

PICKETS SWARM ENTIRE STATE

CORE, NAACP
Draw Strong
N.C. Support

DURHAM — In order that segregationists and all their allies will know they are in for a fight, two of the most powerful militant organizations in the nation have joined hands and vow that they are in North Carolina to make Freedom Highway work.

This was demonstrated when James Farmer of CORE and Roy Wilkins, NAACP executive secretary, appeared on the same platform at St. Joseph Church, Sunday afternoon and told more than 1,200 persons that the four people who were serving a 30-day jail sentence in the Durham County were making a big sacrifice and that the least they could do was to let the world know that they were not in jail for a losing cause.

Rev. B. Elton Cox, who faces a prison term in Baton Rouge, La. for sitting in the front of a bus vowed that he would rot in jail so that justice could prevail. He was joined by Attorney Floyd McKissick, Rev. W. H. Fuller, Council J. S. Stewart and many others. The A. M. E. Zion Church through Bishop R. L. Jones, told the crowd that the denomination was fully behind the movement and would lend all the support necessary.

Dr. Reginald Hawkins, Charlotte dentist, was determined that he and many others were tired of being mistreated and were out to enjoy the full citizenship that the constitution guarantees.

The leaders served notice on many other cities that they would be there and if they were not ready to get in step with the international wave of freedom that they would be out of step with the world. The speakers pointed to the fact that America could no longer say to the rest of the world that it was the essence of democracy and yet deny a citizen the right to eat in restaurants strewn along the highways of the nation because of their color.

It was reported that some progress was being made in towns like Greensboro, Salisbury and Wilson. The following report came from Greensboro:

The Hot Shoppe chain of restaurants in Greensboro announced this week through their attorney, Armistead Sapp, that its facilities are now integrated and that the Hot Shoppe had decided to serve Negroes if they sought service.

This action was the result of concentrated CORE sit-ins and picketing demonstrations which were conducted during a two-week Congress of Racial Equality workshop was held in Greensboro during July.

Two Negro couples were served for the first time, shortly after noon on Monday.

Two bodies of the Baptist Convention, meeting in annual session here last week went on record as supporting the drive and told the leader of the integration fight that they were behind the movement with all the force they could muster.

ODDS-ENDS

BY ROBERT G. SHEPARD

"God has not given us the spirit of fear."

FEAR: FEAR: FEAR!

It is always a pitiful sight to behold grown men completely dominated and controlled by fear. It is pathetically pitiful when fear grips the hearts and minds of men who have been invested with the public trust of seeing to the law being executed without bias, partiality, discrimination or prejudice.

Perhaps the greatest spectacle of fear ever witnessed in this city was displayed during the last meeting of the Raleigh City Council by Councilmen Enloe, Reid, Tomlinson, McLaurin and Hoover during the stupid discussion whether or not Negroes had a right to use the swimming pool at Pullen Park.

We say it was a stupid discussion because even a person taking part in it was over aware of the fact that Negroes had as much right in that pond as Mexicans, Japanese, Caucasians, Indians or any other racial group.

After the long and pathetic discussion about the matter despite the practical, logical and common sense argument of Councilman Winters, who was seconded in his stand for reason and fair play by Councilman Coffey, the five fearful, little men, Enloe, Reid, Tomlinson, McLaurin and Hoover, succumbed to their prejudice and voted to close not only the pool at Pullen Park but also the Chavis Park pool.

And what did they base their erroneous conclusion on? The mayor said that the presence of Negroes in the pool would frighten white people away and then the pool would not make enough money.

Tomlinson said in effect that he wasn't going to have minorities (Negroes) telling the city what to do. McLaurin, who has been herded as an upholder of the law, said such a thing was premature. Can you imagine the enforcement of anything legally and morally right being held back because it is premature. Councilman McLaurin said that the enforcement of the right of Negroes to swim in the Pullen Park pool was premature.

