CONGRESS MAY NULLIFY **EVERY BILL OF RIGHTS**

Two Infamous Measures Now Pending In Congress Violate Every American Tradition and Make Every Reformer a Subject For Incarceration

The Constitution of North Carolina,

Sec. 2. That all political power is

vested in and derived from, the peo-

ple: all government of right originates

will only, and is insituted solely for

Sec. 3. That the people of this

State have the inherent, sole and ex-

clusive right of regulating the inter-

nal government and police thereof and

abolishing their Constitution and form

of Government whenever it may be

necessary for their safety and happi-

Back in 1870 John Adams, an arch

editionist under the Sterling classifica-

tion, wrote Article VII of the Massa-

chusetts State Constitution. This Ar-

tiele VII of the Massachusetts State

Constitution still stands, and expresses

the same sentiment as the bill of rights

provisions in about thirty other state

Government is instituted for the

common good; for the protection,

safety, prosperity and happiness of the

people; and not for the profit, honor

or private interest of any one man,

family or class of men: Therefore,

the people alone have an incontestible,

unalienable and indefeasible right to

institute government; and to reform,

alter or totally change the same, when

their protection, safety, prosperity

in a Federal prison the rest of my days

may be my lot until the American peo-

High Value Personal Property Must be

Listing of Solvent Credits-Payment

Cannot be Enforced if Not Listed-

Personal Property Located in State

Taxable in State, Including Credits of

Nonresident Owners in Some Cases.

(Bulletin by State Tax Commission)

Personal property will be listed as of

Between these dates the County Su-

Any citizen who wants to get it off his

How to Value Personal Property.

At its actual cash value on January

The State is putting it up to you good

square thing. It has given you an ex-

Personal property of practically all

He also expects you to have a good

The administration of the revaluation

A Real Listing of Solvent Credits

The revaluation act anticipates a full

listing of solvent credits. No citizen

dodging this issue, for tax rates that

can hereafter satisfy his conscience by

confiscate income from solvent credits

will no longer prevail against them. Any

one who hereafter evades his legal ob-

ligation in this matter becomes a plain

tax-dodger, and with the knowledge that

a real effort will be made to locate him

memory and return a complete list of

UNDER REVALUATION

PERSONAL PROPERTY

constitutinos. I quote it:-

and happiness require it.

the good of the whole.

By W. O. SAUNDERS

I have sent a telegram to Hon. dem of speech, or of the press, or the right of the people peacably to assem-John H. Small, the Representa- bly and petition the government for any tive of this Congressional Dis- redress of grievances. trict in the Congress of the Unit- Article 1, Sections 2 and 3, expresses the ed States. Every reader of this same guarantees. I quote:newspaper who feels as I do about it should send a similar protest to their Representative from the people, is founded upon their n Copgress. Here is the telegrain i-

Jan. 20, 1920

Hon, John H. Small, House of Representatives.

Washington, D. C. li you favor Bolshevism then, by ill means, vote for Sterling Bill S. 3.317 and Graham Bill H. R., 11,430 The American people will not stand for the oppression that will come under these measures and Congress is inviting trouble. To many of us the dictatorship of a Burleson would be not less odious than the dictatorship of a Lenin. We will not stand for either very long. The American people are in no mood to be trifled with. The Reds have made inroads in America because so many Americans have lost confidence in you who are in authority. You will not restore this confidence by a ruthless attempt to tear up our constitutional guarantees of freedom of speech and of the press. Read this into the Record and put an ear to the ground.

