

# Supply Of Elementary White Teachers In North Carolina Does Not Equal Demand

North Carolina institutions of higher learning will graduate next month 663 persons who plan to teach in the white elementary schools of the State. Based on the demand for the current year, however, there is a need for 1,707 teachers in this field. Thus there will be more than 1,000 fewer properly trained teachers for the elementary schools for white children of the State than will be available.

These facts are disclosed in a recent study made by Dr. James H. Hillman of the State Department of Public Instruction. In this study supply indicates the number of students who will graduate from North Carolina colleges this year and who will qualify for a Class A teacher's certificate. The demand, on the other hand, is the number of new teachers employed in 1953-54. And a new teacher is defined as a teacher who taught in 1953-54 but who did not teach anywhere in 1952-53.

In addition to what has been stated above, there is (or will be) a sufficient supply of elementary teachers for the Negro race and for all high schools. On the assumption that all students who prepare to teach actually teach, there is an oversupply in most subject areas in the high school. According to Dr. Hillman, this assumption should not be made. Based on replies from one-third of those who prepared to teach in 1952-53, it was found that 87.9 per cent of those who prepared to be elementary white teachers in 1952-53 actually taught in 1953-54.

Of those (one-third of the cases) who prepared to teach in the secondary school (finishing college) in 1953, only 55.9 per cent taught in 1953-54. It would appear, therefore, that the shortage indicated would be greater and the oversupply for the high school would be much less than apparent. Hillman says, "On the data furnished, to give the profession 1,000 elementary teachers would require an output of less than 1,200 teachers, whereas for the same number of secondary teachers would require an output of some 1600 secondary teachers."

The significant thing is the fact that only 60 (24 county and 34 city) of the 174 units, approximately 30 per cent, have "produced" a sufficient number of white teachers this year to fill their respective demands. The statement is indicative as to this situation as a whole and may not be true for each respective unit. This is true because the demand figures are for the year 1953-54 school year, whereas the "number of teachers produced" are this year's graduates who will be available for employment during 1954-55. In view of the fact, therefore, that the total teachers produced in 1952-53 was approximately identical to the number to be produced this year, the picture as revealed is substantially correct.

Insofar as individual units are concerned, however, the per cent of teachers produced in 1953-54 from the high school graduates of 1949-50 is more indicative. Although not 100 per cent correlation, there is a close relation in most instances between the "per cent of teachers produced" and the "per cent of demand" as presented.

**COTTON QUIZ**  
HOW DOES COTTON HELP YOU SLEEP?  
MORE THAN 1,200,000 COTTON BALES GO INTO MATRESSES, SHEETS, PAJAMAS, AND OTHER EQUIPMENT THAT TAKE YOU OFF TO DREAMLAND.

spirited 61st Army Band each time a troop ship leaves or departs the North Sea port of embarkation—yet jam a hall where concerts are presented two weekly.

In France, the 279th Army Band plays a circuit around its base at La Rochelle, while other units perform in the Paris, Metz, Verdun and Bordeaux areas. At the U. S. Army's headquarters at Orleans, a daily 15-minute morning "rouser" show consisting of requested military marches is played by the 76th Army Band.

Bands play in famous auditoriums, such as the Augsburg Opera House, and also in the town square, as at Straubing. In Nurnberg they appear in the historic market place, with hundreds of Germans crowding every approach.

The usual program consists of an hour or two of selections ranging from classics to jazz, including French and German favorites. Choral effects and instrumental solos are sometimes added.

The bandsmen literally "double in brass," since their community efforts are added to their main job of playing for military ceremonies and Army athletic events.

Yet the men—and the Army—feel it's worth it. One letter from a German fan partly explains why: "The performance was not only an artistic piece of work but it helped to build a bridge from nation to nation. It will stimulate us to contribute to

the growing friendship between the American and German people. We would be very glad to have the band again in our town, in the near future."

In other words, "Encore!"

