

Neither Negro Nor White Man Free In Deep South

FAYETTEVILLE NEWS

Howard U. Embarks On Drive For \$1,000 In Scholarships

WASHINGTON, D. C. — Howard University officials today announced plans for a nation-wide fund raising drive among its alumni and friends to obtain \$1,000,000 for student aid purposes. The drive will begin in Washington Monday, May 6th, and is expected to cover every section of the country before the year's end.

This will be the first of 10 annual campaigns by the University in an effort to bring its scholarship and student loan funds to a point of adequacy by 1967. At that time Howard will celebrate the 70th anniversary of its founding. According to James M. Nabrit, Jr., director of public relations at Howard, more than \$5,000,000 will be needed during the next 10 years if the University is to offer an adequate number of scholarships.

"At Howard only 11 per cent of the students receive scholarship aid," Mr. Nabrit said, "compared to 40 per cent at other colleges."

FSTC Sets Fine Arts Program

FAYETTEVILLE — The annual Fine Arts Week at the Fayetteville State Teachers College, under the sponsorship of the Area of Music and Fine Arts, will extend from May 5 through May 10 and will feature an assortment of talent for music and for the other fine arts. The week-long program will get under way on Sunday, May 5 at 5:30 p. m. with a piano recital by Dr. Alfred Poinard of the Music faculty at Johnson C. Smith University.

One of the most brilliant pianists of our day and an authority on French folk music, Dr. Poinard has studied and taught music in France and holds the doctorate in Musicology from Laval University in Canada. Among the numbers to appear in his program are "La Campanella" by Liszt, "Nocturne in E Flat Major" by Chopin, and "Allegro Appassionato" by Saint-Saens. Included on the program also will be two of Dr. Poinard's own compositions. He has given concerts in France, Holland, Canada and in the United States.

Virginia State To Cite Over 300 Students

PETERSBURG, VA. — Virginia State College will present awards and honors to over 300 students on Friday, May 3, and Monday, May 6, 1957. It was announced today by Dr. J. H. Johnston, Dean of the College. The ceremonies at which these awards and honors will be given will take place on Friday at 1:00 p. m. and on Monday at 8:30 p. m.

The main speaker for the Friday program will be Dr. James E. Nicholas, professor of Education in Virginia State College's School of Education.

The main speaker for the Monday Honors Exercise will be Dr. Hugh M. Smythe, an alumnus of Virginia State College, who is now a member of the department of sociology and anthropology of Brooklyn College, N. Y.

A native of Pittsburgh, Pa., Dr. Smythe was graduated from Virginia State College, Atlanta University, and received his Ph. D. from Northwestern University.

He has had wide experience in research, teaching, and administration with institutions and organizations both here and abroad. He served two years in Japan under a U. S. Government program as visiting professor at Yamaguchi National University.

Dr. Nicholas is a graduate of West Virginia State College, University of Michigan, and received his Ph. D. from Pennsylvania State University. He has been associated in the area of education at Virginia State College since 1944, serving as principal of the D. Webster Davis High School and later as Professor of Education.

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'LOVES' AT THE WALDORF—The Waldorf-Astoria's famed Empire Room in New York was filled to capacity recently, when Dr. Marguerite Cartwright (center) was presented with an Outstanding Achievement Award by the Greater New York chapter of the "Links." Just returned from Ghana, Dr. Cartwright is shown receiving a plaque from Mrs. Edward Lowry, left. Looking on is Mrs. Albert Reed, luncheon chairman. The honoree is a famed lecturer, traveler, and professor at Hunter College, N. Y. (Newspress Photo).

1,500 Musicians Arriving At Greensboro For Band Festival

GREENSBORO — The annual State School Band Festival to be held here at A&T College on Thursday, May 2, will draw more than 1,500 young musicians from throughout North Carolina.

Walter E. Graham, Jr., director of bands at A&T College, will be in charge of local arrangements for the week-long festival. He will be the youngest representative of school bands and choruses which have earned high ratings in recent District Festivals held about the State.

The one-day meet is being sponsored by the North Carolina Band Directors Association.

The winners will begin blowing horns and beating drums at 8:00 A. M. and will continue through most of the day, all aimed at gaining "A" ratings for their respective units.

Bands of "A" and "C" classifications will perform in the Harrison Auditorium and bands of "B" classifications, solo instrumentalists and ensembles will perform in the adjacent Crosby Hall.

The late afternoon program calls for a critique conference between judges and band directors and a social hour for the participants.

