

# Dr. Benjamin E. Mays Keynotes 87th Founder's Day At Livingstone

SALISBURY — Education in church-related institutions got two of the greatest boosts that it has ever received today at the celebration of the 87th anniversary of Founder's Day at Livingstone when Dr. Benjamin E. Mays of Atlanta, Ga., gave a vivid interpretation of the difference in desegregation and integration and more than one half million dollars was reported as having been raised to expand the facilities offered by the AME Zion Church, here Tuesday.

The observance began at 10:00 A. M. with a special service by the Student Council W. Alfred Littlejohn represented the students and Dr. Harold Trig represented the faculty. Presentations were made to President S. E. Duncan, Thomas Gills, the students, the faculty and the representative of Hood Theological Seminary. The morning session ended with the laying of a wreath on the grave of the founder, Joseph Charles Price.

Dr. Mays was conscious of the fact that there had been a struggle going on since 1864 to bring about what many termed integration, but he hastened to point out that desegregation was an indispensable step toward integration. He was definite that integration had to be achieved, not forced.

The afternoon session was presided over by Dr. Duncan. He presented Dr. Mays, who drew a sharp contrast between desegregation and integration. He began by saying that desegregation meant the ab-

sence of segregation, while integration meant the uniting together in fellowship, a common bond, motivated by a spiritual force, in a mental and cultural atmosphere.

The speaker then asked the question, "What are the ends of desegregation?" "Sit-ins, wade-ins, schools, hotels, churches and even marriage is not the end. If that is all then it is not worth the sacrifice that has been made to achieve what has been done. Integration is not designed to create an inferior complex in the Negro, nor a superiority complex in the white man. It is not designed to destroy anything but to incorporate everything loving, worthy and honorable into the American way of life," said the educator.

Integration is designed to unshackle the Negro's mind. It is intended to prove to him that he was created like other men and that he, as a human being, is endowed with the same inalienable rights. These rights are not democratic rights, these are not Christian rights, these are rights given by God," he said.

The Morehouse College president closed by telling the students and the adults that those who would enjoy these rights must carry their weight. He said there is no substitute for academic excellence and that while they continued to struggle for civil rights to remember that we are going to have to compete in an open market, where there will be no allowance for having been trained in inferior schools, coming from substandard homes, or even have been the victims of poverty. "Unless we prepare ourselves to compete in the open market, we are going to continue to hear the said pronouncement that no Negro could be found with the proper qualifications," he ended.

BY MISS MAE N. HOPSON  
Cary United Church of Christ  
CARY—"Why men refuse to come to Christ"—was the theme used by the Rev. J. M. Burrell, pastor of the United Church of Christ, Sunday morning, Feb. 2nd. His text was taken from St. John, 5th chapter, 40th verse. The sermon delivered was a great one. Visitors were from Norfolk, Va. and Raleigh. We welcome visitors always.

Unit Bethel AME  
On Sunday evening, Feb. 2nd, a musical program was given at Unit Bethel AME Church. Those appearing on the program were: the Silver Stars of Willow Springs, Rev. Archie McDougal, Spiritu-ettes, Bunn Level and the Hester Chorus. Among the visitors were the Revs. Doyal McDougal, Archie McDougal and others of Bunn Level; Rev. Clarence Gilmore of Sanford, Mrs. Cathlene Statten; Mrs. Nora Allen and others, of Morrisville.

This program was sponsored by Mrs. Mary L. Jones, and a nice sum was acknowledged.  
Mt. Zion Baptist  
The Rev. George Jones of Rand Street Christian Church was guest speaker at Mt. Zion Baptist Church. Rev. Jones chose his text from the book of Job, 14:14. The speaker centered his sermon around the faith of Job.

Police termed the shooting murder-suicide and said it followed a violent domestic quarrel earlier in the day.  
Mrs. Cornish, the mother of three children, reportedly had gone to the doctor's office for treatment of injuries she had suffered at the hands of her husband during the earlier quarrel.

Apex News  
BY MRS. LOUISE COLVIN  
APEX—On Sunday, Feb. 9 worship service began at First Baptist at 11 o'clock. The Rev. W. M. Phillips conducted the devotions and the Gospel Chorus was in charge of music.

