THE CHOWAN HERALD, EDENTON, N. C., THURSDAY, MARCH & 1084

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Weekly Devotional Column

By JAMES MACKENZIE

The March issue of Reader's Digest carries an interesting item on the results of studies conducted at Harvard University with regard to the causes of juvenile delinquency:

Six out of ten juvenile delinquents have fathers who drink to excess. Many have mothers who drink to excess.

Three out of four are permitted by parents to come and go as they please. Three out of five are from homes where there is discord between parents.

Seven out of ten are from homes where there is no group or family recreation.

Four out of five have parents who take no interest in the children's friends.

Four out of five delinquent boys say their mothers were indifferent to them.

Three out of five delinquent boys say their fathers were indifferent to them

Many come from broken families. Few get religious training of any kind.

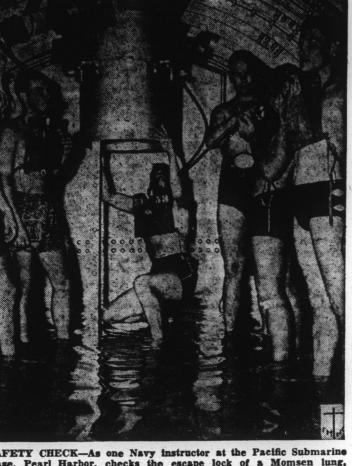
An indication that the situation is not getting any better comes from a survey conducted among high school students in Nassau County, New York, and reported in the March issue of Better Homes and Gardens magazine. According to this survey, 79% of the youngsters in this country drink by the time they are 14, and 90% by the time they are 16 years old. About 75% of those who drink started at home, with parental blessing. Ninety-five per cent of these parents pride themselves on their broadmindness, and permit their children to drink at home, and 84% permit them to drink elsewhere. More than half of these youngsters drink liquor while on dates. Now in these two surveys I find

two facts that we might as well face: 1. Most juvenile delinquency can be

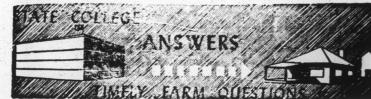
ing on the part of parents. parents already drink.

2. An easy majority of tomorrow's try to secure chicks from a source that sales of breeding, draft, and dairy Wall, with the group repeating The

for an increase of juvenile delinquency from the old hen house to the brood- Only half of the gains (income) need the Heart Fund. in the future. Add these three facts er house or where traffic is not across be reported as income. The requiretogether and you'll come to this con- infected grounds and into the brooder ments are that the animals must have lows: clusion: It's high time that some house. The main thing is to try to been owned for one year and the anithing was done about this pernicious minimize the possibility of infection mal must have been sold for draft, cancer that is eating away at the first 12 weeks of the chick's life. breeding or dairy purposes and not contest manager; Gayle Oliver, social heart of our American system. As a If this is done, leucosis will not cause primarily for sale in the ordinary student in Chicago I saw first hand the losses that otherwise would re- course of the farm business. Secondwhat liquor can do to the human soul, sult. Grow pullets on clean, green ly, when the sale of the farm includes as I worked among the alcoholics range. Place them in a laying house the sale of the farmer's residence and Vickie Allsbrook, Pamela Ashly, Pa there. Men from fine families, col- that has been thoroughly cleaned, dis- he buys property within one year aflege educated, reduced to sleeping in infected and rebedded with six inches ter (or before) the sale, which he the gutter, going for days without any of sawdust, or preferably dry wood uses as his new residence, the gain nourishment except that which is to shavings. Have roosting racks en- from the sale of the old residence may be found in liquor. I saw men who closed with wire so that birds do not be excluded from the gross income prohadn't changed clothes nor had a bath have ready access to droppings. Then vided the cost of the new residence for months; who so reeked of filth and support these measures of sanitation equals or exceeds the sale price of the stale whiskey that I had to hold my with a rigid culling program. The re- old one. Also, the elderly farmer who breath in their presence. As a minis- moval of all birds at the first sign wants to retire often parts with a ter of the Gosnel I have seen family of leucosis will retard the spread of large share of his life's savings in inafter family broken and frustrated be- the disease in the laving house.



