

## Joseph J. Brooks: A Man of Distinction

## by Cynthia L. Hun.

This edition of The Carolina Indian Voice is dedicated to Mr. Joseph J. Brooks, tribal leader who so graciously gave of his time for the betterment of his people, the Lumbee tribe. Mr. Brooks was born January 6, 1905 to Sandy and Effie Brooks. He was one of 11 children born to the marriage. He had seven brothers and four sisters: Andrew, John, Raymond, Peter, Sandy, Ed, Ol'in, Mary, Margie,

Betty and Melingy. Mr. Joseph attended school in the Pembroke community and was a graduate of the Normal School. He was married to Sally Margaret Johnson. There were five children born to the marriage: Cynthia Patricia, Joseph Hariam, Sherman and Tony. He spent time in Detroit working during the 1920s. Brooks also had a military career serving in the US Navy. While farming in the Red Banks

community, he would become involved in tribal politics. His first effort was in the early 1930s and involved having legislation passed by the federal government to have the tribe recognized as the Cherokee Indians of Robeson County. A bill was introduced on May 9, 1932 to have the tribe recognized as Chero-kee. However, the bill did not pass.

The tribe would again seek to have legislation inti duced the following year. A letter writing campaign to Senator Josiah W. Bailey was launched. Brooks quickly became the spokesman for the group. This time the tribe would seek legislation to be recognized as Cheraw. Brooks woll id be the one to lead this effort among the tribe. He in DC researching the history of the tribe. Brooks would appear at a Brooks to organize tribal members in

hearing along with B.G. Graham and Senator Bailey in support of the legislation to have the tribe recognized as the Cheraw Indian tribe. However, a dispute among tribal members over the name Che aw would surface and eventually lead to the demise of the legislation.

Brooks immediately developed a positive report with officials of the Indian Affairs office. His strong relationship with these officials. as well as the NC Congressiona, delegation would later prove to be a great benefit to the tribe.

It was also during this period of time that Brooks and Graham organized the Siouan Lodge. As a result of the controversy over the name Cheraw or Cherokee, a DC official spent a considerable amount of time recommended that the tribe organize as the Siouan Indians. The efforts of

favor of the Siouan name change, and his work in DC would be responsible for the passage of the bill from the House Committee on Indian Affairs on May 23, 1934. However, the action was meaningless because Senator Bailey had withdrawn his support and the bill died in the Senate as a result of the internal fighting over the matter.

The defeat of the Siouan bill did not bring to an end the efforts of Joseph Brooks to gain federal recognition. His efforts would soon turn to organizing the tribe under the Indian Reorganization Act (IRA) passed June 18, 1934. This legislation permitted tribes to reorganize under a federally granted charter. Soon after the passage of the legislation, Brooks began to correspond with

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Joseph Brooks

## **Teen Miss / Miss Lumbee Pageant set** for June 30, 7 p.m. at UNC - Pembroke **Miss Lumbee Contestants**

Miss Teen Lumbee Contestants -



pageant will be held June 30, at the Givens Preforming Arts Center on the campus of the University of North Carolina at Pembroke.

This will be the first showing of the Teen Miss for competition. Nine pulchritude, intelligent young ladies will vie for the title of Teen Miss Lumbee.

Teen Miss contestants will include Terica Brooke Lowry, daughter of Denis P. & Wanda A. Ricard; Clarrisa Sue Locklear, daughter of Rodney & Lori A. Locklear; Asa Martina Lowry, daughter of Marion B. & Doloris L. Lowry; Jessica LaHope Oxendine daughter of Calhoun Jr. & Joyce M. Oxendine;

The Miss Lumbee and Teen Miss Hunt, daughter of Paul & Elizabeth C. Hunt.

Competing for the Miss Lumbee title are Jammi Lynn Lowry, daughter of Harvey& Linda Lowry; Summer Leigh Chavis, daughter of Robert & Jane Chavis; Kari Maria Dial, daughter of William & Minnie Dial; Eryn Kelli Sanderson, daughter of Leslie Sanderson Jr. & Peggy Hunt; Re-becca Chalena Mickey, daughter of Richard & Angela Chavis-Mickey; Ja Dell Dial, daughter of Maurica & Linde Dial, Bally Posito Strick Linda Dial; Shelly Ronita Strickland, daughter of Ronald & Sandra Strickland.

The reigning Miss Lumbee 1999-2000 is Misty Henderson. The pageant will begin at 7:00



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Jessica LaHope Oxendine Parents: Calhoun Jr. and Joycie M. Oxendine



Morgan Brittany Hunt Parents: Johnny R. and Demetrius L. Hunt



Tabatha Leshelle Hunt Parents: James L. Hunt and Janice Locklear

Morgan Brittany Hunt daughter of Johnny R. & Demetrius L. Hunt; Tabatha Leshelle Hunt, daughter of James L. Hunt & Janice Locklear; Bobbi Ann Sanderson, daughter of Franklin J. & Bobbi Myers; Amanda Dawn Faircloth, daughter of John & Rhonda Faircloth; Jamee Atkins

pm. Admission is \$10.00 per person, and tickets will be on sale at the Givens Center Box Office June 19, 2000. Tickets will be sold 1 (one) hour prior to performance. You may purchase your tickets with Visa -Master Card - American Express. **Reserved Seating Only!** 



Ja Dell Dial Parents: Maurice and Linda Dial-



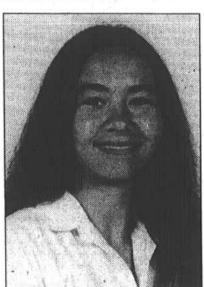
Terica Brooke Lowry Parents: Denis P. and Wanda A. Ricard



Jamee Atkins Hunt Parents: Paul Jr. and Elizabeth C. Hurt



Clarissa Sue Locklear Parent: Rodney and Lori A. Locklear



**Rebecca Chalena Mickey** Parents: Richard and Angela Chavis-Mickey



Shelly Ronita Strickland Parents: Ronald and Sandra Strickland



Jammi Lynn Lowry Parents: Harvey and Linda Lowry .



Asa Martina Lowry Parents: Marlon B. and Delois L. Lowry



**Bobbi Ann Sanderson** Parents: Franklin J. Sanderson and Bobbie Myers



Prospect Precinct He is married to Endoria Lowry and they have two children. He is the son of Praford and Lendora Lowry. He graduated from West Robeson High School, UNCP and UNC School of Dentistry. A partner with Dr. Jeff Collins. He is a ..... unu Khonda Faircloth



Parents: Leslie Sunderson, Jr. and Peggy Hunt



Kari Maria Dial Parents: William and Minnie Dial



Summer Leigh Chavis Parents: Robert and Jane Chavis.