



SUCCESSFUL PRINCIPAL — Samuel A. Gilliam, World War II Veteran and Shaw graduate, who was not ashamed to get on his knees and pray when spending the night away from school with the football team, not only influenced other students to brave the 'kidding' of teammates, but has gone thru life a God-fearing, praying and hard-working man to become the head of a successful rural high school which is the envy of many city units because of its work. Mr. Gilliam is shown saying "farewell" to the 49 graduates of his former High School during commencement. Gilliam started the former High School 16 years ago. It now has an enrollment of 841 (membership of 748) and 24 teachers, whose records were declared "the best" in "35 years of inspecting" by a State Department official.



SPILLS 'THE BEANS' — William Wallace, of Mt. Vernon, N. Y. recently electrified a House Un-American Activities committee hearing in Washington, by declaring that he and 17 other labor leaders falsified their passports in 1951, in order to attend May Day ceremonies in Russia. The group, Wallace explained, hoped to abolish the State department practice of barring passports to Communists and subversives. (Newspress Photo)

MRS. WEBSTER
(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
lege here by the widow of the late N.C. Webster, former burser at the college who was convicted of irregularities in his office in March, 1955, and summarily dismissed from office.
The civil suit was issued

DANIEL WEBSTER STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY
86 PROOF
245 PINT
7 YEARS OLD
Bottled by J. A. DOUGHERTY'S SONS, Inc. Distillers Philadelphia, Pa.

vated to the presidency, Gibbs succeeded Dr. F. D. Bluford, who died last year.

CAFE MAN

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
son, 36, and James E. Brown, 26, a waiter both of Raleigh; Robert F. Norwood, 60, of Wilson and Oliver R. Phillips, 20 of Greensboro.

Two Freed on Bond
Phillips, a singer and musician, was released on \$5,000 bond and Hennon Johnson, 305 pound cafe proprietor in Raleigh, on \$6,000 bond.

Arrested on Friday at Martinsville, Va., were three men who gave their names as John T. Gray, 48, Sam Eggleston, 72, and Alphonso Gibson, 32. Eggleston and Gibson waived hearing and were released on bond, while Gray posted bond for a hearing to be held in Martinsville on Thursday. All were charged with home carrying of marijuana.

Held at Raleigh for federal agents is a man identified as Jimmy Flagg.
Irwin Greenfield of Baltimore, district supervisor of the Federal Bureau of Narcotics referred to Smith, also known as "T", as one of the major sources of narcotics supply in North Carolina and Virginia.

\$15,000 Bond Set

Hairston, who gave his occupation as "delivery boy" posted \$15,000 bond for a hearing on June 15 before U. S. Commissioner R. P. Williams at Reidsville. McNair was described as a school teacher, having taught during the past year at a school in Halifax, Va. He had returned to his home here for the weekend when arrested, it was reported. He posted \$3,000 bond.
He is charged with unlawfully selling dilaudid, a narcotic, while Hairston and the Raleigh man are charged with dealing in marijuana.

A&T DEGREES

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
law. The one basic principle, he said is that every act and every thought shall be done in the individual's own mind and body.
"If you start stealing, though small, you will eventually become a thief," he warned, "and if you work for good, you are bound to become a leader."

In comparing the development of character with the construction of a building, he said failures to adhere to the basic law are like "soft bricks" in an unstable structure.
"Be honest with yourselves," he continued, "do the tasks that ought to be done without complaint, without worry and without delay."
Must Travel Alone
He told the graduates that they, only, could keep themselves in line. "When you move through life with another's hand on your shoulder," he warned, "you cannot be the person you want to be."

A Greensboro girl, Myrtle Cunningham, led the long list of graduates in scholarly achievement. She made the highest average over the four-year period and was cited summa cum laude, along with Floyd Horton of Pittsboro.
Commissioned as a second Lieutenant in the U. S. Army, Horton was also presented a framed citation by Warmoth T. Gibbs, president of the college, in the name of the general of the Third Army.
Thirty odd other students were presented prizes and scholarships at the event.

Three 'Gets' Listed
At the baccalaureate service on Sunday, Dr. Harry V. Richardson, president of Gammon Theological Seminary, Atlanta, Ga., spoke on "Three Gets for Graduates." He listed them as "get busy," "get a timetable" and "get religion."
"Your future and fortune lie before you," he said, "and now is the time to get really busy." He said that a profession is not in the textbook or even the classroom but in life, itself.

He urged that mastery of techniques in the great field of human relations is the next big challenge.
"You must first believe that life will give you what you want," he cautioned, "and with a driving desire you must move with faith and confidence."
Urges Timetable
"Life usually grants the best to those who move with confidence, faith and self-assuredness," he said, "but more often to those who have set a plan for attainment."

