

**SENATOR SAM ERVIN SAYS**



Washington — Last week I presented the column by discussing why new civil rights legislation is unnecessary. I stated that there would be a continuation of the discussion of the report by the Civil Rights Commission in the column this week.

**Four Civil Rights Proposals**  
Time and space preclude me from discussing the report in detail in this week's column. In subsequent columns I shall set forth my observations upon four of the proposals advocated by three of the commissioners and rejected by the other three commissioners.

The four proposals consist of the proposal that the Constitution of the United States be amended so as to deprive the states of their present constitutional power to prescribe the qualifications of voters; the proposal that all colleges, both public and private, be deprived of all Federal grants to coerce them into integrating their student bodies; the proposal that the Commission on Civil Rights be made a permanent governmental agency so that its staff may assist in bringing about the integration of all public schools in Southern states; and the proposal that all Federally-assisted housing be integrated.

**Three Commissioners Dissent**  
I wish to note at this point that Vice-Chairman Storey and Commissioners Battle and Carlton, who are far more familiar with the South than the other three commissioners, entered vigorous dissents to these proposals. Commissioner Battle, a distinguished lawyer and former Governor of Virginia, stated that "the report . . . is not an impartial, factual statement . . . but rather, in large part, an argu-

**New Interest Rate For Savings Bonds**

**Forty Million People Benefit By New Legislation**

"Never before have United States Savings Bonds been so attractive to investors and small savers alike," Walter P. Johnson, State Director of the U. S. Savings Bond Program said recently in commenting on the one-half percent increase in interest rates on old and new Series E and H Savings Bonds.

"Forty million people automatically benefit from the recent legislation passed by Congress," Johnson said, "because that many hold outstanding bonds in the amount of \$42.6 billion. For the first time, the hike in rates applies to old Series E and H Savings Bonds, as well as those being bought currently. So, it will be to the advantage of most bond owners to hold on to their old bonds, this automatically receiving the benefit of the increase."

The new law does two things: (1) it provides that all Savings Bonds bought on and after June

1 ment in advocacy of preconceived ideas in the field of race relations."

**Solution of Racial Problems**  
It is relevant to observe that when all is said, racial problems can be solved only by good will, intelligence, and patience on the local level where men and women live, move, and have their being. Their solution cannot be dictated from above, either by dictators holding executive offices, or dictators occupying legislative offices, or dictators wearing judicial robes.

**Oppose Compulsory Integration**  
For this and other reasons, I disagree with those who seek to compel the involuntary association of the races by executive action, judicial decree, or legislative fiat. Despite assertions by sincere persons, professional agitators, and political opportunists to the contrary, racial segregation is not the product of racial prejudice. It results from the exercise of a most precious American right—the freedom to select one's own associates. Observations in the North, the South, the East, and the West show that whenever Americans are at liberty to select their own associates, they virtually always select as their associates members of their own race. This is not strange because it harmonizes with the basic law of nature that like seeks like.

Compulsory integration is fundamentally wrong because it oppresses the people affected by it of the freedom to select their own associates. The Constitutional Amendment proposed by the report of the Commission on Civil Rights will be discussed in next week's column.

I draw 3% per cent interest when held to maturity, and (2) it increases by at least one-half of one per cent the interest return on all outstanding E and H bonds, regardless of their age, for the period from June 1, 1959, to their maturity. In addition, the Treasury has promised a 10-year extension privilege for all E bonds, both old and new. "I cannot emphasize too strongly the fact that every person who owns an E or H bond benefits from the new rate, without having to do anything about it," Johnson continued. "I would therefore encourage the public to do two things: keep holding their old bonds, and keep on buying the new ones. This is the finest Savings Bonds package ever offered."



