

BEHIND THE HEADLINES

**BY CHATWOOD HALL
 NEGRO PRESS INTERNATIONAL**
 Some Republicans are trying to make campaign ammunition by "revealing" some of the things that President Lyndon Baines Johnson did years ago.

It is being mentioned that President Johnson was once opposed to civil rights legislation. Recently it was claimed that in 1945 President Johnson opposed sale of some property to Negroes in Austin, Texas.

What seems to be overlooked in these "revelations" is that society is not static. The Supreme Court once ruled that separate and equal was right. It recently felt and ruled that the former decision was wrong.

That seems to be what happened to President Johnson. He appears to have acknowledged that what was once believed to be right, under conditions then existing, can under later conditions and developments, be accepted as wrong.

President Johnson should be praised and not criticized for having the stamina and magnanimity to be able to change with changing times.

In this connection, it is recalled that an old Spanish proverb says, "Wine men change their minds, fools never." Evidently, President Johnson has no desire nor inclination to be a fool.

So here, the Back to Africa campaign appears to be stepping up their "revival" campaign again. This temerity was started by Marcus Garvey more than 30 years ago. It flopped miserably.

The Back to Africa campaigners would be more convincing and consistent if they practiced what they preach.

Commercial airlines fly reg-

istry to Africa. Ships leave America weekly for Africa. But one looks in vain for long lines of "Back to Africa" leaders and supporters lined up at airline and steamship ticket offices. Furthermore, the State Department would not refuse to grant passports to all and sundry desiring to move to Africa.

So what are these "Back to Africa" fellows waiting for? One thousand immigrants were sworn in as American citizens at a Federal court ceremony in a large northern city recently.

It can be assumed that, upon accepting American citizenship, these foreigners agreed under oath to abide by the Constitution and laws of the United States.

Yet, some of the thousand

who became American citizens would be ready and eager to join in anti-American demonstrations if a Negro family moved into "their" neighborhood. They would quickly forget all about their oath to be good "Americans" and obey American laws.

There would seem to be a fertile field for street demonstrations by civil rights organizations. It would not be too difficult to find out who among anti-Negro demonstrators are naturalized citizens violating their naturalization oath.

Holding high banners demanding deportation of such anti-American newcomers back to the countries whence they came could have a most salient and calming effect.



GARDEN TIME
 in e garden
 n c state college

Last week I promised to continue descriptions of two more new varieties of perfect-flowered Muscadine grapes. You may remember that we gave information about Albermarle, Bonoke and Magnolia. This time attention will be given to Pamlico and Chowan.

Pamlico is a large fruit light green variety of good flavor and attractive appearance. The fruit ripens in mid-season and about a week earlier than Dearing. The vine is vigorous and productive. This variety is superior to Willard and Wallace in flavor, fruit size, sugar content, vigor and disease resistance; and is superior to Dearing in

appearance, fruit size and flavor. Pamlico is suggested for use as a pollinizer for white (green, bronze) varieties in commercial vineyards or for home use if only single vine is wanted.

Chowan is light brown to bronze in color and has good flavor. The grapes are large, borne in loose clusters and have a pleasing aroma and sub-acid flavor. The fruit is somewhat similar to Scuppernon but is a little larger and sweeter. The sugar content will average about 19 per cent and in this respect is a little higher than Scuppernon.

This variety ripens in early mid-season or about a week ahead of Scuppernon. It is superior to Willard and Wallace in flavor, appearance, sugar content, production, vigor of vine and disease resistance. It is also superior to Dearing in flavor, size of fruit and attractiveness. The suggested use for Chowan is the same as suggested for Pamlico.

From the information given, you

Louisburg Welcomes Your Trade

BY E. E. CLARKSON
 LOUISBURG — The Advertiser Merchants listed in this edition, express their many thanks for your patronage during the Farming Season, and wish to continue the fine relationship that exists between the customer and the merchant not only during the tobacco season but throughout the year.

The Louisburg Market stands ready to serve everyone. There will be some weed growers who are selling their tobacco for the first time on this market, and there are some who have been selling on this market for as long as there has been a tobacco market in Louisburg. Many some growers will say, "Why sell all your tobacco on the same market? Why? Then maybe some one will say I know my warehouse man. I know he will see that I get the TOP DOLLAR for my tobacco. I know that the merchants in this friendly town are courteous and while I am selling, my family can shop, if so desired. Because all conveniences await you in this friendly town of Louisburg.

should be able to work out fruitful combinations and also to select those varieties which will give you a sequence of ripening for both home and commercial plantings.

For example, if you want to plant the ever popular variety Scuppernon, which has imperfect flowers, you could use Magnolia and Bonoke. This would give you one variety ripening a week earlier than Scuppernon and one ripening a week later. Many other combinations are possible.

NATIONAL FIRE PREVENTION WEEK
 OCT. 4-10



NUMBER OF DECISION — Miss Mary Freeman, of Atlanta, Ga., right, seeks solution to registration problem from Miss Coleen McCullough, of the Bennett College physical education staff while Misses Shirley Robinson, of Richmond, Va., and Sharilyn Harris of Newark, N. J., await their turn. All are freshmen.

On The Home Front
 (News this week from Moore, Perquimans, and Halifax Counties.)
RESILIENT FLOOR COVERING
 How do you know which floor coverings are recommended for various types of homes? Mrs. Amalia Capehart, home economics agent, says the homemakers in Moore County have been studying how to get the best floor covering for their money.

