

SAYS SEGREGATION INSULT

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by the major faith groups.
Some 650 delegates voted unanimously to endorse plans to develop an "inter-religious structure to work on problems of race relations in their communities." Local units will be set up along the lines of the national body.
The convention also issued an appeal to all Americans to wipe out "our most serious domestic evil." The representatives of 68 churches and church-related organizations adopted a declaration calling racial discrimination and segregation "an insult to God." They also called for equality in voting rights, hiring and promotion, medical and hospital care, open occupancy in housing, equal education and access to public facilities.

Ten cities were listed as "target cities" where local action is expected to be taken soon. They are: Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco, San Antonio, Atlanta, Oakland, St. Louis, Pittsburgh, Seattle and New Orleans. Four other cities will be added soon, but they were not named. The reason for the cities chosen, was that they were geographically representative, they have crucial problems and there is a reasonable chance in 80 percent of them for inter-religious cooperation quickly.

MAN HELD IN BABY BEATING

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about 25 percent of her body. The report also showed she had been severely beaten.
Williamson admitted that he beat the child twice Saturday "because she wouldn't mind." An autopsy performed at N. C. Memorial Hospital, Chapel Hill, revealed that the child did not die of burns. Other tests and examinations will be held to determine the exact cause of death.
Early Sunday morning, Williamson claimed his wife told him the baby was cold, so he said he rubbed the baby in alcohol and placed her on the hearth in front of the fireplace to warm. He said the heat caused the alcohol to ignite, resulting in the burns.
Hall said Williamson admitted he "may have beat her too much" but denied that the blows killed her. Hall said the child's body was burned beneath a pair of training pants she wore when brought to the hospital. The father claimed she was wearing the pants when burned.

POLSTON SISTERS TO FACE TRIAL

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Upon taking the stand, Miss Polston told the court that Bane gave her a pretty box, containing some money and some jewelry, which she took before he died. She also told the court that she returned the papers to the truck owned by Bane, but kept the money.
Bane is reported to have had quite a sum of money when he died and no one has been able to find the whereabouts of it since his death. His brother, Max, Raleigh junk dealer, when asked by THE CAROLINIAN about his brother's supposed fortune, said "I don't like to go into it." He did say that his brother was not married, as to his knowledge and that he knew nothing about his leaving any money whether he was friendly with the Polston woman

or not.
The CAROLINIAN learned that Mr. Bane had been quite friendly with the Polston woman. There are those in and around this section who feel that the money used by the sisters is money that was left by Bane, due to the relationship that existed, during his lifetime.
He is said to have frequented the home quite often and was known to have taken his meals there at different times. The fact that he was reputed to have had some money and no one has been able to know what became of it, after his death is as baffling as the sudden spending spree of the two sisters.
The work on the house is continuing and the sisters are expected to move in about the middle of February. The case is expected to be hard fought. The Morrisses have two special prosecutors who are working with Attorney Cashwell. Attorney Gilbert Medlin is representing the two sisters.

DURHAM STUDENTS DEFY

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cases were handled according to terms of the court order.
On the elementary level, seven will transfer to Edgemont, four to Morehead and one each to Fuller, Holloway Street, E. K. Pove and Y. E. Smith.