And what does all of this add up to and prove. Well, among other things it adds up to the demonstration of fact that 5 of this city's elected

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)

7 INDIANS SCORE

THE CAROLINIAN

North Carolina's Leading Weekly

VOL. 21, NO. 41

RALEIGH, N. C., SATURDAY, AUGUST 18, 1962

PRICE 15c

Howard Johnson Protestors

3 Jailed Here

JP Metes Prison Sentence

BY ALEXANDER BARNES

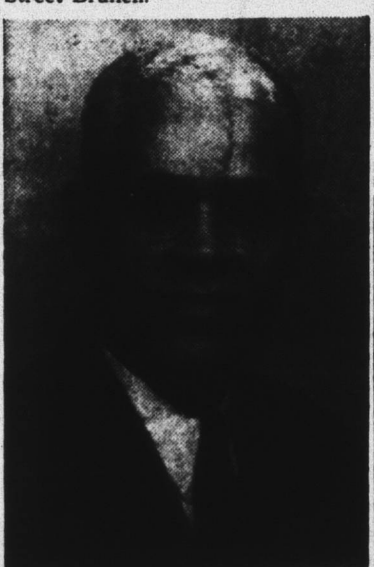
Four persons were sentenced to prison terms here Tuesday afternoon in a court held by Justice of the Peace Thomas E. Wheeler, in a back room adjacent to the office of Wake County Sheriff Robert J. Pleasant in the Wake County courthouse, for trespassing on the property of the Howard Johnson Restaurant.

Many interested persons, including the writer, were barred from the hearing by members of the sheriff's department. On being barred from the trial the CAROLINIAN representative went outside and called the office and was told by Deputy King that the department found it necessary to lock the door.

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)

'YM' To Fete E. L. Raiford

One of the main features of the meeting of the Association of Secretaries of the YMCA at the annual meeting in Blue Ridge will be the presenting of a 20-year Meritorious award to E. L. Raiford, executive secretary of the Bloodworth Street Branch.



E. L. RAIFORD

The award will be made August 24 and is given for outstanding work as a "Y" executive, according to Guy E. Weeks, Savannah, Ga. chairman of the Meritorious Service Committee, who will make the presentation.

Mr. Raiford is quite active in the affairs of Raleigh and has made an enviable record. He is a lay leader in Wilson Temple Methodist Church; a member of the North Carolina Council on Human Relations, Fellowship of Southern Churches, Phi Beta Sigma Fraternity and secretary of the local Ministerial Alliance.

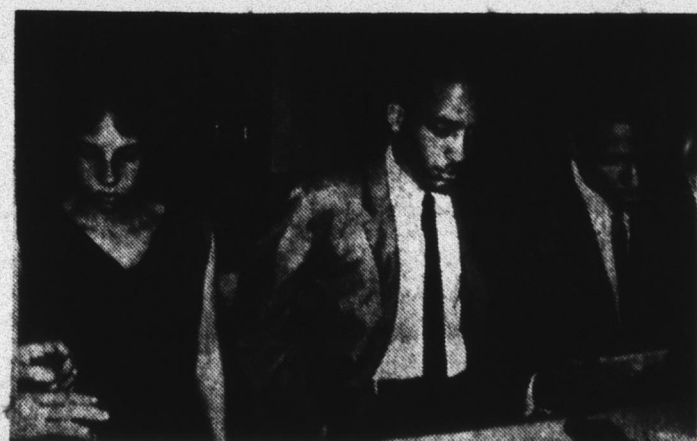
Mr. Raiford left for an extended vacation Tuesday and will not return until after the meeting in Blue Ridge.

Red Flag Is Up At Lebanon

LEBANON, Tenn. — Crosses were burned on the lawns of two residents and dynamite sticks were discovered at the home of two others following an attempted CORE wade-in at the Cedars of Lebanon State Park.

The attempted wade-in was conducted by a newly-formed CORE group here. Group members were met by a park guard who announced the pool had been closed ten minutes ago because of "a failure in the chlorinating mechanism." The pool had been empty and many persons were still standing around the entrance.

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)



SENTENCED FOR TRYING TO EAT — These are the three persons who were sentenced by Wake County Justice of Peace Thomas E. Wheeler, in a cramped part of Sheriff Pleasant's office Tuesday afternoon. L-R Miss June Julia Phillips, Henry Lockett and Alfred David Jones. They plan to serve the sentence given them as a direct protest to the policy of Howard Johnson. (UPI PHOTO).



BARRED FROM HEARING — These are persons who were barred from the hearing held in Sheriff Robert J. Pleasant's office Tuesday afternoon when three persons were sentenced to jail for attempting to eat at the local Howard Johnson Restaurant Monday. They were quite disturbed when they were told they could not hear the trial. Justice of the Peace Thomas E. Wheeler heard the testimony and passed the sentence. (PHOTO BY JEFFRIES).

South Carolinians Boycott Dime Stores

Two of the nation's leading Five and Ten Cent Stores were the object of a statewide boycott in South Carolina this week as the NAACP continued its protest against their segregated facilities.

S. H. Kress and F. W. Woolworth stores throughout the state are scheduled for spirited demonstrations, some of which have already begun.

