

SENATOR SAM ERVIN SAYS



Washington. — When the Supreme Court of the United States handed down its decision in the Civil Rights Cases in 1883, its opinion contained the following statement:

"When a man has emerged from slavery, and by the aid of beneficent legislation has shaken off the inseparable concomitants of that state, there must be some stage in the progress of his elevation when he takes the rank of a mere citizen, and ceases to be the special favorite of the laws, and when his rights as a citizen, or a man, are to be protected in the ordinary modes by which other men's rights are protected."

The Subcommittee on Constitutional Rights of the Senate Committee on the Judiciary has just completed hearings on the seventeen so-called civil rights bills thus far introduced during the current session of the Senate.

Seventy-six years have passed since the decision of the Civil Rights Cases was handed down. Notwithstanding this passage of time and the many changes which have occurred, the proponents of the civil rights bills are demanding that certain groups of Americans be singled out from all others, and made the special favorites of the laws and be exempted from having their rights protected in the ordinary modes by which all other men's rights are protected.

It is not strange that this should be so because these bills are political in nature and repugnant to the ancient American principle that all men stand equal before the law and that no special group of men are entitled to be made the special favorite of the law. The passage of these bills would seriously impair the constitutional and legal systems of America.

This is true for these reasons: (1) These bills make the Attorney General of the United States and his legal staff private attorneys for a special group of Americans. All other Americans have to retain their own lawyers to assert their legal rights.

(2) These principles provide that the expenses of litigation for these special groups of Americans shall be defrayed out of the Federal Treasury. All other Americans have to defray the expenses of their litigation out of their own pockets.

(3) These bills vest in the Attorney General of the United States the autocratic and arbitrary power to nullify state laws, prescribing administrative remedies for the benefit of selected groups of individuals. All other Americans have to obey these state laws.

(4) These bills undertake to

pervert legal procedures for the benefit of these special groups by robbing other Americans by indirection of such basic constitutional and legal rights as trial by jury and limited punishments. At the same time they leave the benefit of such basic rights to all other persons charged with crime against the Federal Government, including those who are parties to criminal conspiracies to overthrow government by force and violence.

Space does not permit me to point out all of the other objections to these bills and particularly objections to provisions which are highly destructive of the right of local self-government.

America has the finest constitutional and legal systems ever devised by the mind of man. I oppose all of the pending so-called civil rights bills because they are utterly repugnant to our constitutional and legal systems. These systems cannot endure if legislative bodies enact laws making any groups of the people special favorites of the laws. The passage of such laws is the surest way to destroy the America we have known and love.

Chappell's Guernsey Makes High Record

A registered Guernsey cow, Mapleton Marksman Davissa, owned by Clarence Chappell, Jr., of Belvidere has completed an official production record, according to the American Guernsey Cattle Club at Peterborough, New Hampshire.

This record was for 10,525 pounds of milk and 544 pounds of fat. "Davissa" was a senior three-year-old and was milked two times daily for 305 days while on test.

This official production record was supervised by North Carolina State College.

STATIONED IN GERMANY

Army Private Willie L. Jenkins of Edenton is performing patrol duty while assigned to the 14th Armored Cavalry Regiment's First Battalion in Fulda, Germany.

The primary mission of the regiment is the constant surveillance of NATO's Fulda Gap, a 100-mile segment of the Iron Curtain which serves as the gateway to Berlin.

Jenkins is a crewman in the battalion's tank company. He entered the Army in June, 1958, and arrived in Europe the following November. He is a 1958 graduate of Edenton colored high school.

TRY A HERALD CLASSIFIED!

4-H Church Sunday Held At Warwick

On Sunday, June 7, eight 4-H Club members and one local leader conducted a 4-H Church Sunday program at Warwick Baptist Church. Paul Blanchard, local leader of the Gliden 4-H Club, was in charge of the services. Eight local club members took part on the program.

The purpose of 4-H Church Sunday is to further develop the "Heart" part of 4-H. A great many rural churches set aside one Sunday each year as "4-H Church Sunday." At this time local leaders and 4-H Club members are in complete charge of the church services.

The theme of the 4-H Church Sunday program this year is "Improving Family and Community Living." By living up to their motto, "To Make the Best Better," club members who take part on the church programs are developing themselves into better young men and women.