Judges for the event include: H. E. Pickard, director of bands, Winston-Salem Teachers College; R. H. L. Jones, assistant director of bands, A&T College; Herbert Hazeman, director of instrumental music, Greensboro Public Schools and Dr. N. G. Allen, head, Music Department, Virginia State College, Petersburg, Virginia.

Home Remodeling Huge Market For North Carolina

Growth of the six metropolitan areas in North Carolina — the Asheville, Charlotte, Durham, Greensboro, High Point, Raleigh and Winston-Salem areas — is stimulating an estimated \$18 million home-building market, most of it in repairs and remodeling, according to a study by the Tile Council of America Inc.

The Tile Council, a trade association of manufacturers who produce 90 per cent of domestic ceramic tile, disclosed that slightly more than half of the home building outlays will go toward modernization.

The building breakdown follows: Asheville, \$15 million; Charlotte, \$30 million; Durham, \$13 million; Greensboro-High Point, \$26 million; Raleigh, \$17 million; and Winston-Salem, \$10 million.

North Carolina remodeling will have its heaviest expenditures in painting, plumbing and room additions. Quality materials such as durable ceramic tile for bathroom surfacing, copper pipes, hardwood and adequate wiring will be in demand more than ever before.

Although the demand for ceramic tile in home remodeling in North Carolina will be an estimated 10 per cent higher this year than last, the present expanded productive level of 375 million square feet will be more than enough to assure quick deliveries to dealers, the Tile Council reports.

Builders will be looking more earnestly into the home remodeling market as the building season continues. Increased purchases of older homes by modernization-minded owners, growing families now living in smaller homes five or six years old, and the decline in new home starts are factors contributing to the important remodeling market.

New Uses for Outdoor Towels

By Ruth Leigh
Director of The Cannon Homemaking Institute

HUGE colorful outdoor towels for beach or sports have lots of practical uses. For fun in the sun and for every-day utility, these towels can make life easier and more comfortable. Choose towels in gay stripes or lively patterns. You'll find colors adaptable for indoor use or outdoor sports fashions.

Colorful to Wear . . . as sarong, stole or beach wrap.

Useful on Auto Trips . . . as light blanket, curtain, to protect upholstery.

Smart for Decorating . . . as cafe curtains, ceiling, or cover, wall hangings.

Wonderful for Relaxing . . . outdoors, indoors, anywhere.

Handy on Picnics . . . as tablecloth, wind-break, sun-shelter, awning. (ANS)

COME HOME—EVERY WEEK!

North Carolina is a great state to "be from" as well as to "live in." All of us are familiar with the statement "I'm from Georgia—from Georgia!" (with the emphasis on "from Georgia.") We feel, however, every North Carolinian, wherever he may be, will always cherish the opportunity to return to his home state and never say "from."

Many can, and do visit regularly because of family ties; others periodically, but all find dear old North Carolina fore-fronting in their hearts. First, credits in education point way back to the 20's, and education being the basis for progress in other areas, we feel that relatively, if not actually, the fundamental basis for future progress has been established and is growing in the right direction.

THE CAROLINIAN, for 15 years, has striven to give a telescopic view of all that goes on in North Carolina. Since its slogan, "North Carolina's Leading Weekly" explains its heading, you can rest assured no news events, occurrences, or occasions are omitted from its columns.

In the Raleigh area particularly, where the bulk of our advertisement prevails, you can read of what the merchants are doing in sales and merchandising promotions. Yes, many of the older stores that you who are away can remember, use our columns and a host of new business, which have developed since you left, tell you a fine story each week.

So, if you send the CAROLINIAN to your relatives and friends, for them, it will be just like living in Raleigh. For if their families are here, if their children are here or whatever the relationship is, they can be assured every week of the Raleigh news by subscribing to THE CAROLINIAN.

To those out of the immediate area of THE CAROLINIAN'S Home Office, let us tell you, our columns cover your community also, with whatever important news events are going on.

We invite you and urge you to send in a subscription for your relative or friend who at present is in a "foreign land," or send us his or her name and address and we'll send a complimentary copy.

The poem that says "All things come home at eventide, like birds that weary of their roaming, certainly the spirit of it must strike deeply in our hearts, above home, whether we are just roaming or whether we are seeking better incomes and opportunities. All of us like to "come home."

Don't be a roamer—be home always with THE CAROLINIAN. Send us today! Let us send it for you!

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Nation Will Flounder So Long As We Face Problem With Timidity, Rowan

While many Americans assume that they consider a "moderate" viewpoint on desegregation, white supremacy advocates are battling the 1954 Supreme Court decision for integration in the Nation's schools.

As a result, neither the Negro nor the white man is free in the Deep South, says Carl T. Rowan in GO SOUTH TO SORROW, published by Random House on April 27.