DENTAL GROUP

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
eliminate the necessity of erecting of Howard University, will speak on "X-Ray Technique and Interpretation," augmenting his talk with slides.
Dr. Raymond L. Hayes, head of the department of oral medicine at Howard University, will give a presentation at 2 P.M., on "Antibiotics—Their Use in Dental Practice." At 4 P. M. Dr. James F. Cameron of Winston will head a roundtable discussion.
Dr. James Q. Wenger, assistant professor of oral surgery, University of North Carolina, will discuss "Adjuncts to Oral Surgery," at 9:30 A.M. Thursday, at 11 A.M. Dr. John B. Sower, assistant professor of Prosthodontics, at UNC will lecture, Dr. R. A. Hawkins, Charlotte, will preside at the meetings.

DESEGREGATION

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
tem. Hodges' program of voluntary segregation as "repugnant to freedom-loving people" was voiced here Saturday by members of the North Carolina Conference of the Methodist Church.
The Negro Methodists called upon Gov. Hodges "as a Metho-

dist layman to follow the Methodist church suggestion that Methodists lead the way in bringing about an integrated society."

In its report to the conference, the Board of Social and Economic Relations said: "No state has the right to do wrong. All states, customs, traditions and laws are regional or national. The Supreme Court is not a threat to the rights of individual states, but . . . requires these individual states to deal fairly and justly with all their citizens."

S. C. WOULD OUTLAW NAACP LIKE OTHERS

COLUMBIA, S. C.—Noting that Alabama and Louisiana have already banned NAACP activity, State Senator Bleasie Ellington of Lexington County, said in a campaign speech that he hopes that South Carolina will do likewise.

MICHIGAN DEMOCRATS URGE END TO JIM CROW

GRAND RAPIDS, Mich.—Unanimous adoption of a pledge urging Michigan Democrats to work toward the end of racial segregation in the United States was announced here on Saturday as the state's Democrats wound up their two-day state convention.

CITES DANGER OF RACE IN POLITICS

DURHAM—W. Millard Barbee, president of the State Federation of Labor, said in a radio forum here Saturday that "using racial differences in political campaigns could lead to race riots."
"It grieves me no small degree," Barbee said, "when the racial issue is injected into any political campaign—county, state or national."
Barbee referred particularly to some of the eastern and far western counties of the state as places where the race question could become dangerous. He saw no danger in Durham county, however.

NOVELIST FAULKNER MAKES ABOUT FACE

NEW YORK—Novelist William Faulkner, writing in Harpers' magazine, says this month that the nation's failure to achieve Negro and white equality could "destroy the one potent force against communism in the world today—the simple belief of man that he can be free."

Faulkner, the Mississippi writer, who stirred up a hornet's nest with a pro-segregation article in Life magazine not long ago, said: "The people who only 300 years ago were eating the carrion in the tropical jungles have produced the Phi Kappa and the Dr. Bunches and the Carvers and the Booker T. Washingtons and the poets and musicians. They have yet to produce a Fuchs or a Rosenberg or Gold or Burgess or Maclean or Hiss, and for every Negro Communist or fellow traveler there are a thousand white ones," Faulkner wrote.

Their present lack of equality, he said, "is our Southern white man's shame."

10 DROWN

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
ped with a small outboard motor, shipped water when Willie Foster, 41, the operator, turned it too sharply.

"Everybody got frantic and began to jump out," she said. "Some of them landed on the boat. Two of her children were drowned. She was rescued by Edward Wilder, 15, who swam out 150 feet from shore.
Volunteer dragging crews recovered eight of the bodies Saturday and Sunday. Still missing were Mary Porter, 25, and Stella Hatcher, 2.
The other dead were Foster, his wife, Thelma, 33; Theresa Foster, 4; Robert Foster, 11 months; Joe Porter, 6; Estella Hatcher, 21; George Shaw, Jr., 2; and Alvin Jerome Shaw, 2 months."

STATE BRIEFS

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
him by a 72-year-old woman. Acting as his own attorney, officer Baker presented a parade of witnesses. He and the witnesses testified that police were called to the residence of Mrs. Ella Gaskin of 504 Smithfield Street at 12:55 on April 28 to investigate a report that a roomer there had failed to pay a taxi fare. Baker and his witnesses testified that the Gaskin woman came to the door carrying a stick. Baker said that he twisted her arm.

GROUPS HOLD MEETING

RALEIGH—The 20th annual Minister's Institute, the 19th annual Women's Missionary Training Conference and the 6th Bible Youth Camp are convening at Shaw University during the week. A public meeting was held Monday night in the University Church with the address being delivered by the Rev. E. L. Spivey, secretary of State Missions, Baptist State Convention, Inc.