The sermon brought to us by our pastor, the Rev. W. T. Bigelow, was most interesting. His text was taken from the book of Revelations, 3:4. Subject, "The undisciplined few."  
On Sunday evening the attendance was very good at the youth fellowship hour. MRS. COLVIN  
A film was shown: "Africa Awakens." All seemed to have enjoyed it. Attending were 56 persons. We invite you to keep attending and bring someone with you.

Usher Board Anniversary Observance  
First Baptist's Usher Board will observe its 9th anniversary on Sunday night at 7:30. The Rev. J. R. Burt will be the guest speaker. There will be singing groups and an outstanding soloist appearing on the program. The public is invited to attend.

Sick and Shut-In  
Mrs. Carrie Lilly Lockley, Duke Hospital; Mrs. Ida Hayes, Mr. Jessie Bullock, Mrs. Girena Guy, Mr. Ernest Jones, Mr. Wesley Hill, Mr. Thurman Jones, and Mr. Herman Williams.

Library News  
The Friends of the Library will meet at the Apex Public Library Monday night at 7:30. We will show films that will enlighten all on Negro History present and past. We have a very good collection of books, current ones on the progress of the Negro and on all subjects. We invite you to drop into the library anytime, and especially during our meetings.

WINES WINNING MAKES WHINING WINES  
DETROIT (ANP)—Russell Wines had \$236 and he decided to celebrate Stopping at a local tavern, he began imbibing of that red-colored refreshment, and soon discovered that he had overloaded himself. Leaving the tavern, he was accosted by two men who offered him a lift. Several hours and several bars later, Wines woke up in a deserted barn on the outskirts of town, without his newly found friends—and his wallet. A sad and maybe wiser Wines hoofed it back to town, quite a bit disenchanted with celebrating.

"I PAID MY DIME"  
MILWAUKEE (ANP)—Robert W. Cody, 29, had a convincing argument to make before County Judge F. Ryan Duffy, Jr., before whom he appeared last week on a disorderly conduct charge. Police arrested him for sleeping in a pay stall at the Milwaukee railroad depot. The prosecution contended sleeping in the stall constituted a breach of the peace. Cody countered that he had paid his dime to use the stall, so he was guilty of no crime. The judge, in freeing him, ruled that a man who pays a dime to enter a pay toilet may be allowed to sleep there.

## LBJ, WILKINS HAIL HOUSE PASSAGE OF BILL

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)  
President Lyndon Baines Johnson as "an historic step forward for the cause of human dignity in America."  
In a prepared message issued from the White House, the Chief Executive declared: "New hope for the Negro. I hope the same spirit of non-partisanship will prevail there to assure passage of this bill, guaranteeing the fundamental rights of all Americans."  
When contacted for his reaction to the House action, Roy Wilkins, executive secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, said: "We are aware of the dire predictions that have been made about what the Senate will do to this bill when it gets there. We do not believe them. The same voice, we remember, prophesied last year that only a weak bill could win House approval."  
With the possible exception of housing, the new bill attempts to meet Negro demands for equality in almost every phase of national life.

Its main provisions would: Provide new safeguard for Negro voting rights and speed up discrimination against the customers of privately-owned businesses offering food, shelter and entertainment to the public; outlaw discrimination by employers in hiring, firing and labor unions in membership policies and create a new federal agency to look into job discrimination complaints; ban discrimination in the use of federal funds supporting government assistance programs and authorize agencies to cut off aid if bias cannot be stopped voluntarily.

However, the Justice Department must have power to start suits to desegregate schools, parks, libraries and other publicly-owned facilities, and to take part in other civil rights court cases; extend the life of the Civil Rights Commission to 1968 and give it power to investigate vote frauds.  
No criminal penalties were carried in the new bill for the most part. The enforcement would generally be through injunctions issued through federal courts.

However, jail terms or fines could be imposed for contempt of court proceedings if offenders refused to abide by the orders of the courts.

IMMEDIATE TO  
KILL OTHER  
MAN: WMS.  
(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)  
He was treated at Wake Memorial Hospital and released on the same day.  
Williams declared that he did not mean to shoot Tate, but thought for a moment the victim was Harris, with whom he had allegedly had the fight.  
Tate stated that just before Williams fired into the house, he yelled that "he was going to kill that goddamned Graham Harris."