**POCAHONTAS MEETING**

Chowanoke Council, No. 54, Degree of Pocahontas, will meet Friday night, May 28, at 8 o'clock in the Red Men hall. Mrs. Hoskin Bass, Pocahontas, urges every member to make a special effort to be present.

**About Mr. Dionne**

Two fellows sat in a New York restaurant. Each had a cup of coffee in front of him, and a single newspaper was spread out on the table so that both might read at the same time.

The first pointed to a picture of the Dionne quintuplets. "Look at those quints," he said. "Aren't they growing up to be charming women?"

The second glanced at the photo. "Yeah," he grunted. "Sure—they are okay." He sipped his coffee and then spoke suddenly: "By the way, has Mr. Dionne begotten any more quintuplets?"

The first man put down his cup. "More quintuplets?" he echoed. Of course, not."

The other lighted a cigarette. "Just as I thought," he murmured. "I always imagined he was just a flash in

# NOTICE OF SALE OF PROPERTY FOR DELINQUENT 1953 TAXES

By order of the Town Council, the undersigned will, on Monday, June 14, 1954, at 12 o'clock noon, at the Court House door, offer for sale to the highest bidder all property on which the 1953 taxes have not been paid.

Following is a list of the delinquent taxpayers, the property to be sold and the taxes, cost, etc., by each taxpayer:

