Editorial and Opinion Page

Pediatric Pointers

By JOSEPH T. BELL, MD

One of the things that has ben obvious in the preventive care of children is that breastfeeding is the best nutrition for an infant. Most moms and dads know that breastfeeding not only helps with the bond between the mom and the child, but also reduces the number of infections the child has during early childhood. One thing you may not be aware that I read about you may not be aware that I read about recently was that breastfeeding can even improve the intelligence of a

In a recent medical study I read, pproximately 500 children were folapproximately 500 children were followed up over a nine year period of time. Approximately 130 of these kids were breastfed and the rest were formula fed. At nine years of age they were all given a test to look at their cognitive skills or their ability to reason. The study concluded that breastfeeding had a beneficial affect on the neurologic development of children. This was thought to be due to the fact that breast milk contains certain fats that are vital in the develcertain fats that are vital in the devel-opment of the brain during early child-hood that is not commonly present in most milk formulas. Another intermost milk formulas. Another interesting story that relates to breastfeeding is the fact the reasearchers have made a link between greastfeeding and a reduced risk of breast cancer in those women who do breastfeed. The study looked at patients who were less than 75 years old who had breast cancer. The results of the study showed an association between breastfeeding and a reduced risk of breast cancer for premenopausal women as compared with the risk of women who have born children but did not breastfeed. The

study also showed that the longer a woman breastfed the lower the risk of breast cancer. All too often we focus only on the benefits of breastfeeding for the infant. This study reminds us that there are benefits for the mother

PERIODICALS

For those parents who are having

children in the near future, re-member that breastfeeding is the best method for feeding a young infant. Of course, this is a choice that has to be made by the parents together. Even if an infant breastfeeds for a short period, like for instance 2-3 months, this is better than not having breast

That's all on breastfeeding. Hope to see you at the Indian Unity Conference in Fayetteville March 16 - 18 and the UNC Pow Wow on Saturday. See you next week!

Workshop Planned for Dream Catchers and Beadwork

A Dream Catcher, Beadwork Workshop will be held March 27, 1995 from 6:30-8:30 p.m. at the Baptist Building, across from PSU. The workshop is sponsored by Four Directions, Inc. and the North Carolina Indian Cultural Center. For more information call JoAnn Locklear (910) 521-2433. The public is invited to attend

Along the Robeson Trail

by Dr. Stan Knick, Director PSU Native American Resource Center

Someone asked me recently why opportunity to have their names (or Opportunity." a lot of Lumbee people have names names given to them) written down that sound like they came from Great in tax, census and other records, a Britain. It was a visitor from out of flood of Europeans entered the colony. town who evidently had not had much contact with Native Americans and who expected that all Native American people would have names from Germany and France. But about like the ones we see in popular media - you know the ones - with animals and birds and colors in them the 1700s were Scots. (i.e., Standing Bear, Blackhawk or Blue Cloud).

eastern Indian groups, such as the among their people.

well-known Lumbee family names is worth examining. . More would that be?

During the 1700s, which is the time when most North Carolina North Carolina was being portrayed

People came from all of Great Britain (England, Scotland, Ireland and Wales) and in much smaller numbers half of all the Europeans who immigrated to North Carolina during

North Carolina colony had three Indians than with the wealthy I tried to explain that Native different governors who were English-speaking landowners. people in the East had been in contact Highland Scots (Gabriel Johnston, with Europeans for so long that quite Mathew Rowan and Arthur Dobbs). naturally some of the European names In an effort to attract more Scots to came to be used as Indian names as North Carolina, Governor Johnston well. I pointed out that many other passed a bill in 1740 which exempted "foreign Protestants from Cherokee, Iroquois and Choctaw, also Publick or County taxes" during their have many European surnames first ten years in the colony. Notice of this new law was widely But the fact that Great Britain distributed in Johnston's homeland, would be the source of many of the the Scottish Highlands, and Scottish folks poured into North Carolina seeking a new and better life. A series specifically, many of those family of draughts, crop failures and political names come from Scotland. Why events had made Scotland a much eastern North Carolina. less pleasant place for the Scots clansmen to live, and meanwhile Native American Resource Center in

Beginning in 1732, and almost every year thereafter, shiploads of Highland Scots arrived in North Carolina. Most of the land grants to Scotsmen in what would become Robeson County were made between 1755 and 1775. But many of these Scottish immigrants were Gaelicspeaking and poor (the so-called Buckskin Scots), and found that they Between 1734 and 1765 the lived in closer contact with the

Names like Lowrie (later spelled Lowery and Lowry), Blue, Bell, Clark, Sampson, Brook (Brooke, Brooks), Graham, Berry (Berrie), son County. Sanderson, Carter, Cummings, McNeill, McMillan, Morrison, Smith, Brewer, Burnett, Collins, Cooper, Johnson, McGirt, Moore, Porter, Rogers, Scott, Taylor, Thomas and Wood had all been present in Scotland years before Columbus. Before long these names would also appear in the census and tax records for Indian families in

For more information, visit the Old Main Building, on the campus of Indians would have their first as "a New and Goodly Land of Pembroke State University.

