

MAID'S DEFENSE BASED ON JEWISH AFFECTIONS

THE CAROLINIAN

North Carolina's Leading Weekly

VOL. 21, NO. 20

RALEIGH, N. C., SATURDAY, MARCH 16, 1963

PRICE 15c



"BLACK MUSLIMS" NATIONAL CONVENTION — Chicago, Ill.: Standing before a group of white-clad followers, a spokesman for the "Black Muslims" an anti-white sect which preaches the supremacy of the Negro race, speaks to followers during the organization's national convention here February 26th. (UPI PHOTO).

State New Briefs

SHAW DEAN ATTENDS COLLEGIATE DEANS' MEET
Dr. Foster P. Payne, Dean of the College, Shaw University is attending the National Association of Collegiate Deans and Registrars, March 13, 14, and 15 in Washington, D. C. Dean Payne is chairman of the standing committee of this association.

DUKE DROPS BARS
DURHAM—The last of the racial barriers at Duke University is expected to fall at the beginning of the 1963-64 school term. Dr. Robert Taylor Cole, provost of the University, said Friday, "Duke expects to admit Negro undergraduates for the fall semester of 1963." He also announced that they would be admitted with the procedures governing all other admissions.

DEFENDS SHOOTING TENANT BURLINGTON — Kefauver Gravit, 64, a white man, testified in his murder trial Tuesday that he shot a tenant on his farm after the tenant attacked him with a tobacco stick. However, Gravit said that the tenant, Daddell Turner, 40, had never hit him with the stick during their argument last Aug. 29 which started while they were harvesting tobacco on the farm at E. 2, Burlington. Gravit said Turner was drunk at the time.

VINE HAUNTS DUNN FAMILY
DUNN — Lightning might not strike the same place twice but the family of Mrs. Lillian Reed have been the victims of two fires, within seven days.

CHARGED WITH DRUNK DRIVING
Pete Oliver Williams, 56, of 1414 E. Jones Street was charged with drunken driving following a weekend wreck here Saturday. Williams and three other persons were treated at Wake Memorial Hospital for minor injuries re-

WILMINGTON CARAVAN DELEGATES MIXED HERE

Stanley Forceful For Press

DURHAM — Frank L. Stanley, Sr., editor-publisher of the *Louisville (Ky.) Defender*, urged North Carolina College students to "become maladjusted" with respect to problems of human society as he spoke at the college's weekly forum Monday.

"I want you to acquire some of that 'Magnificent Madness' that Robert Patterson writes about when he says: 'Madness may be insanity, or the loss of normal mind, and yet it may be an inspiration, the loss of self in ardent love for others.'" he told an overflow audience.

His address was the feature of the college's assembly in observance of National Negro Newspaper Week, commemorating the 136th anniversary of the Negro press.

"I am asking you to rise up in maladjusted indignation to every form of prejudice around you, be it on your job, in your church, your school, or government... in fact, anywhere. And I want you to become so radically disaffected and maladjusted to segregation that you will stay 'magnificently mad' enough to not only speak up and out, but to do something yourself about every reprehensible condition that exists around you," he challenged.

Speaking on the topic, "The Present Role of the Negro Press," Stanley said that the Negro Press must ever be concerned about the freedom and security of all Americans. "For indeed," he said, "whatever threatens them, endangers our very right to know, to learn, to live, to grow, to prosper."

No other press, he said, regardless of how liberal, can ever crusade as forthrightly or as dedicatedly. Referring to the Negro press as traditionally a crusading press as traditionally a crusading press, he said, "Its cause for being lies in the fact that we live in an imperfect society, in a democracy still grappling with problems of how best to square its practices with its avowed purposes... it is a constant reminder of the jobs that democracy has yet to do. It is a source of inspiration... sometimes the only source... for 20 million Americans known as Negroes."

Congratulating North Carolina for its progress in human rights, he called Gov. Terry Sanford's recent urging of equal opportunities

Lover's Devotion Revealed

BY ALEXANDER BARNES
LAURINGSBURG — Should the state call the much-discussed Polston Sisters case at its March term of Superior Court, it is believed that the true facts about an interracial courtship will be brought to light.

It is the opinion of many of the veteran court authorities, including bench-warmers and self-appointed judges, that the state will have to prove, beyond a reasonable doubt, that the money spent by the two sisters, in the past twelve months, came from the estate of the Morris Funeral Home.

The two women are being held for the theft of \$24,000 from the firm's safe. They are also being charged with conspiring to rob the safe.

There has been no evidence that any of the money, spent by the two, bore any mark that would indicate that it came from the safe. It is further contended that there has been no evidence that either of the women were actually seen in the safe, or around it, when it was open.

