

"We'll Shame White Terrorists" - Boycott Leaders



HUNGARIANS' HELPMATE - "Operation Mercy" brings renewed faith to Hungarian refugees, Gustave, 7, and Eva, 9, as they prepare to leave the Army Reception Center at Camp Kilmer, N. J., for their new American home. With them is Red Cross Motor corps volunteer, Mrs. Criolla Smith of Newark, who sped them to their destination. (Newspress Photo).

Asks Court To Drop Caswell Case

LUCKY AUTO OWNER
The lucky car last week was the one bearing the tag number CX-557. If the owner of that car took it to Dunn's Cso Service, corner Cabarrus and Bloodworth Streets in Raleigh he received a free grease job. This will happen every week. Watch for your tag number. If it follows the asterisk, you will get the grease job. The number will be taken from any car bearing a N. C. license.
The numbers this week are: XL-148; CX-823; XX-125; CX-6112; XB-421; and VJ-20.

THE CAROLINIAN

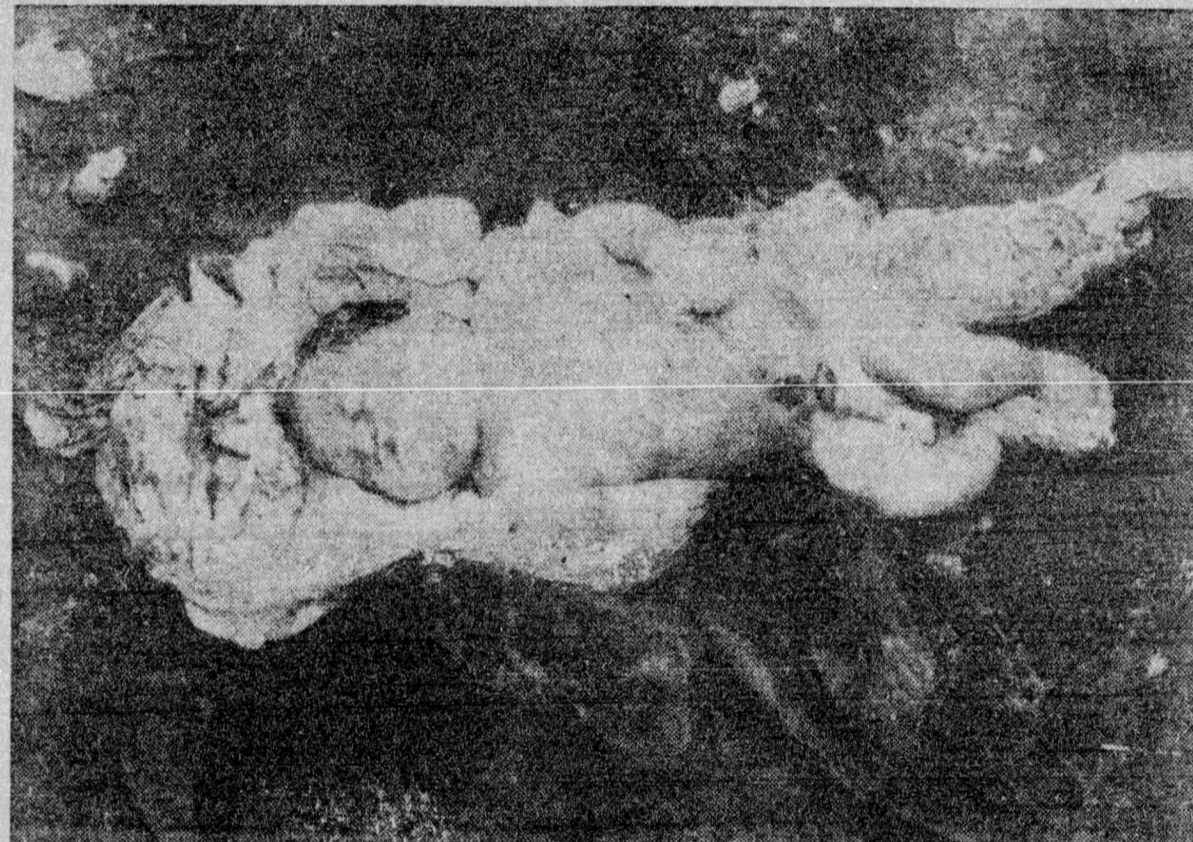
10c
In N. C.

North Carolina's Leading Weekly...

12c
Elsewhere

VOLUME 16 RALEIGH, N. C. WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, JANUARY 19, 1957 NUMBER 16

Mystery Still Shrouds Discovery Of Body:



BABY FOUND IN PILLow CASE - Shown above is the body of a new-born female child, found in a branch in the 500 block of E. Cabarrus Street Thursday. The body was wrapped in brown paper and placed in a pillow case, submerged in water when discovered by children playing in the area. (STAFF PHOTO BY CHAS. R. JONES).