By cutting him on the arm one Williams also said that he shot Tate "by mistake," but he meant to shoot and kill Harris hours before the Parrish Street episode.  
He said he caught a taxicab after the fight and went directly to a pawn shop on Wilmington Street where he bought the rifle for \$13.00 and returned home where he shot Tate.  
After probable cause was found in City Court Monday afternoon, Williams was bound over for trial in Wake Superior Court on a charge of assault with a deadly weapon with intent to kill.

'DIXIE' MADE  
FREEDOM SONG  
IN NEW YORK  
(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)  
passed up in favor of the controversial version of the tune.  
A few of the boys substituted nonsense words for the original version of the song. The original words begin: "I wish I was in the land of cotton."  
The pupils sang "God of Our Fathers," "My Country 'Tis of Thee" and Jacob's Ladder—songs of justice from the hymnal.

DRIVE SAFELY!

## ENFIELD OFFICIALS BEG TIME

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)  
was "a need" for hiring a Negro policeman (or policeman). Johnson and Mrs. Lillie Cousins Smith, (another spokesman for the group), felt it would greatly "lift the morale" of the townspeople to add colored officers as other progressive communities are doing.  
Young councilman Tom Williams declared himself in favor of hiring a Negro officer only in the event someone resigned or died, or a need occurred. Dr. C. J. Spears added his assent to Williams' view, always stressing the economy angle; while H. W. Rothrock spoke against any "compelling" gesture by the Negroes. Councilman Eddie W. Copeland and O. D. Graham agreed that the sidewalk suggested on Dixie Street would require a petition from the property-owners granting right-of-way before anything is done.

Shervette said the Town is on probation until June 1965 to get built a half-million dollar sewerage disposal plant. "This must be done," he declared, "without unduly raising taxes."

While at the meeting the Councilmen volunteered to say briefly that there would not be a swimming pool built and that recreation activities would be a part-time activity. Shervette also stated that the Town could not enact any public accommodations laws.  
Johnson, last year, made an unsuccessful bid to become the first Negro elected on the Enfield Town Council. He is leader of the NAACP who demonstrated and boycotted local businesses trying to obtain demands of the petition presented last June.

BOYCOTT OF  
BIASED FIRMS  
URGED AT UNC  
(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)  
Police arrested 25 more demonstrators Tuesday night as they sat down in front of a jim-crow restaurant.

NEGRO 4-H'ER  
TO NATIONAL  
MEET IN D. C.  
(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)  
selected for exceptional project achievement, demonstrated leadership ability, community and citizenship activity and personal qualities.

DR. MASSIE IN  
CHALLENGING  
ADDRESS HERE  
(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)  
burden of those who are not. We who are educated will have to be whatever the community needs. They will require big men and big women. The responsibility of educated men and women to help those who are not as privileged as they. One of the responsibilities is to help change the image of people who do not know people like us, who don't realize there are people

DRIVE SAFELY!

like us, to help those who will hurt you. Try to understand those who will deny you. The great tasks of maturity is to accept responsibilities. Make the girls the kind of girls you will marry," stated the speaker.  
"These times will demand men and women with true faith. It is anything you need in order to live in this world, is faith in others. Have faith in God. You will need faith in something bigger than you are. We need men and women with ready, willing, and able hands. We live in a world where man must work. It is nothing you can do today that you don't have to practice in order to achieve it. We start today in the need of prayer," concluded.

## DR. WOLFE SPEAKS IN CITY SUNDAY

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)  
Dr. Wolfe has had many years of experience in education, having taught on all levels from kindergarten through graduate instruction. Her experiences have taken her to many parts of the United States including New Jersey, New York, Maryland, Alabama, Michigan, Illinois, Texas, Louisiana and California. She has traveled in England, Ireland, France, Switzerland, Italy, Greece, Egypt, Jordan, Syria, Israel, Lebanon, Turkey, Mexico, Canada, Denmark, Sweden, Norway, Finland, U.S.S.R. and throughout the United States including Hawaii and Alaska.