In this forthright book on the conflict that has plagued the South since the United States Supreme Court outlawed school segregation, Rowan reveals the "hoodlums and sealwags" (who) imposed their reign of racial terror.

"This nation will flounder, and it will deserve to flounder, as long as we face our most distressing and demoralizing domestic problem with indecision and timidity," writes Rowan, the only newspaperman ever to win three consecutive annual awards from Sigma Delta Chi, the nation's top professional journalism society.

A staff correspondent for the Minneapolis Morning Tribune, Rowan also is the author of SOUTH OF FREEDOM AND THE PITIFUL AND THE PROUD. In 1954 he was honored by the United States Jus-

tic Chamber of Commerce as one of America's ten outstanding young men.

In GO SOUTH TO SORROW, Rowan reveals in stark detail the stories of the rise of the White Citizens' Council movement, the murder of Emmett Till, the shooting of Rev. Martin Luther King, Jr., and the University of Alabama, the heart-breaking violence against Negroes in the South.

Dr. Rowan's book, which will be reviewed by the nation's leading newspapers, is a warning to the South that it must choose between the path of integration and the path of segregation.

The author, a distinguished newspaperman, who has won three consecutive annual awards from Sigma Delta Chi, the nation's top professional journalism society, is a staff correspondent for the Minneapolis Morning Tribune.

Rowan also is the author of SOUTH OF FREEDOM AND THE PITIFUL AND THE PROUD. In 1954 he was honored by the United States Jus-

tic Chamber of Commerce as one of America's ten outstanding young men.

In a chapter on "The Wall of Fear," Rowan writes: "The Negroes of the South are not only being kept in a state of terror, but they are being kept in a state of terror by the white man who is afraid of the Negro."

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Dr. Elmer C. Schwertman:

St. Augustine's Professor Addresses Shaw Students

Dr. Elmer C. Schwertman, associate professor of history at St. Augustine's College, addressed the students of the college on the occasion of the annual convocation on April 29.

He named the characteristics of the ecumenical man as his ability to grasp a total view of nature, and his concept of man's position in the Universe. He further stated that we must have a total picture of the human race and must understand and appreciate the functions of all races.

He stated that we must be so objective that he can view the whole processes of man and the social organ of culture as if he were not a part of it.

Remarks were made by Dr. William R. Sturmer, president of Shaw University and Dr. F. P. Payne, dean of the college.

Nation's Social Science Teachers Holding Confab

HOUSTON, Texas — The 22nd Annual Meeting of the Association of Social Science Teachers will convene at Texas Southern University Thursday, Saturday, May 2-4, 1957. Meeting also in connection with the Association will be the National Convention of Sigma Rho Sigma Honorary Social Science Society. The theme for the three day meeting is "The Role of the Social Sciences in Democracy Fulfillment."

The meeting will begin with registration of delegates at 8:00 a. m. May 2 in the main lobby of the Administration Building. The Presidential Address will be delivered at 11:00 a. m. that day in the Auditorium. Dr. Harry Roberts, Virginia State College is President.

Dr. Henry Allen Bullock, Department of Sociology, Texas Southern University will address the public meeting at 8:00 p. m. Thursday night in the Auditorium. He will speak on "Dismissing the Fears of Human Differences."

Sectional meetings will highlight the three day meeting. Groups will hear papers in the fields of History, Sociology, Geography and Political Science with discussions following the presentations.

Officers of the Association are H. W. Roberts, President; Edwin R. Edmonds, Bennett College, First Vice President; George R. Ragland, Jr., Prairie View College, Second Vice President; R. F. Russell, Arkansas A. M. S. College, Treasurer; Stanley Smith, Tuskegee Institute, Assistant Secretary and Chairman of Editorial Committee; J. Errol Miller, Lincoln University (Mo.), Executive Secretary and T. E. McKinney, Johnson C. Smith University, Founder.

The local committee in charge of arrangements is composed of:

A&T SYMPHONY BAND IN ANNUAL CONCERT
GREENSBORO — The 90-piece A&T College Symphony Band joins with the annual Spring Concert to be held at the college on Sunday, May 5.

The event is scheduled for Harrison Auditorium beginning at 6 P. M.

The group, just returned from a concert tour of 19 appearances in eastern North Carolina, will play under the baton of Walter P. Carlson, Jr., its conductor. The appearance coincides with National Music Week.

Among the numbers to be featured on the coming program are: "Democracy" by Lake; "Prelude and Fugue in F Minor" by Bach; "Coronation March" by Meyers; "Secunia" by Casey and "H Guarany Overture" by Gomez.

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