Identity Of Baby Still Unknown

BY CHARLES R. JONES

The mother of a fully developed baby, whose body was found in a shallow stream at the corner of E. Cabarrus and S. East Streets, Thursday afternoon, is being sought by Raleigh detectives. Several children playing in a branch, along the 500 block of E. Cabarrus St., behind a grocery store, came upon a pillow case submerged in the water. Their suspicions were aroused, adults were summoned and detectives were dispatched to the scene. It is alleged that the body of the female child was wrapped in brown paper before it was placed in the branch and from appearances it had been in the water for several days. Although the skin of the child was fair, Detective Captain Robert Goodwin told The CAROLINIAN Wednesday that there was not much doubt that the body was that of a Negro infant. The body was taken to Rex Hospital for a pathological examination. Following the examination, information was released to this writer Wednesday afternoon that there was no doubt the child was born alive. It's race had not definitely been determined at press time. No bruises were found on the body to indicate violence, Coroner

New Action Planned In Montgomery

MONTGOMERY, Ala. - Negro leaders of the deep South's bus integration movement Monday night declared a policy of non-violence that they expect to "shame" white terrorists who dynamited churches and homes here. The Rev. Martin Luther King, leader of the movement in Montgomery, said the segregation extremists would have to dynamite 50,000 homes - not just two - to dissuade them from their cause. The homes of two leaders and four churches that had been used for Negro rallies during the integration movement were badly damaged by dynamite bombs last Thursday.

Buses at Montgomery remained idle Monday as a result of the incident, but in Tallahassee, Fla., buses rolled without incident under a new law giving the operators

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 10)

Wake White Man Cleared Of Assault

A 33-year-old Cary white man, James Smith, was acquitted in Wake Superior Court here Thursday of charges that he tried to rape a Negro girl, age 17, whom he had allegedly hired as a baby sitter.

The man produced a number of relatives and other persons who swore that they saw him in Cary on or about the time that the alleged assault was to have taken place.

Miss Louise Judd, the prosecuting witness, told the all male jury that Smith visited her home near Fuquay Springs

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)

ODDS-ENDS

By ROBERT G. SHEPARD

THE 3 R'S: The newly-appointed U. S. Commissioner of Education, Lawrence G. Berthick, will probably stir up a "horrendous" nest of disapproval from the advocates of progressive education by his statement, "I believe in the old-fashioned three R's taught by the best methods, old and new." Continuing Mr. Berthick said, "Our youth must be well-grounded in the essentials of history, science and literature." But, said the commissioner, "These things by themselves are not enough. Our youth must be taught how to think." Mr. Berthick's statement would indicate that he is pledging the weight of his high office in support of the rising clamor to halt in our schools of the drift away from the fundamentals. Many educators are saying today that progressive education may be all right for progressive students but this group feels that this trend toward acceleration and progressivism in the classroom should not be at the expense of reducing the time formerly given to the study of basic subjects.

There is usually a fair middle ground in all controversies. A course of action that does not violate the principle advocated by either side. Because of this fact there is reason to believe that this controversy

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)

Janitor Gets 10 Years In Lye-Throwing Case

ARLINGTON, Va. - Former apartment house janitor Lemuel Howard Kelly, 46, a Negro, was given a maximum 10-year prison sentence Monday for hurling lye in the face of an Arlington housewife because "she messed up my newly polished floors."

Kelly pleaded guilty before circuit Judge Walter T. McCaskey to throwing lye in the face of Mrs. Ralph C. Boyd, 33, on Nov. 2, 1956. Mrs. Boyd, seriously injured by the lye, has been out of the hospital for only two brief periods since the incident. Doctors said she will require additional surgery to correct damage to her throat.

Kelly told police he hurled the caustic solution at the woman after she walked across a floor he had just polished at the apartment project where she lived.

Att'y Gen. Wants Suit Dismissed

RALEIGH - State Atty. Gen. George E. Patton, Jr., asked the Federal courts Monday to throw out a Caswell County school segregation suit challenging North Carolina's newly-adopted Pearsall Plan. In an answer to be filed in Middle District court at Greensboro on behalf of the State Board of Education and State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Patton contended that the plaintiffs have not exhausted administrative remedies prescribed by the state's 1955 Pupil Assignment Act. The "clear, concise and reasonable" procedures prescribed by the

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)

D. C. Dentist Body To Admit First Negroes

WASHINGTON (AP) - The District of Columbia Dental Society has voted to admit Negro dentists to its membership. The vote to change its former policy for all-white members was taken by a secret mail ballot. But

E. J. Herring Freed Of Rape In City Court

Ernest James (E. J.) Herring, local taxicab driver was freed of rape charges in City Court last Thursday morning. Herring, 45, of 816 S. Boundary Street, was charged with raping Miss Malinda Mitchell, 18, of 14 Dare Terrace, on the morning of January 1 and had been confined to county jail since January 4, when a warrant was issued for his arrest.