Paul Blanchard gave the invocation and the call to worship. He then gave "The Purpose of 4-H Church Sunday." The Rev. R. B. Cottingham pastor of the church, welcomed the group present and congratulated the 4-H members for conducting the service.

Jimmy Ward told of the 50th anniversary of 4-H Club work in North Carolina. Jerry Whitesang a beautiful solo, which was followed by a discussion on "The Heart H" by several club members. Edla Hugo gave the introduction of "A Faithful Heart," after which Annette Bunch gave the part entitled "A Hard Heart." "A Heavy Heart" was given by Sandra Bunch. "A Healthy Heart" was given by Jeanette Bunch and "A Humble Heart" was given by Celia Bunch.

Paul Blanchard concluded the program by giving a summary, and Mr. Cottingham gave the benediction.

Around 2,000 Women Leaders Expected For Farm - Home Week

Registration will begin Tuesday, June 9, at N. C. State College for the 51st Farm Home Week. Around 2,000 home demonstration women are expected for the event.

According to Miss Ruth Current, assistant director for home economics programs, N. C. Agricultural Extension Service, "the main objective of the program is to enrich the economic, cultural and spiritual growth of the Home Demonstration Club women."

Approximately 12 different classes on subjects of interest to Home Demonstration women will be taught by outstanding instructors.

Subjects and instructors include: "New American Look in Living," Miss Beth Peterson, E. I. DuPont de Nemours Co., Wilmington, Del.; "New Furniture from Old," Miss Pauline Gordon, Extension Service housing specialist; "Space Age Affects in Freezer," H. N. Hearl, Continental Can Company, New York City; "Planting Gardens For Beauty," John H. Harris, Extension horticulturist; "Your Total Health," Dr. Rachel Davis, Kinston; "Retire to Life," Mrs. Corinne Grimsley, Extension Service family life specialist.

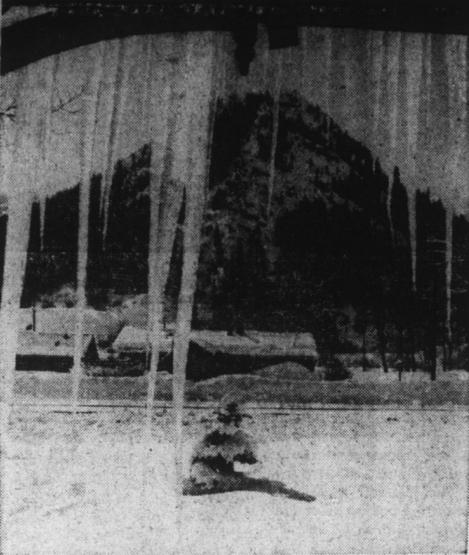
"Crafts," Miss Irene Beaudin, State Blind Commission; "Leader Officer Training," Miss Mary Harris, Extension Service Western District Agent; "Learning to Appreciate Art," Dr. Robert L. Humber, State Art Society, Greenville, and Mrs. George Paschal, Raleigh; "Inheritance," James C. Little, Jr., Raleigh; "Money Makers from the Kitchen," S. Virginia Wilson, Extension Service nutritionist.

On Wednesday evening, the honors and awards program will take place. "Mrs. U. S. Savings Bonds," Mrs. W. Murray Severance, Jr., of Nashville, Tenn., will be presented to the group. Other special events are scheduled to take place during the week.

Mrs. Gwen Terasaki will be guest speaker at the 33rd Annual Meeting of the N. C. Home Demonstration Clubs on Friday, June 12.

JACKPOT PUZZLE WORTH MORE THAN EVER!

The cash prize is bigger than ever in The Baltimore American Jackpot Crossword puzzle. Never less than \$200 and maybe a lot more. Try your skill in out-guessing the author. Send in your entry to the Jackpot Crossword Puzzle in THE BALTIMORE SUNDAY AMERICAN on sale at your local newsdealer.



PICTURE THE PLEASURE of this picture-window view in Aspen, Colo., last winter. Helps you forget our heat wave.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

Cont'd. from Page 3—Section 2

can each give a brief part of the program, the evening will be a meaningful one. Here is a wonderful field of opportunity for the churches of this land of ours.

In most of our homes today there are means whereby music can be played. Radio, television, and record players bring the work of great artists from many lands right into our living rooms. We can gain great insight into the backgrounds of our territorial neighbors through the medium of music.