SAFETY CHECK—As one Navy instructor at the Pacific Submarine Base, Pearl Harbor, checks the escape lock of a Momsen lung, another offers some last minute advice in the use of the lung to a Marine about to pass up the 100-foot water-filled escape tube. Looking on are other Marines of the 1st Provisional Marine Amphibious Recomnaissance Group who are undergoing a three day training program in submarine escape techniques. Official U.S. Marine Corps Photograph-119279



Question: What can I do to avoid regular and begins to fade back into an outbreak of leucosis in my chick- the iris of the eye, then this is the beginning of the ocular type of leucosis. ens?

Answer: Leucosis is caused by a Question: How can I keep my in-irus. There are some five different come taxes lower? virus. There are some five different

Carolina. For control, first of all, you must be alert at all times. First, d to order by the president, Bettie is free or reasonably free of the di- animals can be treated as sales of Lord's Prayer. The roll was called Add these two facts together and sease. Then brood chicks away from capital assets (land). Such sales by Pamela Ashly, the secretary, and you'll get a third fact: We may look old hens and where there is no traffic should be reported on Schedule D. \$3.05 was collected and turned over to

come taxes by outright sale of his

my farm? Answer: With lower farm prices Edwards, Phil Harrell, Gayle Oliver, at 10:30 o'clock after a long illness. and two dry years, many farmers have Bettie Wall, Kenny Wall, Carol Wall, Surviving are her parents, Mr. an come up with a net operating loss at Jerry Jones, Linda Ward and Ron-the end of the year. If you show a nie Harrell. net loss on your return for the cur- Two new members, Linda Ward and home.

rent year because of unprofitable farm Ronnie Harrell, were admitted to the operations, you can use this business club.

Visitors present were Mrs. B. G. loss to offset income in other years provided you do not have additional Willis, Mrs. Hurley Ward, Mrs. W. T. income during the year from other Davis, Mrs. Johnnie Oliver and Mrs. Larson. The counsellors for the first sources offsetting your farm loss. Question: In filing my 1953 federal six months are Mrs. Al Wall and Mrs.

income tax can I deduct as an expense Thomas Ashly. The next meeting will the food and supplies furnished hired be held March 22 with Vickie Alls- Railway in January amounted to \$16,labor?

Answer: Board and food or sup- Street. plies furnished to hired labor is deductible only to the extent that it was in order to find a name and a prize purchased by the farmer. This ex- will be given to the child submitting ported at \$733,445, against \$890,144 in cludes food raised on the farm and the winning name. Entries should be used in boarding laborers.

125 Persons Receive Old Age Assistance

According to the monthly report of Mrs. J. H. McMullan, county welfare superintendent, during February 125 persons in Chowan County received old age assistance in the amount of \$3,150. During the month 11 aid to dependent children cases received \$463, 13 aid to blind cases received \$489 and 1 aid to permanently and totally disabled cases received \$391.

General assistance was given to six persons in the amount of \$60.19 and other financial assistance included nine cases hospitalized in the county. \$294 and one case hospitalized outside the county, \$25.37.

Service cases included three adult parolees under supervision, one person received veterans rehabilitation in cooperation with the Department of Public Welfare, five persons received ree evo examinations through the N. C. State Commission for the Blind, one investigation was made for the local Draft Board and 19 children received individual service.