W. O. SAUNDERS t tayen't both the Sterling and Graham bills before me, but it is sufficient to quote Section 1 of the Sterling Bill, introduced by Senator Sterling of South Dakota, which has passed the Senate and is now before Congress. It may be passed by Congress before this newspaper goes to press. I quote Section 1 of the Sterling Bill, emphasizing its most dangerous feature in black face

Be it enacted, etc., That it shall be entawint for any person to advecate or advise the overthrow, or to write, or knowingly to print, publish, utter, sell, or distribute any document, book, circular, paper, journal or other written or printed communication. in or by which there is advised the overthrow, by force or violence of the government of the United States or of all government OR TO ADVISE OR ADVO-CATE A CHANGE IN THE FORM OF GOVERNMENT OR THE CON-STITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES or resistance to the authority thereof by force or violence or physical injury to person or property, or by force or violence to prevent, hinder, or delay or attempt to prevent, hinder, or delay the execution of any

law of the United States. Under this infamous measure the advocacy of any change in the constitution of the United States would be made an act of sedition, punishable by a fine the first day of January, and will be of thousands of dollars and imprison- actually listed between the first day of ment in a Federal prison. Under this January and the fifteenth day of May. bill Lincoln would have been guilty of disloyalty and every prohibitionist and pervisor will publish notice of a scheen every advocate of women suffrage would dule of appointments in each township

be a subject for incarceration. The passage of this Sterling Bill will receive their list. mean that you will not be permitted to hands before these appointments can express your disapproval of any phase give in at any time to the County Supervisor at his office in the county-seat of government. You will have your citizenship taken away from you if you town. ever again advocate an amendment to the Constitution of the United States. And if this thing is permitted to go on first. it is not unreasonable to expect that it will presently be made a felony for any and hard now, Mr. Citizen, to do the citizen to advocate a change in the persomell of that war-crazed body styled emption of three hundred dollars in value, has valued real property at its cash the Congress of the United States.

And so that is why I minced no words value, and guaranteed a proportionately in my telegram to Congressman Small. I verily believe that if the Sterling Bill kinds has increased in cash value in is enacted into law the government of about the same proportion as real prothis country will not be able to build perty. jails enough to hold all the people who The tax lister is expecting you to will rebel against such oppression. The have this standard of value in mind Sterling Bill is a patent endeavor to tive actual cash value, 'January first stop everybody in America from talking basis.

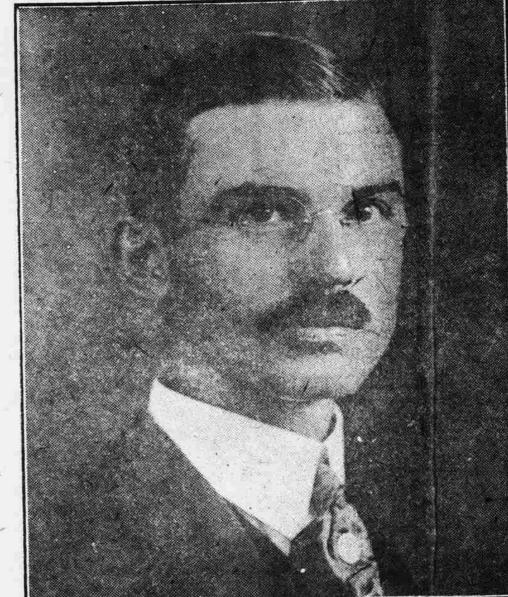
-and it can't be done.

One day last week Secretary of State all the personal property owned or Lansing opened up the hermetically seal- which you may be under obligation to ed, iron bound, copper riveted cabinet return as trustee in any capacity for in which has been concealed the Declar- another. ation of Independence of the American act will be a great disappointment if it Colonies. And lo and behold when that fails to disclose the listing of a vast Declaration was exposed to the eye of amount in quantity and value of pera moving picture camera the following sonal property, both tangible and intaninmortal utterance was again given to gible. mortal men. That Declaration of Independence said:-

We hold these truths to be self evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creater with certain unalienable Rights. that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of happiness. That to secure these rights, governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the lif he does dodge. governed, That whenever any Form | Credits Not Listed Can't be Enforced of Government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the Right of the in our tax laws that payment of credits uary 15. People to alter or abolish it, and to could not be enforced in the courts if Mr. White was felling trees. A fallfect their Safety and Happiness.