WHITE	
Edenton Veneer Mill, Veneer Mill	\$500.70
Norfolk Southern Bus Corp., lot and building, South Broad Street	62.85
Western Gas Company, lots and buildings, Peterson Street; store, East Queen Street	170.44
Clyde Adams, house, 905 North Broad Street, balance due	15.42
J. W. Barrow, lot No. 52, North Edenton	2.45
C. F. Blades, house, West Queen Street	102.37
R. W. Carden, house, Bond Street	19.60
Chappell, Arthur R. and Hattie V., house, 203 East Eden Street	101.90
Mrs. J. N. Dowdy, Sr., lot, Freemason Street	4.60
B. W. Evans, scroll mill and warehouse; wood work building; hull house, planing mill, office, land	336.00
Kenneth Floors, house, Yates lot	63.95
J. B. Harrison and wife, house, 200 North Granville Street	51.76
Robert Henderson, house over water, Johnson Bridge	19.80
E. L. Halsey, lots, Eden Heights, Badham Road; building, 419 South Broad Street	61.87
R. E. Lane Estate, house, 900 Johnston Street; lot, Johnston Street	14.51
Albert Lassiter, house, West Gale Street	43.14
C. B. Mooney, Jr., house, 302 Oakum Street	89.66
Mrs. Gladys Phelps Outlaw, house and garage, Oakum Street, bal.	14.54
O. P. Overman, house, North Broad Street	31.38
Jarvis L. Pierce, house, 814 North Broad Street	44.70
Mrs. Henry Powell, house, 206 North Broad Street	60.37
Mrs. Henry Cahoon, lot, North Edenton	2.18
Moses D. Blanchard Estate, lots 177 and 178, Eden Heights	2.59
John M. Privott, house, King Street; lots, Eden Street	89.32
Thomas D. Twiddy, house, Water Street	6.03
Enoch Ward and wife, house, Badham road	13.77
Mrs. Pattie Warren Estate, lots, Blount Street	81.59
W. Y. Warren Estate, house, West Queen Street	46.77
Horace C. White, house, Pembroke Circle; store, North Edenton; lot, North Edenton, balance due	63.68
T. L. White Estate, lot, Eden Heights	1.92
COLORED	
Vance Austin, house, 122 Carteret Street	\$ 21.27
Maggie Banks, 1 1/2 Monticello	5.94
Pleasant Beasley Estate, lot, Peterson Street	4.94
Theodore Belote, lot, East Albemarle Street	26.09
Charlie Bemby, lot, Albemarle Street	3.93
Jerry Bemby Estate	1.92
Sadie and Mabel Bemby, house, 213 East School Street	7.95
W. M. Bemby, house, 114 West Albemarle Street	23.44
Miles Blanchard Estate, lots, Eden Heights	2.59
Annie Blount and Bessie Miller, lot, Peterson Street	3.60
Eva Lena Blount, lot, Ryders Lane	2.26
George W. Blount and Joseph Vann, lot, Carteret Street	17.52
John Henry Blount, house, 202 North Moseley Street	7.10
Leander Blount, house, 104 West Peterson Street	13.77
Lottie Blount, 2 1/2 Albania and house	6.61
Hattie Bond, house, 202 Oakum Street	30.84
Albert Branch Estate, lot, Oakum Street; house, E. Freeman	16.11
J. B. Braswell, building, West Side, Franklin Street	18.33
H. L. Brewer, house, East Freeman St.; lot, E. Freeman	26.69
Hubert Bunch, house, East Gale Street	11.43
Willie Bunch (Miss) house, East Albemarle Street	7.95
Emma Burke, house, 211 East Albemarle Street	14.64
Henry Burke Estate, house, East Freeman Street	9.28
Mary Coffield Estate, house, 714 Granville Street	8.48
Lawrence and Dorothy Collins, lot, Peterson Street	22.57
Samuel D. and Cora Collins, lot No. 6, Albemarle Street	3.91
William Collins, house, 309 W. Church St.; house, 121 E. Albemarle	47.40
Annie Cooper Estate, house, East Church Street	17.32
Tom Coston Estate, house, W. Peterson St.; lot, N. Granville	8.62
Beatrice Dicks Estate, house, East Hicks Street	4.94
J. C. Edney Cafe, house, 137 E. Church St.; cafe, Oakum St.	34.93
William Thomas Foxwell, house, East Hicks Street	11.52
Lynn Ferribee, lots, Ryders Lane	6.97
W. E. Goodman, house, Ryders Lane	5.27
Miles Goodwin Estate, house, East Freeman Street	13.30
Laura and Elizabeth Griffin, lot, West Gale Street	4.60
Mary Gussum Estate, lot, Church Street	5.27
Herman Hall, house, Eden Heights; hall, Oakum St.; lots, Eden Hts.	57.12
Mary Halsey Estate, house, East Albemarle Street	14.64
James and Mamie Harrell, lots, Eden Heights	7.64
Charlie B. and Louise Harris, house, 212 East Albemarle Street	8.28
Frank Harris, lot and house, West Carteret Street	19.06
George Hathaway, lot, West Gale Street; house, West Gale Street	17.79
Joseph Hathaway, house and lot, 127 West Carteret Street	13.66
Hattie C. Hawkins, house, North Oakum Street	9.28
Aggie Taylor Holley, house, Church St.; lot, Church St.; lot, Albemarle St.; lot, Oakum and Hicks St.; house, E. Carteret St.	30.09
Joe Howcutt Estate, house, E. Carteret St.; lot, E. Carteret St.	19.86
Alveta Jackson, house, 118 West Freeman Street	13.30
Martha Jackson, house, Granville Street	4.60
J. B. Jenkins, lot, West Albemarle Street	3.93
Hunter Jernigan, house, North Oakum Street	15.18
Tiney Jernigan Evans, house, 400 North Oakum; lot, North Oakum; lot, Jernigan	46.64
Thomas H. Jernigan, lot, North Oakum Street	22.77
Earl Jones, house, corner Oakum and Gale Streets	93.06
Mary B. Jones, lots 114 and 115, Eden Heights	13.10
Walter Lee Jones, house, West Carteret Street	5.94
Martha L. Jordan Estate, lot, Peterson Street	3.26
Vance Lamberth, house, East Carteret Street	15.67
Annie Douglas Leary, house, 206 West Gale Street	14.64
Elizabeth Luton Barnes, house, 213 W. Gale; house, 211 W. Gale	38.28
John A. Luton, house, 209 West Gale Street	3.93
Willie B. Manley, house, West Albemarle Street	11.56
Charlie and Lillian Mayo, house, Oakum Street	4.60
H. L. Manley, lots and house, Eden Heights	11.65
John R. Page Lodge, house, North Oakum Street	24.68
Dallas Perry, lots, Eden Heights	1.92
Martha Perry, lot, Eden Heights	1.92
Leonard Rawls, house, East Gale Street	5.27
William and Emma Reeves, house, North Granville Street	21.43
Gertrude Ricks Estate, lot, Ryders Lane	2.59
Elbert Riddick Estate, lot, Cemetery Estate	6.61
Weston Satterfield, lot, East Carteret Street	5.27
William Satterfield, lot, Eden Heights	2.59
Betsy Sawyer Estate, house, East Albemarle Street	14.64
Ed Sharpe Estate, house, 408 North Granville Street	14.64
Daniel Smith, lot, East Gale Street	3.26
William Spruill, house, East Albemarle Street	11.29
William and Rosa Sutton, house, 129 West Carteret Street	17.14
Minnie Taylor, lots, Ryders Lane	9.28
Ledell Valentine, house, East Gale Street	11.25
W. A. Valentine, shop, N. Oakum; house, W. Carteret; lot, W. Carteret	26.05
Hannah Wilson, lot, East Church Street	5.27
D. T. and Sarah Wilson, lot and station, Oakum Street	18.66
Walter Wright, house, N. Oakum Street	9.95