> CAROLINA INDIAN VOICE is published every Thursday by First American Publications 304 Normal St. · College Plaza Post Office Box 1075 mbroke, North Carolina 28372 Phone (910) 521-2826 Fax (910) 521-1975

Connee Brayboy, Editor

Subscriptions One year in NC, \$20.00 Outside NC, \$25.00 Second Class Postage Paid at Pembroke, NC

> Pharmacist Howard Brenks

PETIBROKE BRUG ET

Oxendine and Paruleski Wed in Wisconsin



Oxendine Anthony Ifwaukee, Wisconsin and Kimberly Paruleski of Green Bay, Wis-consin were married on March 11. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Paruleski of Green

Bay.

The groom is the son of Lawton and Geraldine Oxendine of Milwaukee. They are natives of Robe-

The groom's paternal grandpar-ents are the late Moses and Julia C. Oxendine of Pembroke. His maternal grandparents are the late Tommy and Vergie Revels of Red Springs.

After a honeymoon cruise in the Virgin Islands, the couple will reside in Madison, Wisconsin where they both are employed.

25th Anniversary of the March of Dimes in Lumberton

Lumberton will celebrate the 25th anniversary of the March of Dimes Walk America on Saturday. April 22, at 9:00 a.m. at Robeson Community College. Individuals, businesses. and industries are urged to form teams to participate in this event and to raise money to combat birth defects and infant mortality. Call Chairman Trudy McLaughlin at 671-5450 at Southeastern Regional Medical Center for more information and to

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AISES Conference Planned at

Hampton, VA

The American Indian Educational Opportunities Program at Hampton University is hosting a Regional Conference of the American Indian Science and Engineering Society (AISES) at Hampton University in Hampton, Virginia on April 7, 8, & 9. The conference will service Region VIII comprised of Alabama, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Kentucky, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

Planned activities include Native American speakers, workshops, storytelling and a career fair and pow wow. A limited number of AISES college and university students from region VIII will be sponsored.

For more information contact Michael Price (Regional AISES Student Representative and Hampton University Graduate Student) at 804-596-3087; Paulette F. Molin (Director, American Indian Educational Opportunities Program) at 804-727-5981 (Fax 804-727-5084), or Rafaela Schwan (LARSS Program Coordinator, NASA Langley Research Center) at 804-864-5298.

Senior Olympics Set

The Senior Olympics of Robeson County will sponsor an Adult Swim Clinic on Thursday, March 30, at the Southeastern Lifestyle Fitness Center, 4895 Fayetteville Rd. from 6:05 p.m. until 8:00 p.m. Clinic includes stroke and turn instruction as well as swimming fitness tips. Cost is \$5. Call John Caliri at 738-5433 for more information.

Correction

In last week's issue of the Carolina Indian Voice it was reported that Anthony Oxendine's paternal grandparents were the late Tommy and Vergie Revels of Red Springs Mr. and Mrs. Revels are his maternal grandparents. Our apologies for

First-aid cold packs Modern medical science has developed some wonderful high-tech, lifesaving devices. But for our everyday aches and pains, simple home remedies can often be 'just what the doctor ordered.' Here's a cool idea for pulls and sprains that need cold applied to them immediately to keep swelling down. Instead of fumbling with stubborn ice trays and ice cubes wrapped in dripping towels, use a bag or two of frozen vegetables like corn or peas. They're cold, they're handy, they're sturdy and they can easily be shaped to fit around whatever aches. easily be shaped to fit around whatever aches.

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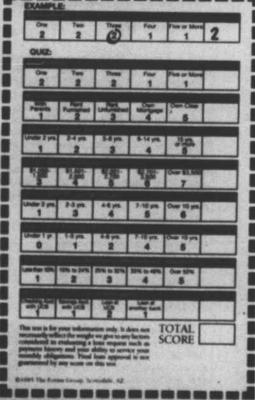
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