WIDOWS WIFE INJURED

RALEIGH—Mrs. Gladys Delphier Lincoln Hunt, Raleigh physician, was admitted to Saint Agnes Hospital for treatment of a car driven by Roy Baker of 711 North Street struck Dr. Hunt's stopped automobile. Baker was arrested. Damage to Dr. Hunt's auto was estimated at \$350 and to Baker's car at \$300.

SALVATION ARMY

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
ing a new building.
In Border Area
The section in which the church is located has been a border-line area for a long time, even before the Vanguard Church was built. Despite this the Salvation Army purchased the property for a reported \$70,000.

The letter from Capt. Fuller asking the Raleigh realtors to help him hold the line against further Negro "encroachment" created such a wave of resentment among the Negro citizens here that the CAROLINIAN sent one of its staff writers to interview Capt. Fuller about the matter.
Capt. Fuller defended his action in writing the letter on the grounds that he was acting for the best interest of the Salvation Army in trying to preserve the value of the property. It

was his feeling that should the neighborhood around the church become a wholly Negro settlement, the value of the investment made by the Salvation Army would materially decrease.

Asked for a reason for the supposedly decrease in value, Capt. Fuller was unable to give one. He admitted that neither he nor his organization could prevent Negroes from buying or living in that area but he said he believed that there was an organized group who were trying to frighten the owners there into selling to Negroes. He said he had been told that some Negroes approached the owner of a house in that area with the purpose of buying his house.

When the Negroes were told the price of the house, they said they would have to report back to the "Committee" before they could make a decision. Capt. Fuller was asked to name this owner or the Negroes involved in the story but he said he was unable to do so.

Because of his inability to name any of the participants in the story, he was assured it was just another one of the many baseless rumors while people are now spreading against Negroes. Capt. Fuller was also informed that the majority of the homes recently acquired by Negroes in that neighborhood were financed by white lending institutions.

When Capt. Fuller asked why the sudden desire of Negroes to own homes in that area, he was told that, first of all it was not sudden because Negroes have been attempting to buy homes anywhere in Raleigh they could find them for a number of years and secondly, the Negro population of Raleigh is increasing just as the whites was increasing.

This increase calls for more and more homes in a city that has done absolutely nothing to promote or to encourage more homes for its Negro citizens, and lastly, the whites have succeeded in practically encircling the city with homes making it necessary for Negroes to try to obtain as many pieces of property close inside the city as possible.

Capt. Fuller was also told that it was only natural for Negroes to feel "free" to buy homes on E. Martin and S. Swain Streets since Negroes were already living on those streets long before the Salvation Army decided to move there.

Capt. Fuller was asked if the ideas and wishes expressed by him in his letter to the realtors might be considered the policy of the Salvation Army. He stated he did not think the Salvation Army would approve of such action and in sending the letter out, he acted upon his own without consulting the Salvation Army about the matter. He further stated that he had no regrets although it was not his intention for the letters to be made public when he sent them out.

Capt. Fuller seemed surprised when he was told that Negroes had contributed to his building campaign and indicated that although over 2000 "thank you" letters had been mailed to contributors (white) he had received only one letter of objection to the move of the Salvation Army to E. Martin St.

The letter, from a white realtor, objected on the ground that because the Martin St. location was a mixed section, the property there should be left for the use of Negroes.

Probably the greatest good that came from the interview with Capt. Fuller was spiking the lie that there is a committee seeking to buy the homes in the neighborhood of the Vanguard Church, his learning that Negroes are buying homes in that area because of their desire for homes and would do that if the homes were available to them regardless of the Salvation Army being there or not being there and giving Capt. Fuller the opportunity of knowing that Negroes in Raleigh expected something more Christ-like from the head of the Salvation Army to which they have been contributing for many years.

Capt. Fuller's letter to the Raleigh realtors is given here in full:
The Salvation Army
213-215 South Perstin Street
Raleigh, North Carolina
May 26, 1956

Real Estate Dealers
Raleigh, North Carolina
Gentlemen:

I realize that you are in the real estate business to make sales, and also to keep your property rented, but I would appreciate your help and cooperation in every way possible to hold the property around the First Vanguard Presbyterian Church for white people.

I realize that it may be some months yet before we move into this property, which we have purchased and planned to use for our religious and youth activities for many years, therefore we are concerned about holding the line in every legal way possible. We naturally considered this matter before we bought, and recognized the danger of encroachment, yet the line had not changed in quite a long time. The recent court ruling may be one of the reasons for some recent changes in property ownership.