The first amendment of the Constitu- The revaluation act requires an itemiztion of the United States forbids con- ed schedule of all notes, with name of and is survived by a wife and several gress making any law abridging the free- the maker. Bank accounts may be list-children.

No More City Jobs For Him BILLY SUNDAY



FRED W. SYMONDS

cept the office of City Manager at a salary of \$2,400 a year. The Board of Alder- selves, our children and our a man of God." No one has ever accusmen recently requested his resignation, telling him they wanted him to get out in 30 neighbors. Smiling one minute, days. He asked them to let him out sooner and he goes to Durham, N. C. as an looking very scher the next the days. He asked them to let him out sooner and he goes to Durham. N. C. as an looking very sober the next, the a man of God as any of the rest of us. assistant consulting engineer to an organization that offers him a salary in keep-assistant consulting engineer to an organization that offers him a salary in keep-audience were with him from the lar and successful physicians and surassistant consulting engineer to an organization that offers him a salary in keepnearly 75,000, offered him \$5,000 a year. He declined the offer. He says he will not work for a city again at any price. He failed as a City Manager in Elizabeth City because his ideas and peculiar abilities were too hig for the town. It is probable that the city will now find a man little enough. The matter of appointing a beble that the city will now find a man little enough. The matter of appointing a forth in his original style, telling why it new city manager is in the hands of a committee of Aldermen compased of J. B. will be seditious to print, publish or ut-

CHOWAN COLLEGE

cation for their college. The commit- *

will not be hid under a bushel. That *

town should be Elizabeth City. Eliz- *

college. Elizabeth City is the com- *

years be the commercial metropolis *

Men will send their daughters to

school in a town where men like to *

Women will send their daughters

Parents everywhere in northeast- *

to school in a town where wemen

ern North Carolina would prefer

Elizabeth City, because they like to

And the Baptist denomination, *

sending their children to a school in

come to Elizabeth City themselves.

* abeth City. The Baptists can take

attract the greatest notice. In other

of other counties.

· like to do their shopping.

thru the Sterling Act threatens to wipe offset against credits listed are also reout every Bill of Rights, brand the De- quired to be itemized. A. will list inclaration of Independence a mere scrap give a check against B. if he fails to * of paper and inaugurate an era of eslist his credits against A. pionage any tyrrany that would put an All Personal Property Located in State

Must be Listed

imperial Russian, a Turk or a Jap to shame. As for me, I would rather rot Our Supreme Court has said that the legal fiction that personal property folthan submit: and being an independent American citizen with old fashioned application to matters of revenue, and Américan ideas of human rights that our tax laws provide that it shall not apply to tangible personal property, but that such property shall be listed where ple are aroused and demand their rights.

There are vast quantities of personal property in the State belonging to nonresident owners. All such property must be listed where located, either by the owner or some one as agent for the

Reflected on Tax Books — A Real Solvent Credits of Nonresident Owners to be Listed in Some Cases

The general rule that personal proerty follows the domicile of the owner es not even apply to solvent credits n many cases. (Redmond v. Commisdoners, 87th N. C.) If the owner mainains an established business in this State, with an established agency, all redits incident to such agency in this State, and extended in the course of each business located in this State, have taxable situs here and must be so sted. In all cases of nonresident corporations doing business in this State, eport of such credits will be made to State Tax Commission and certified the county in which agency is located.

Who Are Residents of the State Our tax laws establish a definition of itizenship for purposes of taxation that clear and simple: "When a person nas two or more places in which he ocasionally dwells, his residence shall be he place at which he resided the longst period of time the preceding twelve

ELIZABETH CITY MAN TO SELL AIRPLANES

Reg. Lambert Will Put in An Agency * biggest institutions where they will

agency. W. R. Lambert, manager of * would be the biggest advertisement the Betsy Motor Co., agents for Dort * for the Baptists in the Chowan and and Nash automobiles, is in correspon- west Unowan Associations.

