God, whether He be the God of the Jews, of the New Testament, of the Mohammedans or what have you, is (Continued on page 8, this section)