However, we do not necessarily have to cultivate foreign friendships to learn, day by day. Often we can learn from each other. A teacher once went on record as saying to his students, "The fact that you have a degree doesn't mean that you have an education. It merely means that you had a chance." A string of letters after one's name doesn't mean that he is better than a man who never had a chance to go far in school. In more than one church it has been the janitor, a man of little formal education, who has made better suggestions advantage of the week of inspiration.

to the building committee than any of its members who were outstanding businessmen and professional leaders.

Too often we go on the assumption that historically culture was borne proudly by scholars, priests and other more sophisticated traveler. But culture is frequently carried by merchants, soldiers, sailors. Today the traveling salesman may go from country to country. As he sells his stock in trade he brings new delights. He also returns with many new ideas.

Like the captive Israelian servant girl, we have some knowledge to contribute to the welfare of our fellow humans. It is impossible to refrain from influencing each other. The question is: What influence will it be?

GIRLS' AUXILIARY CAMP AT CHOWAN COLLEGE

Plans are nearing completion for a Chowan Baptist Association Intermediate Girls' Auxiliary camp at Chowan college during the week of July 6-10. The camp director, the Rev. A. J. Eure, Jr., announces that most of the counselors and all of the faculty have been secured. All girls of the Chowan Baptist Association between the ages of 12½ and 16 are urged to take advantage of the week of inspiration.

GOVERNMENT SALE

Public AUCTION

WED., JUNE 24 10 A.M. ON PREMISES

- ★ Enfield Housing Project ★
- 44 BUILDINGS WITH 152 DWELLING UNITS
- ADMINISTRATION BUILDING WITH 13,932 SQ. FT. OF SPACE
- 24.82 ACRES IN A DEVELOPING AREA

ELIZABETH CITY, NORTH CAROLINA

Southwest section of the city with frontage on Ehringhaus St. (U.S. Highway 17-A) between Brooks Ave. and Pritchardtown Road. Heart of a trading area with 100,000 people.

GOOD RENT RETURNS WITH A LITTLE THOUGHTFUL RECONDITIONING

Forty-four buildings that are structurally sound. Home building for those in the lower income brackets has not kept pace with high rental homes. With thoughtful reconditioning, these apartments should be in demand. All are of concrete masonry construction with built-up roofs and floors finished to asphalt tile. Many have profited by getting rental property like this close to a growing city. In addition to rental returns, there are many factors for gain from increasing value of the real estate.

UTILITIES—Think of what would be involved if you took raw land and tried to duplicate this site. Utilities include water, sewerage, electricity and phone lines.

DEVELOPERS — INVESTORS . . . GET LAND IN A DEVELOPING AREA FOR CURRENT AND FUTURE USE

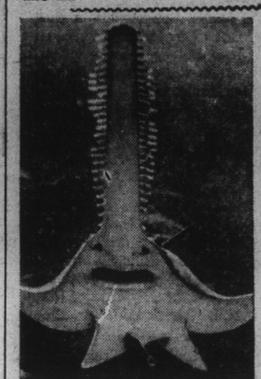
Frontage on busy U.S. Highway 17-A, in the path of solid commercial development. You'll have valuable sites for many diverse enterprises. Time and population growth will be in your favor. Real estate like this has little less value. See it now.

ADMINISTRATION BUILDING: 13,932 Sq. Ft. of space with a large reception room, shop, kitchen, baths, furnace and 16 other rooms. Brick and masonry block exterior walls. Built-up roof. Current use is office, apartment, club or use it for light manufacturing.

INSPECTION: The property is now open for inspection. A L. L. Todd Auction Company representative will be on the property ten days prior to sale.

L. L. TODD AUCTION CO.
 GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION
 3000 S. W. 10th St., Miami, Fla. 33135
 Phone 6-1111 - 4111

ation and fellowship. Reservation blanks have been mailed to every church in the Association to be returned not later than June 22.



UNDERWATER SAW—Sporting a five-foot-long "saw" studded with razor-sharp teeth is this 14-foot-long sawfish, who makes his home in a marine aquarium at Miami, Fla. "Eyes" are actually part of his breathing apparatus. True eyes are located topside of the underwater saw.

