

# RALEIGH-DURHAM NEGROES CAST VOTES FOR BONDS

The power of the Negro vote was clearly demonstrated in two recent bond issue balloting recently. Here in Raleigh, it was clearly shown that Negroes were for progress.

Race leaders who have been in

the thick of the fight for proper consideration, in matters pertaining to governmental affairs, are said to have taken the attitude that they would be in a better bargaining position if the Negro voted for the facilities were not made available, by the bonds that they could not ask for something that was not there. They used the philosophy of good parliamentary usage, that one who voted in the majority could always make a motion to reconsider.

In Durham, where urban development, a larger water line and an expressway were voted on, the Negro precincts were the deciding factors. The Committee on Negro Affairs voted unanimously to support the bonds and thereby in a better bargaining position. They took the position that the victor should go the spoils and they did not want to be thwarted by having to explain why the Negro voted against the bonds.

## Chatham Jury

# Indicts Officer In Killing

PITTSBORO — Acting on the persistence of Chatham County citizens the Chatham County Grand Jury indicted former Siler City police officer, Joe Kucinic, on a charge of manslaughter, in connection with the pistol slaying of Melvin White, 28, July 14. The wanton shooting aroused much interest in the county and many citizens resented the act by the rookie policeman. It was reported, at the time of the slaying, that White was drunk and that the officer fired, in the act of arresting him, and the bullet is said to have ricocheted from a paved driveway, behind the city hall, and killed White.

The officer was suspended from the police force for six days and later resigned. The incident brought the wrath of many local people down on the police department and an investigation resulted in the indictment. The officer had been on the force only six days, when the shooting occurred. The trial is expected to be held at the November term of the Chatham County Superior Court.

# Granville Man Killed By Cop

HENDERSON — Brevity seems to have been the order of the day here when a Negro was quickly shot by a Henderson policeman, he died quickly, the officer was cleared of any blame quickly and apparently the whole matter is over quickly.

It began during an early check-up of cars, shortly after midnight Sunday. The Negro is alleged to have drawn a pistol on the officer and the officer, Sgt. H. E. Tyndall, is alleged to have not only pulled his gun, but shot it immediately.

It was reported that James Taylor, 25, was one in a car load of persons stopped by Tyndall and officer H. D. Greenway, about 1:00 A. M., Monday. The officers are said to have stopped the car when they noticed that there was only one light burning. They are said to have detected a strong odor of alcohol on the breath of the driver and noticed a pistol on the car's floor board. It was not brought out whether they had a search warrant or not.

They are said to have stated that six men, two women and a child stepped out of the car, on orders by them and Taylor is alleged to have kept his hands in his pocket. Greenway is said to have tried to get him to take his hands out of his pocket.

Testimony at the coroner's hearing, given by the officers, is said to have pictured Taylor as

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# Mother Of 5 Slays Mate

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# Claims Abuse As Reason

KENANSVILLE — Allegedly driven from home after a beating Saturday afternoon, Mrs. Emma Chasen groped, thru the darkness, back home about 2 a. m. Sunday morning due to a mother's care of five small children and killed her husband.

The 4-year-old woman is said to have returned home, hoping her husband's fury had subsided and that she would be able to get in without being harassed and beaten. She is said to have knocked on the door and to have asked if she could enter the house.

Simon Chasen, 45, her husband, is said to have bade her enter, but once inside the house, his anger is said to have rekindled and he is said to have told her, "I am going to kill you as soon as I get my pistol." The woman took him at his word, and remembering the beating he had given her earlier, grabbed a shot gun and fired point blank into his eye.

The woman is being held in the Duplin County jail. Coroner Hector McLeod said an inquest was not necessary and that she would be held for the action of the grand jury at the next term of the Duplin County Superior Court.

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# Daisy Bates Little Rock Story Is Out

NEW YORK — The historic struggle for school integration in Little Rock, Ark., and the personal struggle of Little Rock's heroine, Mrs. Daisy Bates, is movingly portrayed in her new book, "The Long Shadow of Little Rock." The book is scheduled for publication Oct. 29 by David McKay Co.

Mrs. Bates, long an active leader in the fight for civil rights and a national Board member of the NAACP, gives a dramatic and intimate account of southern fury pitted against the steadfast, unflinching determination of the "Little Rock Nine" to attain an unassailable situation.

In her story, Mrs. Bates also tells of her own background, starting with a girlhood embittered by the murder of her mother by white rapists and the gradual replacement of her bitterness and hatred

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## Starts Fund Drive To

# AID MITCHELL

## P. B. Young, Sr. Succumbs



## Last Rites To Be Held Saturday

NORFOLK, Va. — Death claimed P. B. Young, Sr., publisher of the Journal and Guide since 1910, Tuesday night, Oct. 9 at a Norfolk hospital which he entered on Sept. 31. He was 78 years of age.

Mr. Young had been ailing since last spring and just prior to hospitalization had been confined for two months at his home, 2833 Beachmont Avenue.

He became critically ill on Sept. 27th, rallied for a few days, then suffered multiple complications immediate cause of death was broncho-pneumonia.