Talent Seen At Bennett
 "Advantages and disadvantages of different types of floor coverings have been discussed," adds Mrs. Capehart. "We have also emphasized proper care of resilient type coverings."

ADULT LEADERS ATTEND CAMP
 Adult leaders in Perquimans County went on a weekend trip to John W. Mitchell 4-H Camp at Swansboro recently to get a general idea of what camping is like. Mrs. Minnie B. Taylor, home economics agent, says it also provided an opportunity for the adults to see the 4-H camp.

Mr. Taylor says they hope the trip inspired the adults in 4-H work so they will be more interested in participating in 4-H activities.

NATIONAL BREAKFAST MONTH
 Recent surveys have shown that teen-ager girls and boys, including young married couples, rank highest among breakfast shoppers, reports Miss Ruth Whitworth, home economics agent. Since September is National



POPE PAUL AND DR. KING — Vatican City: The Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., (2nd R) and Rev. Ralph Abernathy (R) are received in audience by Pope Paul VI at the Vatican Sept. 18th. The two American civil rights leaders are currently on a European tour. Following the audience, King said the pontiff promised to issue a public statement of his views on interracial relations. (UPI PHOTO)

THIS WEEK IN NEGRO HISTORY
AN "HOT" FEATURE
 September 20, 1835—The late James Weldon Johnson becomes a regular lecturer at New York University.
 September 24, 1755—David Walker, anti-slavery "Appeal" author, was born.
 September 26, 1895—National Baptist convention was organized.
 September 25, 1885—Booker T. Washington, famed Tuskegee educator, served as Judge at the Atlanta Exposition where he delivered the address that reoriented him into national prominence.
 September 26, 1940—Herman Marion Sweatt applies to enter the University of Texas law school.
 September 27, 1861—Dr. Ralph J. Bunche appointed undersecretary of the United Nations.
 September 18, 1794—First African Lodge of Free Masons was established in the U. S. at Boston with Prince Hall as leader.
 September 20, 1886—Booker T. Washington wedded for the third time to Miss Maggie James Murray, a graduate of Fisk University.

Welcome To
1964 FRANKLIN COUNTY FAIR
Oct. 5 to 10
6 BIG DAYS and NIGHTS
Fireworks Nightly
LOUISBURG, N. C.

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Welcome To Our Store
Auto Accessories
Tires — Tubes
Batteries
Keys Cut While You Wait
ECONOMY Auto Supply
 W. Nash St. GY 6-3507
 Luisburg, N. C.
Sporting Goods
Fishing Rods Supplies
Keep Your Credit Good by Paying Promptly

WELCOME TO LOUISBURG MR 1964 TOBACCO GROWER
Now Is Heater Time
 We Are Now Displaying . . .
The 1964 SIEGLER Home Heater
 Choose Your Favorite Home Heater NOW!
 SIEGLER Pays For Itself With The Fuel It Saves!
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A Salute To The 1964 Tobacco Growers
New - Used Cars & Trucks
New & Used Tires
Pruitt's Shell Service Station
 212 N. MAIN ST. LOUISBURG, N. C.

Welcome To Our Store, Mr. Tobacco Grower of 1964!
BENTON FURNITURE CO.
DUO-THERM HEATERS — KELVINATOR APPLIANCES — SYLVANIA TELEVISIONS
 W. Nash St. Louisburg, N. C.

We Welcome You, Mr. Tobacco Grower of 1964!
 Visit Our Store! We Give S&H Green Stamps.
CASH & CARRY GROCERY
 W. Nash St. Louisburg, N. C.

We Are Proud to Salute the Tobacco Growers of 1964!
VISIT OUR STORE
 We Carry A Complete Line of Clothing & Ready-To-Wear for the Entire Family
TONKEL'S
 Louisburg's Friendly Dept. Store!
 Louisburg, N. C.

Welcome, Mr. Tobacco Grower of 1964! May You Have Many More Good Seasons.
 We Have In Stock
Regular Rubber
 AND
Racing Rubber
 ARMSTRONG TIRES
Howell Vulcanizing Co.
 Bickett Blvd. GY 6-4913
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HC TAYLOR
Hardware Furniture
 Phone Gy 6-3423
E. Nash St. Louisburg, N. C.

WELCOME TO OUR STORE, MR. TOBACCO GROWER OF 1964
HOWELL'S JEWELERS
 Watches — Jewelry — Diamonds
 211 E. NASH ST. PHONE GY. 6-4321 LOUISBURG, N. C.

Welcome, Mr. Tobacco Grower of 1964!
 We Are Glad To Serve You
LITTLE RIVER ICE & COAL
 Your Sinclair Dealers
 Louisburg, N. C.

We Salute All The 1964 Tobacco Growers
 We Have Been Doing Business Since 1929 — Over 35 Yrs. Dependable Service
LOUISBURG DRY CLEANERS
 101 Church St. GY 6-3436

Welcome To Louisburg, Mr. Tobacco Grower of 1964!
Smith-Douglas Fertilizers
FRANKLIN MILLING COMPANY, INC.
 414 S. Main St. Louisburg, N. C.

Welcome Mr. Tobacco Grower of 1964
H. C. Taylor Hardware & Furniture
 Housewares - Plumbing & Electrical Supplies - Heaters - Farm Supplies - Sporting Goods - Paints - Toys & Hobbies - Rugs - Gift-ware - Furniture - Draperies.
E. Nash St. Louisburg, N. C.

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