Such wide experiences and training including a doctorate in Education from Columbia University and study at Vassar College and University of Pennsylvania and many other institutions make her eminently prepared for the position to which she now holds. Omicron Zeta Chapter is proud to be affiliated with such an outstanding personality and takes pride in bringing her to the Capital as a Zeta utilizing American womanpower.

DRIVE SAFELY!

LINCOLN  
THEATRE  
RALEIGH, N. C.  
STARTS SUN., FEB. 15TH  
For 4 Days  
"STRAIT-JACKET"  
Starring  
JOAN CRAWFORD  
-Plus-  
"DEADLY DUE"  
Starring  
GRAIG HILL

STARTS THURS., FEB. 20TH  
For 3 Days  
"RIDE HE MAN  
DOWN"  
Starring  
BRIAN DONLEVY  
-Plus-  
"THE SAD SACK"  
Starring  
JERRY LEWIS

THE ASTOUNDING STORY OF AN ASTOUNDING MILITARY  
PLOT TO TAKE OVER THESE UNITED STATES!  
BURT LANCASTER  
KIRK DOUGLAS  
FREDRIC MARCH  
AVA GARDNER  
NOW SHOWING!  
AMBASSADOR  
ADULTS 85c - CHILD 25c  
Balcony  
ADULTS 60c - CHILD 15c  
Elizabeth Taylor - Richard Burton  
SPECIAL ENGAGEMENT! CLEOPATRA Feb. 27

Good Bananas lb. 10c  
Swift's Premium Bacon lb. 49c  
Coffee Shop Coffee lb. 59c  
Center Cut Pork Chops lb. 57c  
Good Chuck Roast lb. 39c  
FRESH  
Ground Beef lb. 37c or 3 lbs. \$1.05  
Red Band Biscuits 4 for 35c  
Del Monte Peaches no. 21-2 can 29c  
Rib Steaks or Boneless Stew lb. 59c  
Dixie Crystals Sugar 5 lb. 67c  
Good Weiners lb. 35c or 3 lbs. 99c  
Quaker Quick Grits 3 16 oz. pkgs. 29c  
Open Monday Through Friday Until 9 P.M.  
HORTON'S CASH STORE  
1415-17 SO. SAUNDERS ST. RALEIGH, N. C.

## In Medic's Office: Kills Wife Awaiting Treatment

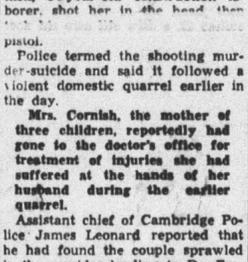
CAMBRIDGE, Md. (ANP)—Trailing his comely 28-year-old wife, Joyce, to the office of Dr. Edwin Fassett here last week, George Cornish, 34-year-old construction laborer, shot her in the head then turned the gun on himself.

Police termed the shooting murder-suicide and said it followed a violent domestic quarrel earlier in the day.  
Mrs. Cornish, the mother of three children, reportedly had gone to the doctor's office for treatment of injuries she had suffered at the hands of her husband during the earlier quarrel.

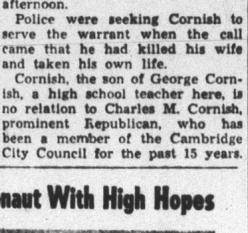
Assistant chief of Cambridge Police James Leonard reported that he had found the couple sprawled in the corridor leading to Dr. Fassett's office after the beating that afternoon.  
Police were seeking Cornish to serve the warrant when the call came that he had killed his wife and taken his own life.

Cornish, the son of George Cornish, a high school teacher here, is no relation to Charles M. Cornish, prominent Republican, who has been a member of the Cambridge City Council for the past 15 years.