ERNEST J. WARD, JR., Clerk.

# U. S. Army Bands Spread Good Will Among Europeans

Nurnberg, Germany — "Encore!"

That is the universal response from French and German audiences to the United States Army's 19 bands in Europe.

International harmony, in both meanings of the term, increases with each appearance of the Army musicians at sites ranging from a hotel ballroom to a town market place.

Standing room only has been the rule for presentations of the 298th Army Band in Berlin. Audiences up to 50,000 have applauded the 48-piece ensemble in the open-air Konzert Platz, Summer Garden and the Olymp-

ic Stadium.

The 298th, which also plays before camps of refugees who fled from the Soviet Zone of Germany, performs "Hansel and Gretel" and Schubert's "Unfinished Symphony" for the musically well-educated crowds.

Citizens of Bremerhaven hear the

# NOTICE!

## Singer Representative Now Living In Edenton

For all your SINGER Service, Repairs and new Machines... Your SINGER Representative lives right in town.....

### SINGER SEWING CENTER — Elizabeth City, N. C.

PHONE 589-W-5 EDENTON, N. C.

# Here Are The Facts, Kerr Scott!

You said, Candidate Scott, in a speech at Durham as quoted in The News and Observer of May 22, 1954: "All the people want are the cold, hard facts and the opportunity to pass upon them. The people want from their political leadership clean, fair and honest campaigns."

## These Are Cold, Hard Facts, Kerr Scott:

1. You received from the State in 1952, while you were Governor, \$12,658 for highway right-of-way through your 2,300-acre plantation.
2. You leased a rock quarry on your farm to a contractor building roads for the State, and thus profited in another way from the road program.
3. Since you were acknowledged as Boss by your Highway Commissioner, a total of 19.5 miles of secondary roads were built in and around your 2,300-acre plantation.
4. Your son used a State car to travel to and from Raleigh while he was a student at Duke University.
5. In violation of law, you accepted pay from East Carolina College for making a speech at this State Institution while you were Governor.
6. You accepted gratuities as Governor, including \$1,141.87 worth of nitrogen solution delivered to your farm by the Liberty Manufacturing Company of Red Springs to fertilize your pastures for a political rally you never held.
7. You have refused to make public your income tax returns so the people can decide for themselves to what further extent you unlawfully enriched yourself as Governor.
8. You fired or attempted to fire numerous State employees because they did not vote for your hand-picked candidates as you dictated.

**YOU ASKED FOR THE FACTS, KERR SCOTT! AND YOU GOT THEM!**

We agree with you: "The people want from their leadership clean, fair and honest campaigns." The people also want clean, fair and honest candidates.

# VOTE FOR INTEGRITY

# VOTE FOR HONESTY

# VOTE FOR LENNON

# FOR U. S. SENATOR

JOHN C. RODMAN, State Campaign Manager.