

# "Self Discovery Urgent Responsibility": Dr. Quarles

## THE CAROLINIAN

VOLUME THIRTEEN RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 27, 1954

NO. XXXIX

### On Integration: NC School Official Says

# GOVERNMENT IKE BANS RACE, POLITICS

## DUNCAN SEES BRIGHT FUTURE FOR TEACHERS

DURHAM — Dr. S. E. Duncan of the North Carolina State Department of Public Instruction, Raleigh, says an orderly desegregation of the nation's schools is necessary for international and domestic reasons.



DR. DUNCAN

At international levels, orderly desegregation is necessary, Dr. Duncan said, "in order not to draw further criticism from our peoples abroad."  
At domestic levels, it is necessary "in order not to help instill within today's and tomorrow's citizens disrespect for law, the foundation of our government."  
Dr. Duncan made these comments at North Carolina College, Durham, recently in a speech sponsored by the NCC Forum committee.  
His subject was "Some Socio-Economic and Psychological Im-



FUNERAL DIRECTORS HOLD EXECUTIVE MEET HERE — Pictured above are members of the executive board of the North Carolina Funeral Directors Association who met at the Raleigh Funeral Home last Thursday. From left to right in photo are Kenneth Jones, Chapel Hill; Mrs. K. W. Jones, Reidsville;

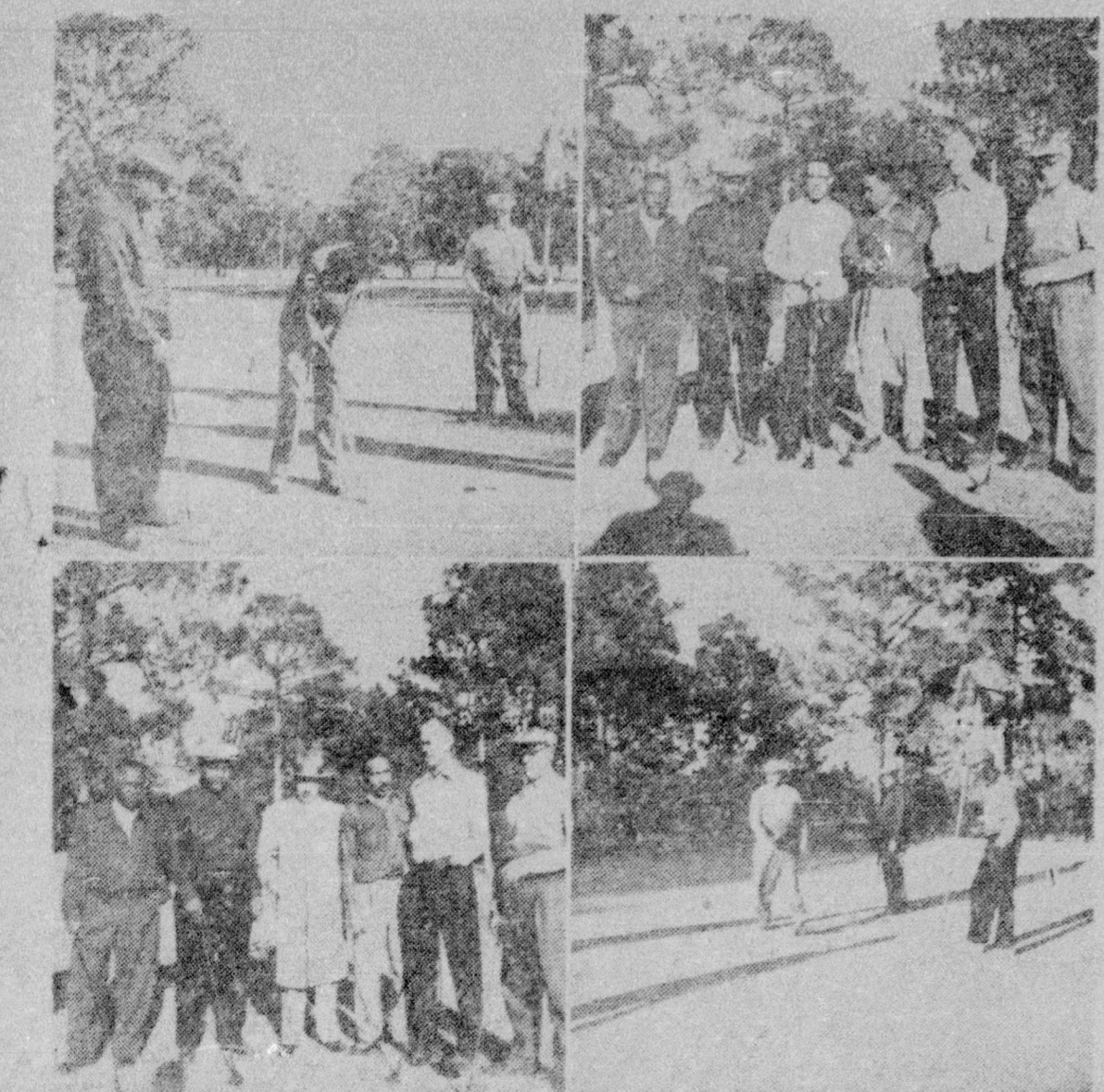
recording secretary; C. H. Morris, Laurinburg, president; G. E. Lane, Kinston, vice president; P. L. Rivera, Winston-Salem, secretary, 2nd row, (l. to r.) are: Arthur S. Geier, Charlotte; J. L. Crump, Lexington; J. E. F. Cutchins, Franklinton, sgt. at arms; L. B. Hairlip, High Point; K. M. Phillips, Greenville; Lu-