Holds Monthly Meeting

The Small Children's Club met in the Advance Community Building with traced directly or indirectly to drink. types affecting chickens in North Answer: There are many ways, but Pamela Ashly. The meeting was call-

New officers were elected as fol-

Vickie Allsbrook, reporter; David Larson, vice president; Phil Harrell, service chairman

After the business session refresh ments were served to the following



S. Oakum Street

Byrum, Johnnie Cates, Sarah Frances Rocky Hock section Saturday morning Surviving are her parents, Mr. and ters, Janet, Nancy and Brenda, all at

Funeral services were held in the Rocky Hock Baptist Church Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock. The pastor, the Rev. B. L. Raines, officiated and interment was in the family cemetery

NORFOLK SOUTHERN EARNINGS Net income of the Norfolk Southern brook at her home on 213 West Eden 225, contrasted with \$7,483 for the same month last year, according to

The club is now running a contest the latest financial report. Gross revenues for January were rethe first month of 1953, reflecting, it sent to Phil Harrell, 221 East Queen is pointed out, a decline in carloadings due to the dip in economic conditions

nationally and severe weather in the territory.

Barbara Lou Parrish Operating expenses of the company,

Funeral Held Sunday however, were reduced from \$786,752 Miss Barbara Lou Parrish, 19, died ary 1954, which more than offset the at the home of her parents in the drop in revenue.



1948 CHEVROLET AERO SEDAN. Radio, \$495.00 Heater, Spot Light, Covers. Only_____ 1948 PONTIAC 8 STREAMLINE 2-DOOR SEDAN. Hydramatic, Radio, Heater, new Seat Covers, two-tone green \$595.00 loaded with extras for only_____ 1949 DODGE CORONET 4-DOOR SEDAN. \$695.00 One owner 1950 BUICK SPECIAL 4-DOOR SEDAN. Fully equipped, straight drive, white Tires, new Covers, new Paint. \$795.00 Radio, Heater, Seat Covers_____

Small Children's Club

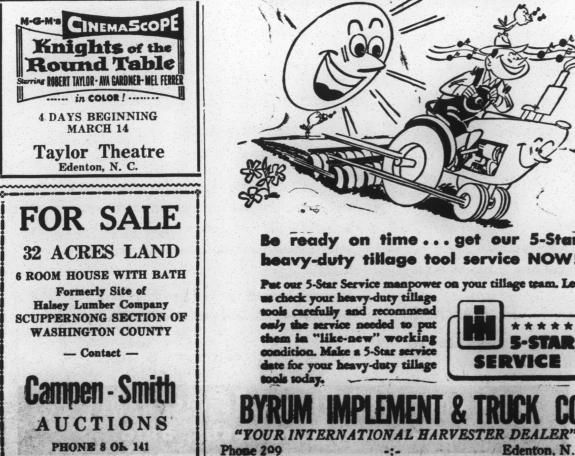
cause one or more of the parents, us- Question: How can I recognize leu- farm. The installment sales method (similar to buying a car on time) reually the father, could not leave the cosis in my chickens? bottle alone. And whatever you may Answer: : After birds have started duces taxes and maintains his investthink of the father who drinks (and to lay notice their eyes as you cull out mer. in a safe place. The downpaypersonally I feel nothing but sym- the non-producers. Grey eyes with an ment cannot be more than 30 per cent nathy for him), his wife and children irregular shaped pupil should be cull- of the selling price. The seller theredeserve a better chance than they are ed. Do not mistake pearl eyes or after reports total yearly payment blue eyes or off-colored eyes for the during the year received and is taxgetting.

Yes, it's high time Christian peo- ocular type of leucosis, but pay close ed on only half of this amount. ple became aroused, and made a united attention to the shape of the pupil. Question: Can I carry back and stand against the liquor traffic, that If the outline of the pupil is very ir- carry forward net operating losses on is threatening the very foundation of American society.

TAX COLLECTIONS

Sheriff J. A. Bunch reported to the County Commissioners Monday that 1953 taxes collected in February amounted to \$7,696.77. This brought total 1953 taxes collected to date to \$139.314.65.

The larger the income, the harder it is to live within in. -Richard Whately.





Edenton, N. C