Here's A Junior Astronaut With High Hopes  
Patsy Ann Dixon, a fifth grader at District of Columbia's Birney Elementary school, holds the Dennis the Menace School Savings poster designed to promote the sale of U. S. Savings Stamps. Poster features the Junior Astronaut Certificate, being offered by the Treasury to student stamp buyers, which bears the signatures of Secretary Douglas Dillon and the seven original astronauts certifying that stamp buyers are supporting the nation's space program. Daughter of Mrs. Louise Dixon, Vice President, Birney School PTA, Patsy joins the ranks of such veteran campaigners for Savings Stamps as Hank Ketchum, creator of Dennis, who has been drawing promotion cartoons for the Treasury since his WW II Navy discharge; and Jay North, Dennis in the network TV series, who kicked off the Junior Astronaut promotion program at Houston's big Savings Stamp rally last fall. Both Patsy and Dennis have high hopes that millions of American youngsters will join them in America's space program by purchasing Savings Bonds with completed stamp albums. A Junior Astronaut herself, nine-year-old Patsy hopes to be a nurse when she grows up, and is building financially toward that goal. She has bought one U. S. Savings Bond with her stamp savings, and is now hard at work filling another album!



REV. B. ELTON COX BLOWS OUT A MATCH SENT TO HIM FROM ALEXANDRIA, LA. THE MATCHES WERE SENT TO HIM AFTER HE SAID HE MIGHT BURN HIMSELF AS A PROTEST TO SEGREGATION, AND CAMPAIGN MATERIAL FOR LA. GOVERNATORIAL CANDIDATE DELESSEPS. HE HAS ALSO RECEIVED MONEY FOR GAS. (UPI PHOTO).



MRS. LOUISE COLVIN



Patsy Ann Dixon, a fifth grader at District of Columbia's Birney Elementary school, holds the Dennis the Menace School Savings poster designed to promote the sale of U. S. Savings Stamps.

## Raleigh Business College

BY CONNIE M. BEST  
DR. CHARLES A. LYONS, JR.  
"The Choice Is Yours" was the topic of Dr. Charles A. Lyons, Jr., executive secretary, North Carolina Teachers Association on Friday, February 7, as he addressed the faculty and student body of the Raleigh Business College.

Dr. Lyons is a native of North Carolina, having been born in Edgecombe County.  
He earned his A. B. Degree at Shaw University, the M.A. degree from Ohio State University, in Columbus, Ohio; with further study both in the U. S. and abroad. He also received his Doctor of Philosophy degree from Ohio State.  
Dr. Lyons said that the world of work is going to require people with training. When going for an interview a person must measure up to certain standards. The employer is not looking for a person who is just like "Old Man River," just rolling along. He doesn't want a person who is a clock watcher. A person should have excellent skills. He also must be able to handle a certain volume of work. A person must have good typing skills and be able to take dictation and transcribe it accurately. Your skills must be high. Along with skills, we must

have a pleasing personality; be pleasant at all times. The first impression is a lasting one.  
He said further that a secretary should be dependable and have job pride in their work. The kind of job you do reflects on your employer and you.  
Work with the employees as a team. Don't join up with groups who are against certain things. A secretary is the right arm of a boss; and to that end, she keeps the business of the company within the office.  
Dr. Lyons' speech was an inspiration to everyone. The students were enthusiastic in their reception and response.

Dr. Col. Leon J. Penny of 515 Freeman Street, Raleigh is a visitor on Monday, February 10. He is the uncle of Reginald Penny, a student at Raleigh Business College.

LEGAL NOTICES  
NOTICE OF EXECUTRIX TO  
Having qualified as Executrix under the will of Mary J. Bobbitt, deceased, late of Wake County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased to exhibit them to the undersigned at Raleigh, North Carolina, on or before the 15th day of August, 1964, or this Notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment.  
The 87th day of February, 1964.  
BERNICE WILLIE MAE JONES,  
Executrix Under the Will of  
Mary J. Bobbitt, Deceased.  
ATTY. ROY MACMILLAN, JR.  
P. O. Box 2643  
Feb. 15, 22, 29, March 7, 1964.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE  
NORTH CAROLINA  
WAKE COUNTY  
HAVING QUALIFIED as Administrator of the Estate of Mrs. Alice C. Mallette, deceased, late of Wake County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased to exhibit them to the undersigned at 13 East Hargett Street, Raleigh, N. C. on or before the 15th day of August, 1964, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment.  
This 15th day of February, 1964.  
MECHANICS FARMERS BANK,  
Administrator, C.T.A.  
Feb. 15, 22, 29, March 7, 1964.

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