What will Virginia do? Here is a project to build a hard surfaced road from Aldence with the Curtis and Wright air- Aside from all that, Elizabeth ing the large congregation from tears. plane companies with a view to secur- * City needs Chowan College. ing an agency for one or both of these *

nakes of airplanes at Elizabeth City. Mr. Lambert admits that he doesn't RAW FURS, such as coon, mink and expect airplanes to sell like hot cakes muskrat higher than ever; and now is plane will be as popular as the automo- mislead by unreliable quotations. For mand he had of effective picture word- grown to such an extent that of seven. bile in a few years and he wants to get top market prices, honest grading in on the ground floor of the business spot cash bring your furs to W. C. often made use of, before the rush begins. before the rush begins.

HEAD CRUSHED BY LIMB OF A TREE

Lemuel White, Newland Township Farmer Dies in Norfolk Hospital

f Newland township, this county died n a Norfolk hospital Monday, Jan. 19 falling tree while he was working in It has for several years been written the woods near his home Thursday, Jan-

institute new Government, laying its the credit were not listed for taxes, ing tree crashed into another tree, a foundation on such principles and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their Safety and Hanniness.

| Dut there was a toophole, in that creates were listed in a lump sum and not itemwere listed in a lump sum and not eredit on which recovery was sought. pital, but there was no hope for him.

IN OLD AGE You can't grow younger; but

(Advertisement)

YOUNG EYESIGHT

you can enjoy good sight to a Lemuel White, a well known farmer ripe old age, if you change your glasses as the advancing years

My eyeglass service is based on long experience, modern equipment and progressive methods in optometry.

This entitles me to your serious consideration, if your eyes need glasses.

DR. J. D. HATHAWAY Phone 999 :: Eliz. City, N. C. C. 233-2t

WON HIS CROWD

Conquered Elizabeth

By JULIAN W. SELIG

Rev. "Billy" Sunday amazed amused and thrilled an audience of over one thousand people here Monday afternoon in a sermon delivered at The First Baptist Church. Not displaying all the characteristics for which he has gained nation-wide fame, such as running back and forth and leaping-up and down the platform with the agility of a trained athlete, Rev. Sunday hurled forth epigrams and pithy sayings with the rapidity of a trip-hammer. Never did he fail to make it known that he was the devil's greatest enemy and he conveyed the general impression that he was the chief exponent of righteousness. Admitting early in his sermon that it is never too late to be converted, he laughingly remarked that all of us are ashamed to look back too far. He laid down in plain, unvarnished words the duties we owe to our- AMIEL said that "The model doctor pay 10 cents on each \$100 valua-

one seeks good health and happiness. ELIZABETH CITY MAY tle urged upon his hearers to ask God make amends for their past wickedness before the undertaker backs up to the * door. He gave striking examples of the SHOULD COME HERE * influence of association and his remarks * val as well as an occasional "amen" by * A committee of seven from the * some of the congregation who were Board of Trustees of Chowan College * greatly touched by his oratory. Rev. are in Elizabeth City today to inves- * Sunday urged the necessity of a curtigate Elizabeth City as a possible lo. * | few law in all towns, stating that children could learn more devilment between tee arrived here yesterday afternoon * the hours of seven and ten at night than and was entertained by the Chamber any other hours of the day. In speakof Commerce, Ministerial Associa- * ing of the boyhood and girlhood of totion and interested individuals, * day he said: "We have got boys today * banquet at the Masonic Hall last * know more about the devil and sin than really preferred work in smaller cities; property in this district is considered. * the entertainment culminating in a * did old Methuselah when he was 969 that less effort was required in address-Chowan College seeks a new loca- * | did old Methuselah when he was 969 | that less effort was required in address- expected to treble the values of 1917. Chowan College wants to enter a new * lonk skirts yet that know more about night after night to audiences of 15,000 ed at \$1,000 in 1917 is now paying \$1.00 era of greater usefulness and wants * devilment and sin than their grandmoto get into a real town where its light * thers knew at 95."