Raleigh — The North Carolina Department of Motor Vehicles traffic accident summary from 10 A. M., Monday, September 28, 1959 is as follows:

Killed To Date.....832  
Killed To Date Last Year.....735



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**P & Q**

Grade "A" Dressed and Drawn <b>"WHOLE"</b> <b>FRYERS</b> Lb. <b>25¢</b> No Limit! Stock Your Freezer!	Lean — First Cut <b>Pork Chops</b> — LB. — <b>43¢</b>	SWIFT'S ORIOLE ALL MEAT <b>Franks</b> — LB. — <b>39¢</b>	SMALL LEAN — FRESH PICNIC <b>Pork Roast</b> HALF OR WHOLE — LB. — <b>29¢</b>
Grade "A" 4-10 Lb. Average <b>PARK LANE HEN</b> <b>Turkeys</b> — <b>39¢</b> OPEN SATURDAY NIGHTS 'TIL 9 o'clock	NEW! SWIFT'S PREMIUM SEMI-BONELESS AND ROLLED <b>SMOKED HAM</b> Half or Whole — Lb. — <b>59¢</b>	LUTER'S GRADE A SLICED <b>Bacon</b> — LB. — <b>45¢</b>	

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New Certificates For September Now Available!

HARRELL'S YE OLE VIRGINNY PURE PORK <b>Sausage</b> lb. <b>29¢</b>	NORTHERN COLORS Jumbo Roll <b>Towels</b> roll <b>29¢</b>	<b>MORE BIG food BARGAINS</b> 1-Lb. Harrell's or Gwaltney's <b>PURE LARD</b> lb. <b>13¢</b> (None To Dealers)	Full Pint BLUE PLATE PEANUT BUTTER jar <b>43¢</b>	Select Fresh <b>Pork Liver</b> lb. <b>25¢</b>
400's HUDSON <b>FACIAL TISSUES</b> REG. PRICE 25¢ <b>17¢</b>	8-oz. Pride of Albemarle <b>Herring ROE</b> can <b>17¢</b>	NO. 303 CAN PALMETTO HEAVY SYRUP—"RAGGEDY ANN" "They're Delicious" can <b>15¢</b>	Northern Quality <b>TOILET TISSUE</b> 3 rolls <b>25¢</b>	Way Pac Sweet Whole <b>PICKLES</b> jar <b>39¢</b> SAVE 10¢
5c HERSHEY <b>Candy Bars</b> 10 FOR <b>39¢</b>	<b>DOWN PRODUCE LANE</b> U. S. NO. 1 DELAWARE 10-lb. bag <b>White Potatoes</b> <b>29¢</b>	NEW! Country Roll Pattie <b>OLEO</b> FULL POUND <b>17¢</b>	15-oz. Tidewater <b>Herring</b> 2 cans <b>29¢</b>	MAYONNAISE <b>KRAFT'S</b> pt. <b>29¢</b> NONE TO DEALERS
LOCAL YELLOW <b>Squash</b> 2 LBS. <b>23¢</b>	FANCY HOMEGROWN <b>Snap Beans</b> 2 LBS. <b>35¢</b>	16-oz. Sunshine <b>Hi-Ho Crackers</b> lb. <b>33¢</b>	FREE — 15c SPONGE WITH GIANT 2 3/4 OZ. <b>Minute RICE</b> BOTH <b>63¢</b>	Armour's 49'r <b>CHEESE</b> 10-oz. portion <b>39¢</b>

Waxed Paper <b>Waxtex</b> roll <b>21¢</b>	FROZEN SPECIAL! 16-oz. DuLany Strawberries pkg. <b>39¢</b>	FROZEN SPECIAL! 10-oz. Ship Ahoy Br. Shrimp pkg. <b>49¢</b>	4-oz. Red Bird <b>Vienna Sausage</b> CAN <b>10¢</b>	Strittmann's Zesta <b>Crackers</b> lb. <b>29¢</b>	Curtiss 5c <b>Candy Bars</b> . . . <b>39¢</b>
More for Your Money WITH <b>Green Stamps</b>	16-oz. OCEAN SPRAY <b>CRANBERRY SAUCE</b> can <b>21¢</b>	New "Buster" Yellow <b>POPCORN</b> 1-lb. cello — 17¢ 2-lb. cello — 33¢	COFFEE—30c OFF! <b>LUZIANNE</b> 2-LB. CAN <b>\$1.09</b>	12-oz. NBC <b>VANILLA WAFERS</b> box <b>27¢</b>	ESU MEMBER
		CAKE OF THE WEEK Reg. 59¢ Plain or Marble <b>CAKE</b> each <b>29¢</b>			

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