The veteran journalist, humanitarian, and educator was widely regarded as the Dean of the Negro press. As recently as June, 1960, The National Newspaper Publishers Association during its convention in Los Angeles, Calif., presented him with a plaque as the Distinguished Editor of the year.

Born in Littleton, N. C., Mr. Young came to Norfolk in 1907 and in 1910 acquired ownership of a fraternal organ then published by The Knights of Gladiolus as The Ledger Journal and Guide. Dropping "Ledger" from the name, he developed the newspaper from one of a week circulation of 500 copies and four pages to a publication of 24 to 32 standard pages, with the

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## Friends Set \$7,500 Goal For Attorney

RALEIGH — According to information received by The CAROLINIAN interested citizens in Raleigh, Wake County and throughout the state have banded themselves in the interest of Attorney Samuel Mitchell, in the hope that they will be able to raise \$7,500 to pay a fine imposed upon him by a federal court, for tax troubles.

The information revealed that the money must be paid by January 1,

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## State News Briefs

### MAN DIES IN WRACK

DUNN — A 26-year-old Benson Negro, Willie McCollum, was injured fatally early today in an automobile accident on N. C. 242 near Benson.

Police said McCollum's car side-swiped another vehicle. Ears Oates, Negro passenger in McCollum's car, sustained injuries. McCollum died about an hour after being admitted to Betsy Johnson Memorial Hospital in Dunn.

### CHILD KILLED ON HIGHWAY

MT. GILEAD — A five-year-old Negro boy became Montgomery County's fourth highway fatality of the year early Tuesday.

### GRAVEN CO. MAN SURRENDERS

VANCEBORO — Roy Washington Bryant is reported as having left here Wednesday morning to begin serving a 2 year sentence for protecting his home against what he termed night marauders.

The man was sentenced for the shooting of a white man, who was reported to have been at the Washington home, located about five miles from here, for the purpose of putting out a fire.

He will surrender to the sheriff of Craven County for the beginning of the sentence. He was given the alternative of paying \$4,000.00 or serving the term. The presiding judge is said to have asked him

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## Monroe Passes Law Aimed At NAACP

MONROE — In a move which is obviously designed to curb activity of the recently organized branch of the NAACP here as well as union organization, the City Council of Monroe has adopted a solicitation ordinance containing many stringent restrictions.

The ordinance, which is described by the Monroe Enquirer as having "more teeth" requires that anyone soliciting paid membership in any club, association or union must obtain a license from the chief of police.

Several prerequisites to the license are required including "two letters from persons of known good moral character substantiating the character of the applicant," fingerprinting, the name of the association and a list of names and addresses of its officers.

## Williams Chastises America

KEY WEST, Fla. (ANP) — The voice of former NAACP official, beamed to the U. S. via Havana radio, stated last week that the government of the United States is just as prejudiced as the state government of Mississippi.

Robert E. Williams, 37, from Monroe, N. C., fled to Cuba in Sept. 1961 when he was accused of kidnapping an elderly white couple, Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Stegall, during a racial flareup in the Monroe area.

Appearing on a Havana radio program monitored here, the former integrationist leader also warned that "any attack on Cuba may be the end of the United States."

He said during the radio program that the people of the United States "had better wake up before it is too late. The people there are allowing warmongers to lead the country to suicide."

"The people of the U. S. are being fooled by their government," Williams said, "just as the German people were fooled under the Hitler government. The U. S. is not struggling for democracy. If they believe in democracy they will practice democracy at home."

Referring to Mississippi Gov. Ross Barnett's refusal to comply with court order for the enrollment of Negro James Meredith at the state university, Williams said "this is no longer just a struggle for a Negro to attend the university but a struggle between power of the state government and the federal government."

"The government of the United States," Williams added, "is just as prejudiced and just as racist as the state government of Mississippi. It is a matter of a power struggle."

# FAMILY LOSES ALL IN FIRE

HOLLY SPRINGS — A Holly Springs family of 14 was left homeless and desolate Sunday when their four-room house was destroyed by flames. No one was injured, although their infant child was inside the house when the fire broke out.

Mr. and Mrs. Harrison Easton and their other 11 children were outside the house, which was located about three miles from Apex. Cause of the fire was not known. Over 75 per cent of the frame structure was destroyed, according to chief Tom Bridges of the Fuquay-Varina Rural Fire Dept.

Neighbors came to the rescue of the family with food, clothing and lodging. A few pieces of furniture was saved, the fire chief said.

The Harrison children range in age from the two-week-old infant to 18. Mrs. Harrison carried the baby to safety.

The fire chief apparently thought the house might have been saved. Neighbors called the Fuquay-Varina firemen even though the Apex

station was just three miles away, he said.

The fire occurred about mid-morning. The total damages was not yet been determined.

## ODDS-ENDS

BY JAMES A. SHEPARD

"God is greater than man."

GOD IN MISSISSIPPI

Yes, God is in Mississippi. Furthermore, He rules in Mississippi although His rule may appear to be over hadowed. It is similar to the ever present sunshine. There are days when, because of dark clouds, ed upon respect and love for all we are unable to see the sun but we know that it is still shining because it cannot be extinguished.