In speaking of Christianity in the modern home, he dwelt upon the laxity Chowan and West Chowan Baptist * with which the parents of today raise Associations that can support a big * their children in regards to the church. He pointed out the fact that in some professed Christian homes, prayers were ern North Carolina counties and with * never said. To quote "If your child the coming of good roads will in five * goes to heaven or is kept from the downother person has taken more of an interest in his welfare than you have. You let your child grow up in ignorance of the teachings of God. It is always some outsider who tells the child the necessity of constant prayer. How many homes today have a daily family prayer? Only a few."

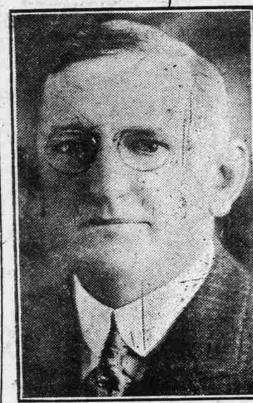
Telling of the influence of a mother's love and how elastic this love is, he told of his early childhood days in Iowa, of his father answering the call to the Civday was at his best, completely sway- good families. * description of a visit to his childhood who spend their Sundays shooting crap, line, the city of Norfolk being the obhome where he formerly went hunting, smoking cigarettes and indulging in pro- jective; and no one has any assurance or milked the cows, or did the family family; always in hidden, out of the way from the Virginians that they will join chores, was in itself wonderful and gave places where their conduct passes un- us at their state line and build a hard his hearers a chance to see what a com- noticed. The crap shooting evil has surfaced road into Norfolk.

While not diverting from his chosen they stole to get money with which to text, he occasionally illustrated a story shoot crap. The seventh, a little chap true and in these illustrations he always the Y. M. C. A. that he often acted as a last week. Many of them wrote encourmade it a point to get a good knock at picket for crap shooters, warning them aging words for the editor and for the the use of whiskey. Never did he fail when the police came near. to deliver John Barleycorn a good blow when he could possibly get the chance, NAVY RECRUITING OFFICE And by his mannerisms, by his magnetic appeals, and by his earnestness of expression he firmly convinced all his hearers of his great sincerity of pur- abeth City is now open and ready to

DISTRICT HIGHWAY NOT TO BE BUILT VERY SOON

Famous Evangelist Came And Fact That It Cant Be Built Under Present Act As it Stands is Finally Admitted by a Member of The Commission

NEARLY_UP TO AMIEL'S



should be at once a genius, a saint and tion of their property for a road geons. He is popular because he is kind,

Bush League Towns Soon

Billy Sunday may come to Elizabeth City and hold a four or six weeks re-

back upon the smaller cities. work of speaking day after day and John Smith whose property was list-

"I'll be with you in about a year." It valuation. was intended in a spirit of pleasantry No one is standing in the way of the and jest, but some think they detected Ferebee District Highway. The spona note of earnestness in his vioce and a sors of the project and a lying press wistfulnss in his eyes.

4 YOUNG BOYS FINED FOR CRAP SHOOTING

Pastime For Scores of Elizabeth Youth

Four white boys, ages 15 to 16 years, Commission that another session of the il War and of his never returning to his were caught in a Crap game back of the Legislature will have to be appealed to fireside. He told of his days when he Albmearle Steam Laundry in this city before the Edenton-Virginia highway releasons of its future strength and played professional base-ball with the Sunday afternoon, arrested, tried in the can be built. The question now arises, Chicago White Sox and how this act Recorder's Court Monday morning and will the Representatives of the five difalmost caused his mother to loose in- fined \$5 each. Their names are not pub- ferent counties in the District line up * a lesson nere from the Homan Cath* olic brethren. Catholics build their * fluence over him. And it was while he lished, because this newspaper does not for an amendment to the bill? And that * was still playing ball that a voice from like to hold young boys up as criminals is a question indeed. Chowan always * Heaven, told him of his transgressions before the community. But the informa- was reluctant to go into the scheme. was remetant to go into the scheme.

was remetant to go into the scheme.

was remetant to go into the scheme.