The decision of the court came after the prosecuting witness admitted that she had

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)

Mechanics & Farmers Bank Assets Reach A New High

DURHAM - At the annual meeting of stockholders of the Mechanics and Farmers Bank held in Durham last week, it was reported that the bank's assets reached an all-time high of \$7,605,000 at the close of business December 31, and that deposits increased \$800,000 during the year.

Stockholders were given a preview of the building being constructed for the Raleigh Branch at 13 East Hargett Street, and it was stated that the building will be ready for occupancy on or about June 1. Directors elected to serve for 1957 were as follows: Clyde Donnell, R. N. Harris, C. A. Maywood, W. J. Kennedy, Jr., L. E. McCauley, E. R. Merrick, T. D. Farham, J. C. Scarborough, Sr., A. T. Spaulding, C. C. Spaulding, Jr., J. S. Stewart, J. E. Strickland, and J. H. Wheeler.

More than half of the student body at Saint Augustine's College, which allegedly went on a strike last Friday and joined in a boycott

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)

State News Brief

MAN GETS 24 MONTHS

FUQUAY SPRINGS - George Dunn Faulk, 21, of 708 E. Jones Street, Raleigh was handed a 34-month prison term here Friday after being convicted of numerous charges. He received two years for larceny of a car, six months for drunk driving, two months for careless and reckless driving, and two months for driving without a license. The sentences were ordered to run consecutively.

TO CONTINUE HONOR RALEIGH - The Rev. George A. Fisher, rector of St. Ambrose Episcopal Church and leader of a group of Raleigh ministers who honored Dr. O. S. Bullock at a testimonial in December for 35 years of service to the church and the city, told The CAROLINIAN

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)

Florida's Governor Asks Understanding Of Races

TALLAHASSEE, Fla. (AP) - Florida's Gov. Leroy Collins, in his inaugural address here last week, appealed to all residents of the state for "mutual understanding on racial problems." The 47-year-old gubernatorial

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)

Virginia's Pupil Placement Board To Operate Despite Court Ruling

RICHMOND, Va. - Virginia's Pupil Placement Board announced its intention Monday to stay in business "unless and until lawfully prevented," despite a Federal court opinion that the law under which the board was created is "unconstitutional on its face." The board met behind closed doors at the State capitol here Monday morning to decide what to do about an opinion handed down Friday by Federal Dist. Judge Walter E. Hoffman at Norfolk,

Va. in that opinion, Judge Hoffman said "The Pupil Placement Program enacted by Virginia is directly in the

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)



MINISTERS BEHIND BARS - For violating state segregation laws, five ministers were briefly jailed in Atlanta, Ga., Thursday. Shown in "bullpen" as they awaited booking are, left to right, the Revs. H. Busse, A. Franklin Fisher, R. P. Shortt and Roy Williams. Not seen is the Rev. William Holmes Borders, who led the bus integration move when these men rode Atlanta buses in front seats last Wednesday. UNITED PRESS TELEPHOTO.

High Point Cab Driver Faces Trial

HIGH POINT - A Negro taxi driver here faces Superior Court trial on charges of stealing a cab and embezzling money belonging to his employee. Conway Johnson, 26, was bound over to Superior court Monday by Judge Byron Haworth. The defendant's employer testified the cabbie left Saturday night to pick up a fare and was not heard from again until he was picked up by city police. Johnson told the court his

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)

Hold Farmer Who Beat Up Elderly Pair

RICHMOND, Va. - Police here were holding a 25-year-old Negro as the masked burglar who beat an elderly Westmoreland County, Va., farm couple and stole \$7,600 in savings from a safe at Geir Modeesthorne Saturday night. The suspect, Richard Elmer Clayton, was arrested Monday by City Detectives and later charged with burglary by Westmoreland police. Clayton is accused of breaking into the farm house of Mr.

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)

Doomed Man Gets New Trial

SELMA, Ala. - Circuit Solicitor Blanchard McCleod said Negro William Earl Pikes, facing electrocution for first-degree bur-

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)



PREACHER INSPECTS DAMAGED HOME - The Rev. Ralph Abernathy of Montgomery, Ala., one of the leaders in the bus boycott which resulted in the legal end of bus segregation in that city, stands with his assistant, the Rev. W. J. Hudson, right, on the porch of the Abernathys' heavily damaged home after a dynamite bomb exploded there early last Thursday morning. Rev. Abernathy pastors the First Baptist Church, Montgomery. UNITED PRESS TELEPHOTO.