ODDS & ENDS

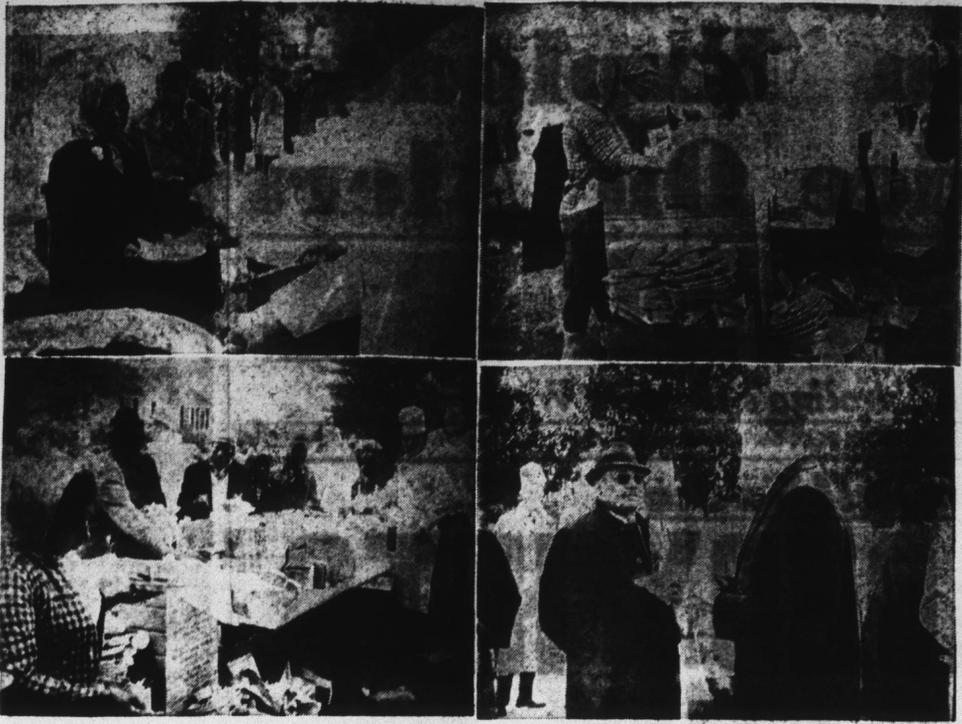
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ford for a long time, even before he became governor, that the racial job inequalities in this state were not only unfair but of mere importance, they were seriously regarding the economic progress of this state. Shortly after his inauguration he promised a concerned delegation of Raleigh Negroes that he was not only aware of this job situation but that he was going to do something about it. Several members of that delegation including the writer, have felt that the governor was dragging his feet in this crucial matter and that he should have acted before now.
In discussing it with sources close to the governor, we were assured that the governor was giving the matter serious consideration and that ground work for the implementation of the idea was constantly being laid.
Neither Gov. Sanford or his friends and supporters expect his recommendations to be acceptable or even palatable to the hard core of segregationists within this state. It is hoped and even believed however that the vast majority of North Carolinians will realize the practical truth of the governor's appeal and will react in favorable accordance with it.

responsibility, all of which, unfortunately are Negro trade marks.
Our glaring faults and shortcomings should be recognized and attacked NOW. This should not be a hodge-podge piece meal attack. Negroes throughout this state who have become aware of our needs in these areas, should come together and work out a state program of awareness and correction. This program should be designed that it will reach into all our areas of blight and retardation. We are not responsible for this curse being put upon us, we are responsible however for its continuance. To the degree that we recognize, accept and be ready and willing to work toward the elimination of this curse, will we be able to enjoy the elimination of racial barriers of all kinds.

YOUR CITIZENS ASSOCIATION NEEDS YOU
The Raleigh Citizens Association has launched a mammoth membership drive with the hope that at least 1,000 new members may be added to its membership rolls. Membership fees are only \$2.00 for individuals and \$3.00 for groups.

ISN'T IT TIME FOR US TO BECOME AWARE
Gov. Sanford has called upon both government and industry to end racial discrimination in the employment of workers. That is good. It is as it should be. Now what about us?
We want to briefly point out two areas which should be of concern to us. Even though the governor has made a forthright and challenging statement to the effect of what ought to be done, we hope that one of us will think that this means that a silver trav laden with positions and jobs will be thrust upon us. To the contrary, we should recognize that what the governor has said is only one of the many tools we will be able to use in our continuing efforts to tear down the wall of discrimination and racial bias on the job front. This is not the time to let up and celebrate, the battle may have been joined but victory is not yet in sight.
Our next area of concern, perhaps it should be our first, is our overwhelming unawareness of our need to prepare ourselves for the proper use of the opportunity we desire and hope for.

One of the saddest facts of this whole unhappy problem is the truth that we are not ready for the things we aspire for. Why are we not ready in so many instances now. Until we become aware of our shocking shortcomings and, after becoming aware, be willing and ready to work for their elimination, we will still be the "last to be hired and the first to be fired."
Moral, spiritual and political pressures will eventually eliminate race as a barrier to economic opportunities. The erasing of color barriers will never erase the barrier of unpreparedness, laziness, shiftlessness, inefficiency, unreliability and the lack of a sense of



A GOOD TIME WAS HAD BY ALL — This is a series of pictures that show the fine exhibition of South Carolina's new spirit of fellowship. The pictures were taken at the dinner given by Governor Russell, on the law of the executive mansion, as he took office last week. It can be clearly seen that there was no sign of animosity as the butcher, the baker and the candlestick maker, mingled with just plain people. They represented every segment of the state's citizenry. The two women at the upper left are interested in the food as it is being dispensed. This certainly represents a new day for them, in all their years of life. At upper right these persons took it in stride, as another day in their lives, and they seem happy to partake of the chief executive's hospitality. Lower left is another view of the two elderly women along with others who await their food. The picture at the lower right seems to say, "It could have happened here and it did happen in South Carolina. The persons in the picture seem to have a meeting of the mind that it was a great day in the history of the Palmetto state."