Currituck and Camden went into it al-Elizabeth City is to have an airplane of Chowan College at Elizabeth City the preaching the cause of Christianity every parent can have an eye to his own most as reluctantly. How will they feel was this description in which Mr. Sun- police court here Monday come from others are beginning to ask the question,

READY FOR RAW MEAT

The Navy Recruiting Station at Elizenlist any young able-bodied American ... We are wearing the Saunders campaign citizens between the ages of 18 and 35 button." And, speaking of that button BRAMBLETON: 30x150 foot lot on years who desire to take up a position Leiut. Governor O. Max Gardner writes: principal street and best residential sec- where there is very opportunity to tion in Brambleton; 10-room 2-story learn a trade and travel and see the all modern conveniences, possession 30 given to any one interested in the navy days; \$1,850 cash, balance long and easy terms. This property is worth \$1,000 if they will call or write to the Navy Recruiting office, 2nd floor Court House more than the price asked. W. J. GRIFmore than the price asked. W. J. GRIF.
FIN INVESTMENT CO., 615 Board Building. The office is open every day "Your campaign button is very attrac-Trade Bldg. Phone 27946, Norfolk, Va. evcept Sunday, between the hours of tive and I am very much inclined to 8:30 a. m. and 5 p. m.

What has become of the Ferebee District Highway, that wonderful concrete road which was to have been built from Edenton to the Virginia state line, via Elizabeth City, Shawboro and Moyock? The answer was anticipated by this newspaper months ago but is now admitted by a member of the District Highway Commission. This member tells this newspaper that the District Highway Commission is convinced that it will have to secure an amendment to the Ferebee Act before it can raise sufficient funds to build the road. And so, until that amendment can be secured at another session of the legislature the District Highway Commission canonly mark time. In meantime the tax payers in the five counties embraced in the district will

The District Highway Commission GET SUNDAY REVIVAL \$100 valuation and 30 cents on the poll. That limit was based upon the tax values of 1917 and did not anticipate the Billy Sunday Thinks He Will Play The revaluation of property in 1920. Right here an interesting question arises:-

The State of North Carolina in calling for an honest revaluation of property vival. At least one Elizabeth City min-pledged the people of the state that ister approached him on the subject their taxes would not be perceptibly inand Mr. Sunday indicated tha the might creased under the revaluation. A special be glad to consider the proposition seriously. He stated that he believed it in order to secure an adjustment of the only a question of a year or two before tax rate to fit the new valuation of prohe would have exhausted the big cities perty, The total property valuation in in the country and would have to fall the five counties in this district highway And then Mr. Sunday stated that he upon the tax books of 1917. Under the

who observe him closely suspect that Highway. John Smith's property will he will be a total nervous wreck if he appear \$3,000 under the revaluation of doesn't quit his present pace at an early 1920 and he will pay \$3.00 of his tax money on the Ferebee Highway, unless Just as he was leaving Elizabeth City the Supreme Court holds that local tax Monday Billy Sunday waved a hand to assessments must be adjusted to the Rev. J. M. Ormond, pastor of First Me- Revaluation, just as the state has pledgthodist Church of this city, and said: ed to adjust all other taxes to the Re-

tried to make the public believe that some one was holding it up. The bluff having served its purpose for a season the public has since been left in the dark, neither Senator Ferebee nor the District Highway Commission vouchsaf-That is the Favorite Sunday Afternoon ing any information as to why they don't proceed to build a road.

At this late date an admission is made by a member of the District Highway what will Virginia do? Here is a project

INDEPENDENT READERS

from actual events which he knew to be of six years, told Secretary Gilmore of newspaper renewed their subscriptions paper. A well known minister wrote:

"I am for you for Congress, because I believe in a man that has convictions of his own, and let me tell you the world is beginning to demand such in all pro-

From many counties came the word,

"Your unique notice of the expiration house and bath, electric light, gas, cel- world and be paid while doing so. Fur- of my subscription to the "Independent" lar, attic, rift pine floors, furnace heat; ther in formation will cheerfully be has just been received and I can not re-