Legal Notice

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE
Having qualified as administrator of the estate of Moses H. Perry, deceased, late of Chowan County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased to present them to the undersigned within one year from date of this notice or same will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment.

This 11th day of June, 1959.
ERNEST LEE WHITE,
Administrator of
Moses H. Perry.

June 4, 11, 18, 25, July 2, 9c

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE
Having qualified as administrator of the estate of Ernest J. Ward, Sr., deceased, late of Chowan County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased to present them to the undersigned within one year from date of this notice or same will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate please make immediate payment.

This 21st day of May, 1959.
ERNEST J. WARD, JR.,
Administrator of
Ernest J. Ward, Sr.

ADMINISTRATRIX NOTICE
Having qualified as administratrix of the estate of John B. Cooper, deceased, late of Chowan County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased to present them to the undersigned within one year from date of this notice or same will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate please make immediate payment.

This 11th day of May, 1959.
ANNIE C. GRANBY,
Administratrix of
John B. Cooper.

G. E. Tillett,
Attorney.

NOTICE OF SALE OF REAL ESTATE
Whereas, the undersigned, acting as Trustee, in a certain deed

of trust, executed by Eva Chappell Willis and recorded in Book of Real Estate Mortgages No. 67, pages 43-44, in the office of the Register of Deeds of Chowan County, North Carolina, foreclosed and offered for sale the real estate hereinafter described; and whereas within the time allowed by law an advanced bid was filed with the Clerk of the Superior Court and an order issued directing the trustee to resell said real estate upon an opening bid of Eighty-three Hundred Forty-five (\$8,345.00) dollars.

Now, therefore, under and by virtue of said order of the Clerk of the Superior Court of Chowan County, North Carolina, and the power of sale contained in said deed of trust, the undersigned trustee will offer for sale upon said opening bid at public auction to the highest bidder for cash at the door of the Chowan County Court House in Edenton, North Carolina, at 11:00 o'clock A. M., on Monday, June 22, 1959, the following described property located in the Town of Edenton, Chowan County, North Carolina.

Those four (4) lots, with all improvements thereon and known as that part of the old

Thomas D. Warren lot on which there are located four (4) tenement dwellings lying on the north side of King Street, and beginning at a point 889 feet and six inches from the eastern wall of the Court House in Edenton in the northern edge of King Street, being the southeast corner of the W. C. Hollis well property; thence eastwardly along the northern edge of King Street 165 feet to the G. F. Leary-Charlton-W. P. Daniels property line; thence northwardly along the Leary-Charlton-Daniels line to a point midway between King and Magnolia Streets; thence westwardly parallel with King Street 165 feet to a point; thence southwardly at right angles to King Street to the place of beginning. Reference is made to the aforesaid deed of trust for further description.

The highest bidder will be required at time of sale to deposit with the undersigned ten (10%) percent of the high bid for said property and will pay balance of the purchase price upon delivery of deed for said property.

Dated and posted this June 5, 1959.
R. C. HOLLAND,
Trustee.

Bag top-grade peanuts... top profits too—

with rootworm-killing **aldrin**

Bigger, better peanut profits are in the bag when you knock out destructive rootworms with aldrin. Easy to use, apply aldrin as a dust or granules, or include it in a fertilizer mix. Simply broadcast aldrin before planting or treat in the row before first cultivation. Either way, you get effective control of rootworms, wireworms, white grubs and other soil insects all season long.

This season, bag quality peanuts . . . quality profits. Knock out rootworms with aldrin. Your insecticide dealer has aldrin. See him today!

Nematodes love peanuts, too. Put an end to nematode damage with Nemagon® Soil Fungicide; liquid or granules, available from your pesticide dealer.

SHELL

SHELL CHEMICAL CORPORATION
 AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS DIVISION
 35 Mainline Street, N.W., Atlanta 3, Georgia

OLD Glenmore
 KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY • 86 PROOF

6 YEARS OLD

THE LIGHT BOURBON

BUYING A CAR?

NATIONWIDE SAVES TIME AND MONEY IN FINANCING AND INSURING!

Low-cost financing and low-cost auto insurance can mean substantial savings to you. The Nationwide Insurance representative in your community can show you how to obtain a low-cost loan through local banks or credit unions. Through Nationwide auto insurance you can save substantially while getting top insurance protection and top service. Call your nearby Nationwide agent now!

NATIONWIDE