Now, at long last, it appears that the sun light of God's truth is breaking through the dark clouds of error which seemed to envelope that unhappy state. Last Sunday, several Oxford, Mississippi ministers told their respective congregations that sin, an awful sin had been committed, a sin for which God held them responsible. These awakened messengers of God also pointed out that atonement and repentance were in order before God's merciful salvation and forgiveness could be expressed by them, the sinners.

It is refreshing, wholesome and encouraging for decent people everywhere to witness this evidence of God's presence in Mississippi. Man made laws are needed, they are necessary for the protection, cultivation and the furtherance of civilization. But, in order to really stabilize and perpetuate civilization, the eternal laws of God, based upon the souls of man. We are of His creatures, must be engrafted for the courage shows by the president in sending troops into Mississippi in order to uphold the sanctity of the law. We are however, more impressed by the voice of God calling upon those transgressors to kneel down and atone for their sins.

"INCLUDES 1,888 NEGROES"

This week, a Raleigh daily said there are 22,900 persons registered in Wake County. So far as we are one should be concerned, that was concerned, in fact, so far as any sufficient information concerning the number of registrants in this county.

On the other hand, the white man is so intent upon pointing out and pointing out the Negro as something separate, different and apart, that statement which should have

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## Pope John Asks About Integration

ROME, Italy — Vice President Lyndon Johnson has disclosed that during his 41-minute audience with Pope Pius XXIII at Vatican City recently he was asked by the pontiff about the progress of desegregation in the South.

The Pope, it was stated, is keenly interested in the subject since American Roman Catholic bishops have taken definite stands on desegregation.

In one of his audiences some months ago the Pope received a Catholic Negro seminarian and his parents and other relatives and assured them that there is no color bar in the church.

# Meredith Scores Army, NAACP

OXFORD, Miss. — James Meredith, the first known Negro to be enrolled in the University of Miss., and the object of one of the gravest situations the country has faced since the civil war, broke his silence here Tuesday and launched out against the NAACP and the United States Army.

Meredith charged that the NAACP was in error when it is reported as alleging that he was used by it as a "guinea pig" to test Mississippi

defiance. He alleges that he acted on his own and was not sponsored, promoted or coached by the militant organization.

He ridiculed the army for segregating Negro troops while on duty at the university. It was reported that it was his belief that the army should not have put in the outmoded segregation policy, which it is pledged to have abandoned long ago. The excuse given by some quarters, in the army was that the

segregation of Negro troops was done to lesson the tension in the hate-filled area. The policy was soon dropped.

A Washington newspaper corroborating, who was on the scene, er had the following to say. "The dignity of the Negro soldiers praised the Negro troops. The paper has been little short of inspiring. The ingrained discipline of a professional soldier is a useful shield, of course, but soldier are human,

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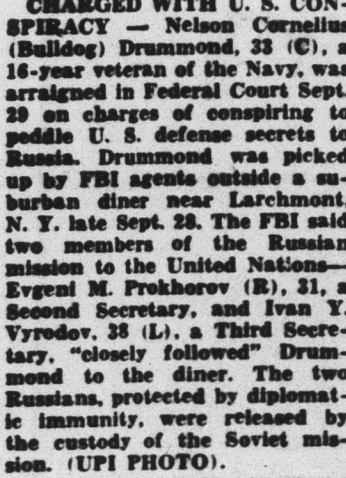
TO SEEK ENTRY TO OLE MISS—Alfonse Marie Bracey, a 21-year-old majorette at Jackson State College for Negroes, says she plans to join former schoolmate James Meredith at the Univ. of Miss. next February. Miss Bracey said she submitted her application last July and received a letter from the University two weeks later notifying her of receipt of the application. (UPI PHOTO).



WILL TRY TO ENTER CLEMSON — Harvey Gantt, 19, of Charleston, S. C., is involved in a court fight to gain admission to South Carolina's Clemson College. Now a student at Iowa State University here, Gantt believes he "has the right to attend my home state institution." The U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals at Alexandria, Va., has agreed to hear arguments Oct. 4 on Gantt's appeal for and order of admission to the all-white school. Gantt is shown in a recent file photo. (UPI PHOTO).



CHARGED WITH U. S. CONSPIRACY — Nelson Cornelius (Bulldog) Drummond, 33 (C), a 16-year veteran of the Navy, was arraigned in Federal Court Sept. 23 on charges of conspiring to peddle U. S. defense secrets to Russia. Drummond was picked up by FBI agents outside a suburban diner near Larchmont, N. Y. late Sept. 23. The FBI said two members of the Russian mission to the United Nations—Evgeni M. Frokhorov (B), 31, a Second Secretary, and Ivan Y. Tyrodov, 28 (U), a Third Secretary, "closely followed" Drummond to the diner. The two Russians, protected by diplomatic immunity, were released by the custody of the Soviet mission. (UPI PHOTO).



WEATHER

The five-day weather forecast for the Raleigh Area beginning Thursday, October 11 and continuing through Monday, October 15, is as follows:

Temperatures will average near normal through Monday, with little day to day changes indicated mostly fair except chances of scattered showers Sunday and Monday.

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