ther H. Jordan, Wilmington; and Rev. E. D. Swain, Chapel Hill, chaplain. Back row left to right: are C. D. James, Wilson; B. S. Rivers, New Bern; C. A. Haywood, Raleigh; O. H. Edwards, Wilson; and W. D. Hairston, Charlotte. — STAFF PHOTO BY CHAS. R. JONES.

## GOV'T WORKERS GET SECURITY THROUGH ORDER

By ALEXANDER BARNES  
WASHINGTON, D. C. — When President Eisenhower signed the job security order here Monday which will make the jobs of 450,000 government workers more secure, he also made it plain that no worker should be discriminated against because of race.

The order reads: "No discrimination shall be exercised, threatened, or promised by any person in the executive branch of the federal government against or in favor of any employee in the competitive service, or any eligible applicant for a position in the competitive service because of his race, political affiliation or religious beliefs, except as may be authorized or required by law."  
This means that no agency or personnel officer should inquire into the race, religion or politics of an applicant. The action is said to have brought relief to many of the people who were brought into government jobs, since the beginning of the Eisenhower administration. It is also believed it will have telling effects at the polls, due to the fact that many government workers have been a little uneasy about announcing their political affiliations for fear they would be kicked out when the opposing party came into power.  
Here is how the White House said it would work:  
"Each new employee appointed through the competitive civil service process will serve a three-year probationary period, including a one-year probationary period, during which he will be in a 'career-conditional' status."  
"If at the end of three years, the employee remains with the government, he will pass into the career group and will have a top claim on continued employment."  
"The plan will work in the same way for indefinite employees now on the rolls. If appointed through the regular civil service examining process, they will automatically be in the career group."  
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WILMINGTON — When these five race members played golf recently on the Municipal Golf Course, history was made. In quite a few cities of the South and Washington, D. C., the matter of Negroes playing courses used by white people has been tossed back and forth for a long time. Charlotte believed to have been the

first city in the state to hit the ban. Negroes are now playing in Greensboro and Winston-Salem. In Winston-Salem they are permitted to play on certain days and this is believed to be the accepted rule where the courses are shared. The battle to get on the course ends a long fight on the

part of interested citizens to enjoy facilities of recreation, provided by city tax money. Shown in the picture are Dr. H. A. Eaton, T. C. Jervay, Dr. C. C. Boon, and Attorney R. R. Bond, all of Wilmington, and Directors Herbert Vick and C. M. Cherry of Fayetteville. Photo courtesy of Wilmington JOURNAL.

## Jackie Robinson, Dr. M. Whitehead To Keynote Sessions Of NCASC

WILMINGTON — Thomas C. Rouse, President of the North Carolina Association of Student Councils, from Highland High School, Gastonia, and Yvonne Mason, Secretary, from Warren County Training School, will direct the Student meeting of the 4th Annual Convention of the N. C. A. S. C. convening at Wilmington Senior High School, Wilmington, December 2nd and 3rd. Jackie Robinson, famed baseball star of the Brooklyn Dodgers, will give the keynote address Thursday evening. (CONTINUED ON PAGE 13)

## Shaw University Founder's Day Address Wise, Challenging And Inspirational



FOUNDER'S DAY SCENE — Shaw University observed its 85th anniversary last Friday with traditional ceremonies at the grave of Henry Martin Tupper, founder of Shaw. Pictured above, shortly after Miss Margaret Rascoe, "Miss Shaw University," had placed a wreath on the grave of the founder, are from left of right Dr. William R. Strasser, president; Dr. Ruth Quarles, keynote speaker, and

Dr. Ruth Brett Quarles, of Baltimore, Maryland, Founder's Day speaker in observance of Shaw University's 85th Anniversary Friday, said to a capacity audience in University Church. "I share with all Shaw graduates everywhere great pride in the University's physical expansion, spiritual growth and continued service." The address followed the traditional ceremony at the grave of the founder and first president, Dr. Henry Martin Tupper, and many out of town friends and alumni along with students, faculty and staff of Shaw were present. (CONTINUED ON PAGE 13)

## Local Man Held In Death

"Ah, we got some n... r who said he had a knife, but we don't know whether he had a knife or not," were the words that Detective Lt. W. G. Maddrey mumbled over the telephone to a CAROLINIAN reporter Tuesday night, in reply to whether Artie Cotton was advancing on Elias Evans sluth for the killing of Cotton was killed.