Mr. Morris testified that he

N. C. Bishop Leads N. Jersey Boycott

Prelate Resents Policy

WILMINGTON, Del. — Bishop R. L. Jones, AME Zion Church, who presides over the 2nd episcopal district, of which this is a part, set a precedent here, Sunday night, Mar. 3, when he led a delegation, composed of members of both races, to the Rialto Theatre, in an effort to break down racial prejudice.

The prelate in a statement to the press, said that he had never attempted to attend a theatre on Sunday night and therefore was perhaps breaking with custom. He felt, however, that it was his Christian duty to strike at evil wherever it raised his head and he felt that it was evil for the management to refuse to admit Negroes to the theatre.

Bishop Jones was in the city to attend Scott AME Zion Church for night services. When he arrived at the church he found a mixed group in a mass meeting, protesting the refusal of the Rialto to admit Negroes. It is the only theatre, in the city, that does not admit Negroes.

The group was of the opinion that the management could ill afford not to admit a prelate. He decided to go down, with Mrs.



BISHOP JONES

Press To Observe 136th Yr.

Newspapers published by Negroes will celebrate National Newspaper Week March 17-23. The National Newspaper Publishers Association has prepared an elaborate program for the observance of the week.

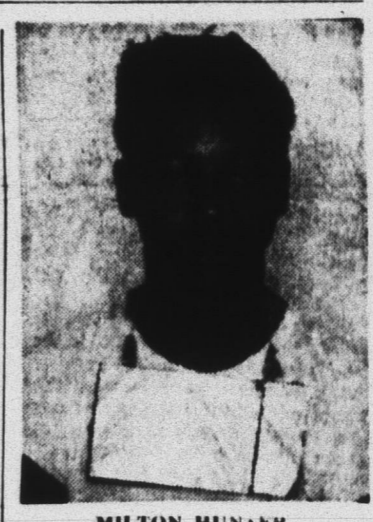
Mindful of the fact that the Negro newspaper was founded to focus attention on the evils of slavery and to herald to the world that a nation half free and half slave could not long endure, the Association has adopted as a theme — "The Negro Press... EMANCIPATION... Freedom's Promise."

Advertisers, churches, social clubs fraternal orders, Greek letter organizations, schools, colleges and all groups promoted and sponsored by and for Negroes are asked to take cognizance of the week.

Pastors are urged to request to speak about the work of the Negro newspaper, and to instruct their congregations as to the worth and value of its service. Wherever possible they are being asked to hold special services in commemoration of the founding of the Negro newspaper.

Radio ministers are asked to cooperate by devoting some of their broadcast time to tell the story of the Negro newspaper. Colleges are asked to conduct special assemblies where the Negro newspaper will be the theme.

All agencies desiring the services of a member of the staff of a Negro newspaper, to appear before them, or to aid in any way, to get the story across, are asked to contact the nearest newspaper office and request such a person.



MILTON HUNTER

'Peacemaker' Faces Murder

It is apparent that Willie Milton Jones, 31, may have a hard time convincing a Wake County jury that he was acting in the role of a peacemaker, when he knifed Paul McLamb to death, and is alleged to have run away from the scene, leaving the wounded man lying in S. McDowell Street.

He told the CAROLINIAN, from his cell in the Wake County jail, Wednesday morning, that he was attempting to stop two of his casual friends from fighting, when suddenly an unknown man came from across the street and grabbed him, from behind.

He further alleged that he turned around from his peace making job and faced the man. He told how the stranger went for his pocket and that he then went for his, and brought out his knife, in an effort to protect himself. He admits slicing the stranger, but with no thought of taking his life.

Hunter has had brushes with the law since 1964, when he was a

S&W Bias Showered On Group

Negro members of the caravan which came to Raleigh last week, in the interest of the high level bridge in Wilmington, were refused service at the S&W Cafeteria, when they accompanied the white members of the group there for lunch.

The delegation, composed mainly of white people, was in Raleigh to urge the Highway Commission to build a high-level bridge across the Cape Fear River at Wilmington. The understanding was that the entire group was to have lunch at the S&W Cafeteria.

The Negroes said that they were led to believe they would be served at the cafeteria with the remainder of the caravan. "We were instructed we would be eating dinner at the S&W Cafeteria. It was not indicated that certain segments would not be served," Reverend George Gay said.

When asked how, they were "instructed" that they would be served at the restaurant, Rev. Gay said that the schedule, as carried in the Wilmington papers listed lunch at that cafeteria, further he said "the gentleman who gave the lecture on the bus" on which they were riding said that lunch would be at the S&W.

The Negroes said that they could have been saved the embarrassment by having the manager tell them "... I won't serve you here. I will not do it... You are trespassing." If they had been told that no provisions were made for the Negro members of the delegation.

