

# BUS JIMCROW OUTLAWED

## Cop Said Dead - - He's Not

Two States Flooded With False Rumor Of Death Of Race Cop



ONE OF ONE HUNDRED HONORED—Dr. David D. Jones, president of Bennett College, Greensboro, is one of the hundred Americans of both races whose viewpoints are published in the much-applauded book "This I Believe" edited by newsman Edward R. Murrow and released this week. Dr. Jones, son of a cobbler, has his philosophies listed along with those of such distinguished personalities as Mrs. E. D. Roosevelt, Pearl Buck, General Lucius Clay and others, including Jackie Robinson.

### All Interstate Bias Seen Brought to End

RICHMOND, Va. — The abolition of all segregation in interstate travel is forecast by an anti-Jim Crow ruling handed down by Federal District Judge Sterling Hutcheson in a case involving a bus company. Martin A. Martin, NAACP attorney for the plaintiff indicated this week.

The suit, brought by J. B. Williams, is unusual in that it involves travel between two states, North Carolina and Virginia, both of which require segregation. Most

of the members of the Negro Patrolman John Baker, is very highly placed in the department, as well as in the city. The rumor of Mr. Baker's death, which was first called to the attention of the public by a headline in the CAROLINIAN Friday, is false. Mr. Baker, a police officer, was dead for three days and his remains were buried in a cemetery on Saturday morning. The rumor was first made by a man who was in the room where the announcement was made. The rumor was first made by a man who was in the room where the announcement was made.

## WILLIAMS WINS CASE

### Inter-State Bus Bias Outlawed In Court's Decision

BY CARRIER JEWEL

RICHMOND (AP)—When a county two courts have ruled that a bus company's regulations requiring segregation of white and Negro passengers are invalid and contrary to the interstate commerce act.

The latest ruling was handed down last week in federal district court here against the Carolina Coach company. Federal Judge Sterling Hutcheson awarded John D. Williams, of Spring Hope, N. C., \$175 compensatory damages on his complaint that he was unlawfully ejected from a bus, and another \$100 compensatory damages on a charge of false arrest.

Martin A. Martin, an attorney

# THE CAROLINIAN

1st In N. C. News! North Carolina's Leading Weekly... 10c PER COPY

VOL. XII RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA WEEK ENDING NOVEMBER 29, 1952 NUMBER 6



## Youth Center For Race Underway

RICHMOND (AP)—The state's first institution proposed specifically for the reform and rehabilitation of Negro youth "first-offenders" was this week in the process of selecting its "student body" which will be under the supervision of the Raleigh and Wake County probation officer, Lewyn M. Hayes.

The "colony" patterned after one at Camp Butler in which young white first offenders are given an opportunity for reform, is to be located adjacent to the State Deaf, Dumb and Blind School on Garner Road here.

Initial "students" at the "school" will be boys from the Ainsance and Beaufort County Prison Camps, all first-offenders. Since the boys at these camps are serving their first terms and are considered too young to be assigned to regular road camps, they fit directly into the category of "student" designated for the school.

A total initial complement of 20 youths is expected at the school, which later is expected to expand so as to offer facilities for 50 to 60 youths.

The boys will be taught butchering, meat processing, agriculture, and other trades



## Exposition-Food Show Is In Sensational Debut

RICHMOND (AP)—Increasing crowds, amazing and enlightening demonstrations by experts and prizes galore had, until completion of the Tuesday morning session, marked the CAROLINIAN'S first annual Home-Making Exposition and Food Show being staged in Spaulding Gymnasium at Shaw University beginning Monday morning with a welcome address by Dr. W. R. Strasser, president of Shaw University. The Exposition-Show moved along at a rapid pace through the first two days with hundreds of persons to appear at the convention. Other persons to address the sessions are, continuing left to right, Dr. Henry H. Hill, president of George Peabody College for Teachers, Nashville, Tenn.; Dr. John Hope Franklin, professor of history, Howard University, Washington, D. C.; Dr. William H. Kilpatrick, professor of education, Columbia University, New York City; and Dr. Ernest C. Colwell, dean of faculties, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga. At extreme right is Dr. Hollis P. Price, president, LeMayne College, the host institution. Dr. L. S. Cozart, Concord, N. C., is secretary, treasurer of ACSNS. The Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools for Negroes meets concurrently with the

# SAYS TEACHER-HUBBY BEAT HER; WANTS OUT

## GI Deserter Crash Victim

### Raleigh Matron Injured

RICHMOND (AP)—Non-military funerals were held here last Friday for Pvt. Wilbert Fred Eason, who was killed in an automobile crash last Wednesday in which a popular Raleigh matron—Mrs. Mary Louise Eason—was injured. Eason was a deserter from the military service. He was buried following civilian funeral rites here attended largely by relatives and friends. All members of his immediately family survived him in death.