In the state capital of Columbia, a one-hour picketing was carried out on Monday. Three Negro men took up battle stations in front of Woolworth's and three Negro women picketed Kress-Spartanburg stores have been picketed for several weeks since a sit-in demonstration there.

Charleston stores have been boycotted for several months. Picketing is also being carried out in Greenville, Florence, Darlington, and Orangeburg.

Rev. I. deQuincy Newman, executive secretary of the state NAACP, said, "We'll be back tomorrow."

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)

Atlanta Medics Drop Color Bar

ATLANTA (ANP) — The Fulton County Medical Society has voted by mail ballot to drop racial bars and admit Negroes to membership.

The vote was on changing the Society's constitution to eliminate a section on scientific membership which made it difficult if not impossible for Negroes to attain full membership.

A spokesman said the vote to open membership lists were by more than a two-thirds majority.

CAROLINIAN ADVERTISERS

BUY FROM THEM

PAGE 2

Wholesale Motors

Speed-Wash

PAGE 3

Boys

Unstead Grocery & Transfer

PAGE 5

Stinson-Bell

Carolina Power & Light Co.

Washington Terrace Apts., Inc.

Mr. W. Frank Brower

PAGE 6

Central Drug Store

Wholesale Electric Supply Co.

Raleigh Furniture Co.

Seven-Up Bottling Co.

American Credit Co.

Raleigh Paint and Wallpaper Co.

G. S. Tucker Brothers, Inc.

PAGE 7

Auto Discount Co.

Thomas Red & White Food Store

Town & Country Furniture Co.

Turner Tire Service, Inc.

PAGE 8

Colonial Store

Community Florist

Gem Watch Shop

Branch Banking & Trust Co.

PAGE 9

Deluxe Hotel

Carolina Builders Corp.

Redway's Opticians, Inc.

Dillon Motors Finance Co.

Seven-Up Bottling Co.

Pope-Cola Bottling Co. of Raleigh

PAGE 11

Bell-Levine

Ward's General & Farmers Bank

Standard Concrete Products Co.

PAGE 13

Lincoln Theatre

Joe Murnick Promotion

PAGE 14

Better Brake Shop

Page 15

Buffalo Battery Shop

PAGE 16

Piggly Wiggly

Ward's General Tire Co.

Dunn's Auto Service

Wayne Furniture Co.

Raleigh Funeral Home

Arms Realty Co.

Raleigh Seafood Co.

Lengthy Practice Broken

LUMBERTON — The Indians have done it again. Down here in the county seat of Robeson County where there has been a continuous warring by Indians to get better education for their children, the break came Monday when the Lumberton Board of Education assigned seven Lumberton Indians to what has been called all-white schools.

Six girls and one boy from a recently annexed section of the town will begin in September. There were 22 applications for reassignment. A call by the CAROLINIAN to the superintendent of city schools, as late as Tuesday night went unanswered. The call was made to determine whether any Negro children were in the 15 towns.

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)

Local Matron Dies In Sleep

Mrs. Florence Grace Young Hayes of Raleigh, died suddenly Tuesday morning, August 14, at her home.

Mrs. Hayes was an active member of St. Ambrose Episcopal church and an ardent civic worker. She was a member of the Victorians and Chums clubs.

The funeral services will be conducted by Father Arthur Calloway on Thursday, August 16, at 4 p. m. at St. Ambrose.

Surviving are her husband Hubert E. Hayes, Sr.; one son, Hubert, Jr., a grandson, Hubert the Third, other relatives and many friends.

School Board Defies Mayor

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif. — Twenty-five CORE members conducted an all-night sit-in at Nourse Auditorium on August 7 following a Board of Education meeting at which that body voted to approve racial imbalance at Central Junior High School.

The Board so voted although Mayor George Christopher, following negotiations with a CORE committee, had recommended redrawing the school's boundary lines so as to eliminate the proposed pattern. As planned, Central's enrollment is 60 percent Negro although the city's racial composition is only 20 percent Negro.

"I think your requests are reasonable," Mayor Christopher had told the CORE committee regarding its request for redrawing the boundaries. He also favored the committee's proposal for study group to investigate the entire problems of de facto school segregation in San Francisco.

AJC Salutes Dr. Martin L. King

NEW YORK — Dr. Martin Luther King's "valiant fight against injustice" was hailed this week by Rabbi Joachim Prinz, president of the American Jewish Congress, as being "in the great tradition of the religious leaders of past centuries."