Evans, 37, was arrested by the sluth for the killing of Cotton with a .25-calibre automatic pistol about 1:30 Sunday afternoon. According to information furnished by Maddrey, the shooting occurred at the home of Clarence White, 716 South Bloodworth St. The investigation revealed that the two men had agreed to disagree, some time prior to the shooting.  
Cotton is said to have called Evans an ugly name and Evans resented it. It was then that Evans alleged that Cotton started to him with a knife. Evans is reported to have fired one shot at his foe and that was enough. The bullet went into the left side of the man's body, just below the heart, and came out the right side. Cotton was taken to St. Agnes Hospital and died about thirty minutes after reaching there.

Evans waived preliminary hearing and is now languishing in the Wake County jail on a charge of murder, where he awaits the next term of Superior court, when he will be tried.

## CAROLINIAN INTERVIEWS UNC LAW STUDENT

Romallus O. Murphy, one of the two Negro students attending the Law School at the University of North Carolina said, in an interview with a CAROLINIAN reporter, last week end that "a great deal of the novelty of the Negro in a white university has worn off and the majority of the students either accept it or are totally indifferent."  
When asked his opinion of the readiness of the undergraduates at the University to accept Negro students Murphy replied "From my observation I think it (integration) would be equally acceptable."  
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ROMALLUS O. MURPHY

## Rev. Kearns Resigns



REV. C. A. KEARNS

## ACCEPTS POST AT ROANOKE, VA.

The Rev. Curtis Andre Kearns, St. pastor of the Davis Street Presbyterian Church here for ten years has resigned his position effective December 31.  
He will assume the pastorate of the 5th Avenue Presbyterian Church of Roanoke, Virginia.  
In a written statement to each member of the local church released Thursday, November 18, Rev. Kearns expressed his reluctance to leave the congregation as follows:  
"During my pastorate here we have completed a few projects in the proposed program that I presented but this is only a beginning. Greater works than these, (Especially in Evangelism

and Christian Stewardship), are in front of us, though friends must always sever with due hesitation. These works shall claim our utmost attention, our prayers, and our thoughts in the coming days. Yet, I want you to know I shall always be concerned to know and to share with you the highest joys and deepest sorrows."  
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## Train Kills Durham Man

DURHAM — Fulton K. Rowland, local tailor, died the most gruesome death that this city has experienced for a long time, when he was ground to death beneath the wheels of the engine of a southern passenger train here, Monday night, about 7:30.  
Parts of Rowland's body were picked up by a local undertaker from the tracks after the death was discovered. An arm was

found in one place, his leg in another, while his liver and other inside organs were strewn all along the tracks, just east of the Union Station.  
Rowland was last seen sitting in the station just before the west bound train arrived at the station. Due to the fact that the speed of the train was cut down relatively slow in order to stop.  
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## EDITORIAL

The nation will take time out to celebrate Thanksgiving this week. There will be those who will offer prayer for the many blessings they have received throughout the year. Church bells will peal out the signal that it is meet and proper that we give thanks to God for many things. Ministers will exhort their congregations to take stock of their lives and rededicate themselves to a life of service and Christian living.  
The CAROLINIAN joins with the many thousands who will stop to pay homage to almighty God. We are indeed thankful that this nation has moved closer to the realization of the Fatherhood of God and the brotherhood of man. Christendom has perhaps more to be thankful for this year, than in many years, because it made rapid strides in accepting the principles of Christ, in many instances, by making plans to open its doors to all men regardless of race, creed or color.  
In Danville, Virginia, a Negro minister can preach a real Thanksgiving sermon because he will be the first of his race, to preach the sermon for the entire city. At Chapel Hill, Negroes will attend the Thanksgiving services at the First Baptist Church. These are incidents that point toward human progress, nurtured by the tenets of the MAN OF GALILEE.  
In the light of these events, we can truthfully say that we are pleased that the founding fathers set the precedent for such a day. We sincerely hope that men of all races will take time out to thank God for the blessings that He has bestowed upon them throughout the year and that even those who have not  
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## INTEGRATION PROGRESSING IN GRAD SCHOOLS

DURHAM — Negro graduate and professional students are being integrated into Southern institutions of higher learning with little indication of undue tension or strain, according to Dr. Guy B. Johnson, head University of North Carolina authority on race relations.  
Dr. Johnson was the speaker here in Duke Auditorium this week.  
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## State News Brief

HOLD BEAUFORT WOMAN IN SLAYING  
WASHINGTON, N. C. — A 26-year-old race woman is being held here without privilege of bond in the hatchet knife slaying Saturday of William LaMar, a local resident. LaMar was found bleeding to death at about 11:00 a. m. Saturday in a ditch near the Washington Heights section of town. He died before an ambulance arrived at the scene. Miss Dorothy Melver has been charged with first degree murder in the slaying. She was arrested and jailed after receiving treatment for a leg wound.  
SNOOPER TO RECEIVE A HEARING  
SANFORD — A professional snooper is scheduled to appear in Lee County Court Tuesday on charges of larceny of \$200 worth.  
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OLD ORDER CHANGETH (Cartoon—Courtesy of Wilmington JOURNAL)