Injured in the crash, which took place Wednesday afternoon on Highway 55 near Holly Springs, was Mrs. Mary Louise Eason, popular Raleigh matron, who was said to have been driving the 1949 model Buick when it veered from the highway and crashed into a telephone pole, splitting it.

Because of his absence without official leave from his Fort Meade, Maryland, post since April, Pvt. Eason was termed by military authorities as "deserter." He was buried following civilian funeral

## TEACHER-HUBBY BEAT HER, Suing WIFE DECLARES

Hubby Also Made Her Pay The Bills, Wife Seeking Divorce Says

(Special to CAROLINIAN)

RICHMOND (AP)—Stating in an affidavit filed in the Third Judicial District Court of North Carolina that she was made to pay room and board and half the food bill while she lived with her husband, Hugh Morris Jenkins, in Greenville, N. C., Mrs. Clara B. Jenkins is asking for a "limited divorce."

She also states that he beat her on several occasions, drove her out from a regular bed room in an all purpose room in which she had to purchase a space heater to keep warm during the cold



## Negro Race Leads Others In Attendance Of Church

RICHMOND (AP)—A survey of the adult Negro population of the United States never goes to church on the brighter side, however, 28 percent of American Negroes over 18 attend church every week while 17 percent go about three times a month. This last figure is four points higher than the overall national average.

## FUNERAL HELD FOR WOMAN, 105

FALKLAND—Mrs. Florida Williams, who died here November 15 and was funeralized on November 19, was said to be at least 105 years old by friends and relatives.

Mrs. Williams, who died at the home of a daughter, Mrs. L. Newsom, is survived immediately by seven children, and at least 100 grandchildren.

Funeral rites were held from the Town Creek Church Nov. 19 with Elder W. Parker officiating.

Included among the survivors are the seven children: Mrs. Newton, Mrs. Emma Dupree and Tommy Williams, all of Fountain; Mrs. Jennie Swindell of near Bruce; Nash Williams of Falkland; Milton Williams of Washington, D. C.; and Mrs. Lucinda Barnes of Richmond.

## ZION CONFAB NOW UNDERWAY AT LAURINBURG

LAURINBURG—The third annual session of the Central North Carolina Conference, A.M.E. Zion Church, opened here Wednesday morning at Franklin Chapel church, Rev. J. W. Hatten, host pastor, and Bishop Raymond L. Jones presiding.

The conference comprises churches from Duplin to Selma and from Fayetteville and over to Hartford with more than 100 pastoral charges. It is composed of five presiding elder districts.

Laurens—presided over by the



ROOKIE OF THE YEAR — Brooklyn Dodger pitcher Joe Black, serving his first year in Major League Baseball, walked away with the coveted National League Rookie of the Year award for his stellar play during the past season. Black, a graduate of Morris State College, and former school teacher, was honored for his stellar relief pitching throughout the season in which he paced the Dodgers of the National League pennant.



TO PARTICIPATE IN MEETING OF COLLEGE AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS — Above are key leaders and principal speakers for the 1952 convention of the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools for Negroes, which meets at LeMayne College in Memphis, Tennessee, December 1-4. Reading left to right, the educators are John F. Fotic, president of the Association, Charleston, S. C.; Paul L. Guthrie, vice president, Lexington, Ky.; Dr. Channing H. Tobias, director, Phelps-Stokes Fund, New York City, who is one of the several distinguished persons to appear at the convention. Other persons to address the sessions are, continuing left to right, Dr. Henry H. Hill, president of George Peabody College for Teachers, Nashville, Tenn.; Dr. John Hope Franklin, professor of history, Howard University, Washington, D. C.; Dr. William H. Kilpatrick, professor of education, Columbia University, New York City; and Dr. Ernest C. Colwell, dean of faculties, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga. At extreme right is Dr. Hollis P. Price, president, LeMayne College, the host institution. Dr. L. S. Cozart, Concord, N. C., is secretary, treasurer of ACSNS. The Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools for Negroes meets concurrently with the Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. These two associations will hold a joint meeting on December 2.