In a telegram to the Negro minister currently serving a jail sentence in Albany, Ga., Rabbi Prinz declared:

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)



DEFYING JAIL — These pickets are not one bit disturbed about what the Howard Johnson people might do to them and are shown as they picketed the eatery here Tuesday. The signs they are carrying tell the story and also give the courage of their conviction. They have vowed to picket until Howard Johnson gives. (PHOTO BY JEFFRIES).

Foul Odor Emanates From State Dome In Bar Exams

World Photo News



SHERIFF LOOKS ON — This is the beginning of the biggest demonstration against Howard Johnson Restaurants held in the state. The picture shows one of the deputy sheriffs looking on as demonstrators set up the public address system in front of the Howard Johnson Restaurant in Durham Sunday. More than 1,500 persons attended the affair and heard Roy Wilkins, James Farmer and Rev. B. Elton Cox declare that Negroes will eat in Howard Johnson. (PHOTO BY PUREFOY).



BE OF GOOD COURAGE — Senator Kenneth B. Keating, Republican, New York and one of the most forceful liberals in the U. S. Senate is shown talking to the Honorable Thurgood Marshall who is awaiting confirmation by that august body, as a federal judge. Senator Keating has charged that the law makers are dragging their feet due to the fact that Marshall is a Negro. He seems to be telling him to be of good courage. (UPI PHOTO).



STAND-UP LIBRARY — In answer to a federal court desegregation order in Montgomery, Ala., city officials removed all chairs and tables from the public library and modern arts museum under the cover of darkness Wednesday. The decision forced patrons, like elderly man at right, to read the newspaper standing up. (UPI PHOTO).



MINISTERS SEEK NEGRO LEADER'S FREEDOM — About 100 ministers marched on the White House recently to seek President Kennedy's support for the release from jail of desegregation leader Martin Luther King in Albany, Ga. The ministers most of them wearing black suits or frock coats, and a few women, represented several faiths and included Negroes and Whites. Here, part of the group marches along the White House fence. (UPI PHOTO).

State Board Of Law Examiners Creates Big Stink

With a majority of 163 candidates for the Bar flunked out by the State Board of Law Examiners, and 2 Harvard grads numbered amongst the "slain," the whole state is focusing its attention on the big question, "How come?"

Apparently, the answer lies hidden in the heavily guarded and highly sanctified records of the sacrosanct examining Board because, as of today, nobody but nobody has been able to get any reasonable explanation or any detailed figures to justify the failure of 89 out of 143 applicants on the 1962 examinations.

Law School Dean Henry Brandis of the University of North Carolina, who is without a shadow of doubt one of the best qualified legal brains in the state, if not the best, was completely flabbergasted by the action of the 1962 Board.

The chairman of the licensing board, Buxton Midville of Jackson, has consistently refused to make any comment as to have members of his staff in the State Board's office. Speculating on the possibility that the color line has again been drawn, reporters of the staff of this newspaper endeavored to find out the number of Negro applicants who applied and passed or failed but were informed by officials at the Board office that "no such figures are available" and referred to other sources for possible "estimates."

Dean Brandis came flat out with the statement: "... the Board of Law Examiners somehow is testing

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)

State News Briefs

DURHAM MAN KILLED — Walter Allison, 60-year-old farm employee, was accidentally killed while fertilizing a corn field on the farm of D. E. Townsend. Mr. Allison is survived by a wife and several children and had worked on the Townsend farm for about three years, having moved to Durham from Louisville.

According to Sheriff J. J. Manum, who headed the investigation of Mr. Allison's death, Mr. Allison failed to release the clutch and the tractor he was operating at the time rolled backwards and toppled down a six-foot embankment.

WAKE TAXES PAYABLE — The new tax system which will enable local people to pay both city and county taxes from the same billing will have its inauguration this week as the first bills start through the mails.

According to an announcement by Wake County Tax Supervisor J. M. Brothers, tonight bills will be subjected to a one percent discount if paid by September 4.

JACKSONVILLE BOY FREED — JACKSONVILLE — In a tangle of domestic troubles, a Jacksonville 14-year-old boy was freed from a heavy link chain padlocked to his ankle when two deputies happened to stop to ask him for directions. It seems his father had been chaining the boy because he "... could not do anything with him."

Deputies said the boy, Charles Faison, was co-operative, well-mannered, and appeared relieved. When asked why he had never run away from home, the boy replied, "I didn't want to leave my mother."

The boy's father, Bruce Faison, 38, was picked up by deputies and indicted in a county court hearing on charges of abusing a minor. He was later released on bond.