The management of the cafeteria, is alleged to have said, the restaurant is a private enterprise which reserves the right to determine whom it serves. "If their people misled them, we have had nothing to do with that," he said.

In a conversation with a representative of the CAROLINIAN, sought further information regarding the incident, Mr. Linberger denied that he had said

Columbia Univ. Professor Denounces Greensboro Col.

GREENSBORO — Dr. Margaret Mead, professor of Anthropology at Columbia University, told students at segregated Greensboro College Tuesday she would not return until the small Methodist school is integrated.

"Any institution that does not go forward goes backward," said Miss Mead in a final lecture. "You say this institution is not segregated. This is sheer unadulterated hypocrisy," she declared in reference to the fact that the college's charter does not mention race.

"This is the last time I'm coming here unless you have the sense to pay attention to the Constitution of the United States and the principles of Christianity," she added.

Dr. Harold Hutson, president of

Greensboro College, said there were no Negroes enrolled at the college. "and to my knowledge no Negroes have applied."

"Dr. Mead certainly has a right to her own opinions," Hutson added. "However, one could wish that as a scientifically-minded anthropologist, she had reviewed the facts more carefully."

"The facts will show. I am confident that a great deal of progress has been made at Greensboro College during the past several years."

Two Workers Hired By City

The first Negro to be hired in a clerical position by the City of Raleigh is to begin work on the 18th of this month. Mrs. Mary B. Smith, 33, of 3101 Lake Wheeler Rd. was assigned to the finance department.

According to Finance Director

ODDS-ENDS

BY JAMES A. SHEPARD

"Without faith it is impossible to please God."
FAITH, HOPE AND LOVE
Faith, hope and love, these three but the greatest of these is love (I Cor. 13:13)

A few weeks ago a party of Negroes were refused admission to the Village theatre after responding to what they thought was an invitation to attend. A few days ago a small Negro child was ejected from the "white" rest room in the Sears Roebuck department store in Cameron Village. Of course this child did not know the difference in rest rooms. Last week some Negroes from Wilmington, N. C. members of a racially mixed delegation appearing before the State Highway Commission, were refused service at the S&W Cafeteria on Fayetteville St. here after having been told by the delegation spokesman that they would all have lunch at the S&W.

The above is by no means all of the injustices, embarrassments and unreasonable denials which Negroes are daily facing in this, the Capital City of North Carolina. We mention these merely to point out the ingrained practice of rank discrimination, prejudice and segregation that flourishes here.

BULLETIN!

Just before The CAROLINIAN went to press, word was received that Coach (Big-house) Gaines' Winston-Salem Rams had been eliminated in the NAIA basketball tournament, now going on in Kansas City, Mo. Transylvania College, Lexington, Ky., defeated third-seeded Winston-Salem Teachers 64-66. The game highlighted the play of the second day.

Durham Boycott Features "Selective Purchasing"

DURHAM — Shades of 1966 are hovering over this tobacco city in that pickets are now concentrating on 11 downtown businesses to intensify an all-out campaign to get employment for Negroes.

The first protest action was begun by Rev. Douglas Moore in 1956 against the Royal Ice Cream Company, for its failure to serve Negroes at the tables.

Rev. Moore was then pastor of the local Methodist Church and led a group to the ice cream store and insisted on going thru the door, said to have been designated, "For Whites Only." The militant minister and his comrades seated themselves at tables and asked to be served.

They were not only refused service, but were hailed into Recorder's Court. They were found guilty and given sentences. The sentences were appealed. Rev. Moore is now a missionary in Nigeria.

It has been reliably reported that Royal Ice Cream Company has decided to take out all seats, remove all signs and will serve everyone, in the same manner. The place is reported as being under repair, but will reopen to its new policy soon.

Protestors have operated at intervals ever since the 1956 incident. They first set out to crack the eating places, where other commodities were offered for sale and Negroes were permitted to buy them. They broke down many of these places.

They next worked on the Carolinian Theatre. Many were arrested. Suits have developed from both sides, in this matter.

The protests have been organized and carried out by the NAACP and CORE. The present protest is being staged at such stores as Sears