No announcement came from college officials as to an appeal. Lack of stay, pending appeal, means that Gantt will enter Clemson in the meantime.

STATE NEWS IN BRIEF

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
charged with drunken driving and manslaughter following the highway death of William Jones Saturday night.

TWO WHITES CHARGED IN KIDNAPPING
WHITEVILLE—Two men charged with kidnaping an 18-year-old youth and threatening his life, were bound over to the Columbus County Superior Court at a Whiteville hearing before Justice of the Peace Kimble Best.

Best said Herbert Lee Faulk, 44 of Narka and William C. Bullard 42, of Clarkton, were bound over for probable cause in the kidnaping case of James Freeman. Both men have been released under \$2,500 bond each.

CHANGES IN JOB OFFICES

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
merity Commission's office regarding the date when Raleigh or Durham will be included in the new plan, however, it is expected that this plan should go into operation within a few months.

CLEMSON TO ADMIT GANTT

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day overturned a decision by a U. S. District Court in South Carolina refusing to order Gantt's admission. Judge C. C. Wyche ruled that Gantt failed to prove he had been denied admission because of race. However, the appellate court said that Gantt had demonstrated he was qualified for admission, and it directed Wyche to issue an order so that Gantt might enroll for the spring term.

An appeal was made to the courts to stay the effect of the order, but was denied by Judge Sobeloff, who suggested that the attorneys for the college take up the matter immediately with the supreme court.
Attorneys for the college then presented the appeal to Chief Justice Warren, arguing that unless a stay was granted Clemson would be "irreparably injured" in that a student would be admitted in violation of the college rules and regulations.

WINTERS STATES NEW ACTION
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of disrepair, serve purposes, search causes and express themselves in ways impossible in scattered isolation.
When asked by THE CAROLINIAN how he can connect this with the Negroes' goals and his purposes Mr. Winters said that the exchange of ideas are an important part of the organic, which he mentioned, and that there should be complete accord between the groups of the city. "This exchange of ideas cannot be done within a framework of disrepair, real contributions can be made unless it is a contribution of all the people, each segment being a part of the whole," he said.

To the question that many people felt that the speech was rather

general and no specific remedies were offered to ameliorate the Negro's economic and social condition here, Mr. Winters indicated that he has always fought for Negro progress and that there are times that a city official should think and speak for the total population and at other times for particular segments. "This was a time when I had to survey the needs of the city as a whole, because the burden of guarding and serving the public interest falls mostly on elected officials," said Mr. Winters.

LONG TIME LAW TO BE CHALLENGED

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Greene, who is representing James C. Raines, in his effort to obtain a master plumber's license, without being subjected to a city examination as a journeyman.
The matter of non-white master plumbers has long been an issue in the state. Negroes have been known to be able to wipe a joint as clean as any master plumber and yet they were not able to obtain a master's license.
Mr. Raines is known to have worked as a plumber for a number of years and feels that he has served his journeyman requirements. He is said to have been hauled into court for having practiced without a license. He holds that he has completed the required studies and that he should be permitted to operate as a master plumber in Raleigh.
The case was heard before Judge William Y. Bickett recently. Mr. Raines contends that he has passed the state examination and the City has no right to withhold a master's license from him. Judge Bickett postponed a decision in the matter until the Council had a chance to say whether it intended to keep enforcing the examination requirements.
The Council is said to have taken the position that it can study the City and State laws and a talk to local plumbers who make up the City examining board.
Interested persons don't see much relief from local plumbers, due to the practice that has prevailed throughout the years. The plumbing trade is known as a lucrative field and Negroes have had trouble cracking it, as master plumbers. An attempt by THE CAROLINIAN to talk with Robert Watkins, city inspector, proved

fruitless. The attempt was made, in an effort to ascertain what the thinking of the city examining body might be. Mr. Watkins is the brother of E. Worth Watkins, whose firm, Ideal Plumbing, is said to enjoy a good business among non-whites.
The matter is now said to be in the hands of the City Council's Law and Finance Committee. It is expected to be studied next week.

PTA NEWS
All PTA Council members are asked to meet at Ligon School Tuesday, Jan. 23, 1963 at 7 p. m. to help formulate plans for a city-wide PTA Day.

The Treasury has a new plan for taxpayers expecting a refund this year. They can take their tax refunds in U. S. Savings Bonds. A book on the new tax forms lets them indicate their choice.

Dr. Jonas Salk Heads Institute

Dr. Jonas Salk, who developed the polio vaccine bearing his name, is rewarded by expression of trust from Danny Reid, youngster who was stricken by polio and treated at Georgia Warm Springs Foundation. The celebrated scientist will direct the Salk Institute for Biological Studies at San Diego, Calif., for which a \$15 million building fund campaign will be sponsored by The National Foundation-March of Dimes from July 1 through 15. At the Institute, eminent scientists from many parts of the world will study basic biological questions affecting life, health and disease.