I personally believe another reason a number of colored families have been able to move into the white area is the fact that some of the colored people wanted to buy the church and would still like for us to sell to them, therefore more than likely they are trying to scare us into selling, which naturally we do not plan to do.

At least somebody has gone to the trouble to start certain rumors that we are planning to sell out, more than likely with the idea of scaring the owners of property in that area into selling. I believe at the present time the rumors have been soothed and as soon as we move in I can be a little more aggressive in this field and will naturally try to get the cooperation of all white families in that area to work toward improving the community as a whole.
We certainly hope that we can count on the real estate men not to rent or sell property in the white area to colored people.



NEW DELTAS—These attractive coeds at A. & T. College are members of the Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, recently initiated via Alpha Chapter. They are from left to right, Misses: Jackie Reese, Ador; Josephine Currye, Hickory and June Williams, St. Augustine, Fla.

Thanking you in advance, I am Sincerely yours,
OSCAR P. FULLER
S-Captain

LIGON GRADS

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
learning for admission.
Miss Pauline Wynne, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James W. Wynne, 709 S. State Street, seeks to enter Woman's College of the University of North Carolina. She was one of the top students in Ligon's graduating class of 100.

Edward Carson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Leon Carson, 8 Dare Terrace, has made application to N. C. State College at Raleigh. Carson, who was president of the student council at the high school during the recent school year, is reportedly already attending summer school at the local college.
Manuel Crockett, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Crockett of Garner Road, is alleged to have made application to take special summer courses at N. C. State College also.

ODDS & ENDS

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
was during the course of his employment with the insurance company that Sewell was selected for the responsible position of Scout Executive in the South Carolina city. The story of this young man's success through perseverance against tremendous odds should greatly encourage other youth who feel that because of adverse circumstances, the path to success has been closed to them.

The commencement exercises of the graduating class of Ligon High School this year were a welcome departure from the old-type of commencement doings. Instead of the usual one to two hours stereotyped speech by a speaker who always forgot to mention the realities of life, the commencement feature this year was a symposium carried out by a group of Ligon seniors who gave all indications of knowing what they were talking about.

Music by the choral group of the school gave the program the musical flavor needed. What this year's commencement innovation should become a permanent graduation day procedure was the consensus of opinion of the large audience present.
While denouncing some acts of vandalism at Chavis Park last week, a local radio announcer, made a rather poor attempt to show that those destructive acts were further proof that segregation should be continued. No sane person of any race will condone law-breaking or uphold law breakers but to say that because some Negroes violated the law at Chavis Park is another reason for segregation causes one to wonder shouldn't all such law-breakers be put on the same class regardless to racial distinction, applying segregation only to those who broke the law. If it were not for the harmful affects such ridiculous assertions are having upon race relations these days, they could be dismissed with the contempt they merit.

The best answer to why Gov. Hodges received the largest vote ever given a gubernatorial candidate in this state is not because of the calibre of his opponents in the recent Democratic Primary but because Mr. Hodges was successful in having the people of North Carolina believe he has successfully solved the school integration problem.

In every manner possible, the governor has driven home to the people of this state the colossal untruth that North Carolina Negroes have accepted his mis-called "voluntary segregation" proposal. He has been able to have it appear that this has actually been accomplished because, with a very few exceptions, Negroes here have been quietly biding their time, waiting for the wrangling to stop so the law could take its course. Time will prove that it was nothing less than a tragedy for the people of this state to allow themselves to be so misled.

Ninety-nine high school graduates from a population of 27,000 is a pitifully poor percentage by any yardstick one might use. It is not only far too low, it also shows that the Negroes of Raleigh are going backwards education-wise when the figure 99 is compared with last year's 129. This difference of over 30 percent in one year should be of grave concern not only to parents but to every person with intelligence enough to realize what it means. In an age that is calling for more and more training and knowledge on the part of those who are to be

TEEN AGE 'WARS' HIT CHARLOTTE

CHARLOTTE — A series of events here last week led to the belief that teen-age gang wars are erupting over the city.
The outburst began when four boys from the Biddleville and Greenville section got in a fight with two kids from the Brooklynn Years Building "Together". Highlights of the sessions will be a sightseeing tour as guests of the New Orleans Council, a life membership dinner and the awarding of certificates for increased memberships.

Dr. Jarnagin is chairman of the inter-group relations committee and will also have charge of the dedicatory services which will close the convention.
Production of Milk on North Carolina farms during March totaled 157 million pounds, the highest March output on record.
Wage rates paid by North Carolina farmers as of April 1, 1956, increased by around six per cent over wage rates paid the previous year.

In spite of all of that he had the courage, the foresight and the intelligence to stand before a North Carolina audience at Mars Hill College and tell the people of this state that the plan they have set up to close the public schools is "step backward."

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