CAROLINIAN ADVERTISERS BUY FROM THEM

- PAGE 2 Horton's Cash Store
- PAGE 3 Wilson, Watson & Lanier
- PAGE 3 Mechanics & Farmers Bank
- PAGE 3 Gem Watch Shop
- PAGE 3 Patterson-Frazier Record Shop
- PAGE 5 Hudson-Betts-Elfr's
- PAGE 5 The Capital Coca-Cola Bottling Co.
- PAGE 5 Fine State Milk & Ice Cream
- PAGE 5 Standard Concrete Products Co.
- PAGE 5 Amburn Pontiac, Inc.
- PAGE 5 National Budget Service, Inc.
- PAGE 5 Stephens' Music Co.
- PAGE 5 Sears, Roebuck & Co.
- PAGE 5 Fine State Milk & Ice Cream
- PAGE 5 Raleigh Paint & Wallpaper Co.
- PAGE 5 Johnson-Lamb Co.
- PAGE 5 American Credit Co.
- PAGE 7 Rawls Motor Co.
- PAGE 7 Tado Auto Sales
- PAGE 7 Weaver Busc. Lumber
- PAGE 7 Carolina Motor Sales
- PAGE 7 AA Auto Sales
- PAGE 7 Ezzell's Beauty Shop
- PAGE 8 Colonial Store
- PAGE 9 A&P Stores
- PAGE 9 Limited Grocery & Transfer
- PAGE 9 Arme Beauty Co.
- PAGE 9 Price's Shell Service
- PAGE 9 Emma Jane Dress Shop
- PAGE 9 Central Drug Store
- PAGE 9 Community Florist
- PAGE 9 Bease Jewelers
- PAGE 9 Pepsi-Cola Co. of Raleigh
- PAGE 9 Carolina Builders, Inc.
- PAGE 9 DeLuxe Hotel
- PAGE 9 Warner Memorials
- PAGE 9 Dillon Motor Finance
- PAGE 9 Edgeway's Opticians, Inc.
- PAGE 11 Carolina Power & Light Co.
- PAGE 11 Griffin Food Store
- PAGE 11 Firestone Store
- PAGE 11 Lincoln Theatre
- PAGE 16 Raleigh Funeral Home
- PAGE 16 Hunt General Tire Co.
- PAGE 16 S. E. Quinn Furniture Co.
- PAGE 16 Owen's Shoe Service
- PAGE 16 King Cole Hotel
- PAGE 16 Ezzell's Beauty Shop
- PAGE 16 Provident Finance Co.
- PAGE 16 Wake Auto Service

Alumni Fight Name Change

The announcement that a bill had been introduced in the General Assembly to strike the name of "Teachers" from Winston-Salem Teachers College, brought prompt protest from the school's alumni.

Frank L. Drummond announced here that a telegram, purported to have been sent by the WSTC Alumni Association and signed by the president, Edwin L. Patterson, said that the news of the name "is causing concern among many graduates."

Patterson asked that action be deferred until alumni have been "appraised of the handicapping ef-

THE UNDERDOG

By WILLIAM HENRY HUFF (For ANP)

Let us not forget that those who are underdogs today, may be stepping on our toes. At some time not far away. Changing times but loudly warn in a voice both true and blunt—People who live o'er the barn Yet may own the house in front. They are human just like you, Striving to go up and on, And the least that you can do Is to throw no stumbling stone. In the narrow path that leads To their humble domicile You can give them, too, what breeds Love and hope, a pleasant smile.

WEATHER

The five day weather forecast beginning Thursday, March 14, and continuing thru Monday, March 18, is as follows:

Temperatures will average a high in the 60's and a low in the 40's. Cooler first part of period and warmer latter part of period. Some heavy showers occurring mostly around Sunday and Monday.

Resent Judge's Decision, Spends Night In Lock-Up

WINSTON-SALEM — Many things can happen in a court room, but when two women decided to start a fight in Judge Edward S. Heffner's Domestic Relations Court last week, it was more than the jurist could take. He ordered them both locked up for contempt of court and they remained overnight.

The fight is alleged to have started over the fact that the court awarded Theodore Settle custody of his four children. Mrs. Loretta Settle and her mother, Lurenda, came into court and asked that the children be given to Mrs. Settle.

The evidence tended to show that the father and mother came to the parting of the ways in January and that the four children had been living in separate quarters. Mrs. Settle and the two boys had been living with the mother and the two girls with the father.

Settle is said to have wanted custody of all four of the children and Judge Heffner decided that the evidence presented by Mrs. Settle and his witnesses was enough to convince him that the father should have custody of all of the children.

The decision over the two women decided they would take matters in their own hands and before court had adjourned they decided that they would inflict bodily harm

Editor Sought To Avert Trouble

YANCEVILLE — Jasper Brown who faced a charge of assault with intent to kill, due to a shooting that stemmed from troubles that developed when he enrolled his children into what was then called an all-white school, January 22, was bound over to the March 25 term of the Superior Court of Caswell County.

Brown did not take the stand at a preliminary hearing, held by Magistrate A. W. Moorefield. The shooting is reported as having taken place after Brown had been followed by several cars, loaded with white youths. It was reliably reported that interested persons, anticipating trouble, contacted Governor Terry Sanford's office, the Department of Justice in Washington, D. C. and even the sheriff of Caswell, in an effort to avoid any unfortunate happenings in the integrating of the schools.

Brown is said to have made ev-