Dr. Jonas Salk, seen here in the laboratory, will direct the Salk Institute for Biological Studies being built at San Diego, Calif. The American people will be given an opportunity to contribute to a \$15 million Salk Institute Building Fund Campaign, sponsored by The National Foundation through the March of Dimes, June 1-15.

WASHINGTON AND SMALL BUSINESS

BY C. WILSON HARDER

It would appear at times that people are crazier than monkeys. At least that would seem to be the feeling of Sen. Harry Byrd in reviewing the government's new spending plans.

The Senator noted that Congress is now being asked to appropriate \$1.5 billion more in military spending than was authorized in the fiscal year 1962. He also pointed out that the federal deficit had grown to \$2.1 billion, by May 25 the estimated deficit had grown to \$2.6 billion, by June 27 to \$3.7 billion, by July 25 to \$5.3 billion, by October 29 to \$7.3 billion, by January 18 to \$7 billion, while the last treasury report shows a further slide to a deficit of \$9.4 billion.

"We have been the policeman and the Santa Claus for the free world for more than 15 years," the Senator says. "Recent figures show U. S. foreign aid has totaled more than \$100 billion and it is continuing."

He also points out that this \$300 billion debt, far larger than the debt existed at the end of the expensive World War II, does not tell the entire story as the government had untold billions in commitments both home and abroad.

He calls for an immediate end of all non-essential spending.

"It is possible," he says, for us to destroy ourselves from within. Nothing could serve Khrushchev better. Survival of free nations, including our own, depends on the financial soundness of this government." Thus, in Sen. Byrd's viewpoint, million dollar studies of monkey family relationships can wait.

WANTED — MEN AND WOMEN

(FULL OR PART TIME)
They say opportunity only knocks once, but after last week's response, we are going to try again. If you are ambitious, energetic, honest, and have your own car, then we will invest in you. We are expanding our sales force into the Raleigh area and are in need of 10 sales persons (men and women) to service customers.

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For A Tasty Meatless Meal

Two of today's most popular modern foods are processed cheese and instant whipped potatoes. These foods have been brought together by the Borden Kitchen in a main dish recipe which has much hearty appeal. The entire dish takes less time than was required in grandmother's day just to peel and cook the potatoes. The creamy smoothness of process cheese food with its fine melting qualities aids in making a truly fine tasting vegetable main dish.

Cheese-Potato-Tomato Casserole
(Makes 6 to 8 servings)

1 package (2 sections) instant Whipped Potatoes
1 egg, well beaten
3/4 teaspoon salt
Dash Wyley's Minced Onions*

1/2 pound Chateau Cheese,** cut or shredded
6 to 8 tomato slices
2 tablespoons butter, melted
1/4 cup dry bread crumbs
Grated Parmesan and Romano Cheese

Prepare whipped potatoes according to package directions; cool slightly. Combine potatoes, egg, salt, and minced onion. Spoon into buttered 9 x 12-inch rectangular baking dish. Make 6 to 8 depressions in potato mixture; fill each with shredded cheese; top each with tomato slices. Mix together butter and bread crumbs. Sprinkle buttered crumbs and grated cheese over mixture. Bake in moderate oven (350° F.) 30 minutes.
*dehydrated onion or 1/4 teaspoon chopped fresh onion
**Processed cheese food

FRESH A GRADE PEAS Lb.	27c	HUNT'S PEACHES No. 300 Can	19c
LARGE BOOSTERS Lb.	23c	QUICK QUAKER CRITS 16 Oz. Pk.	10c
RED BEEF STEW Lb.	33c	Kraft's Strawberry PRESERVES Glass	49c
SLICED PORK STEAK Lb.	49c	BLUE PLATE MAYONNAISE Pt.	29c
FRESH SPARE RIBS 3 Lbs.	99c	LARGE SIZE TIDE Pkg	29c
PURE PORK SAUSAGE 3 Lbs.	99c	PURE LARD 3 Lbs.	48c
BEEF Fresh Ground 3 Lbs.	1.05	NO. 1 WHITE POTATOES 10 Lbs.	39c
RED BEEF STEAKS Lb.	59c	BOOK MATCHES BOX OF 50's	10c
PORK NECK BONES Lb.	15c	GOLD SEAL FLOUR SEAL 10 Lbs.	79c
END CUT PORK CHOPS Lb.	45c	GOLF NOTE OLEO Lb.	17c

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