of casel havigation not being applicable to the tion; a single effort would now be sufficient to Toucwonta. From the point where the canal deliver you from the yoke under which you are leaves the Posewonts to the summit level be- bowed down; & to blevate you to the dignity of tween lake Erie and the Gennessee river is 12 men, of which you have been deprived for these feet ad will require 10 locks. This summit have come to give you liberty, and with no other

falls of Gennessee river. This canal never ris- destiny: if you were to disregard this arportuex above the lake Krie level, and would be fed nity, you would aim only to frustrate the views and sold in that time. These proceedings in the volume, the latter ought not to have been from its waters, while much of the other canal of providence, which now grants you the proper jured the cause, and should they not receive neglected as we find it. We acknowledge he would derive its water from creeks f but in this moment to exchange subjection and misers for large reinforcements. I fear they will have to ever the delieacy and difficulty, attending northern route the canal has to pass the moun-independence and prosperity. What sad extain raige or shelf that sustains the superior perience has ancient Spain undergoue—and an event are much to be dreaded." elevation of take Erie over take Ontario. The what sad lessons have you received from bad deep cutting through this would be four miles, Spaniards, who, to the disgrace of the good, Gennessee river is a descent of 65 feet. Many the uselves at the expence of your degradation! of either is about 95 miles.

north to Ostario. This distance of 90 miles ful parsions. has so little perous earth that not more than 8 miles would require puddling or embarkments. Seneca river is 194 feet lower than lake Erie. and to provide for this descent 25 locks are locateff, besides 2 guard locks at Gennessee river. The middle section is from Seneca river to Rome, at the head of the present navigation of the Mohawk river, a distance of 77 miles. The adaption of the ground to canalling is admirable. The course nearly level passes through inexhaustible beds of the best gypsum and near to the Unondago saline. Only six locks will be required. Towards the end of this section

there is a rise in this canal; the whole rise from

Seneca to Rome is 44 feet From Rome the

canal descends to the Hudson. The eastern section extends from Rome to the Hudson river, running along the south bank of the Mohawk river, which, though now a na-Vigable river, is to serve as a feeder to the carml. From Rome to Scholiarie creek, 71 miles. the fall is 132 feet requiring 16 locks. The level of the canal approaches Schoharie creek at an elevation of 22 feet above its surface. There are two modes of crossing this creek. A dam may be made across the creek to raise the water 10 feet, and the canal may be let down by a lock into the pond, and a floating bridge may be attretched acress it for a towing path : but it is believed it would be better to cross the creek on an aqueduot bridge in order to keep up the line of level to pass two slatt ridges near Schenectedy. The creek, 400 feet wide, should be increased to 700 to give free vent to the waters. The aqueduct may be of wood, supported by two abutments and 16 piers of stone.

From Schoharie creek to Albany is a distance be 50 locks. A review of the whole will show that the

length of the canal is 353 miles, the height of Jake Ericahove the Hudson 564 feet, aggregate of rise and fall 661 feet, and number of locks required 77. The expense of the whole a little short of \$5,000,000.

Foreign.

SPAIN AND PORTUGAL The London papers contain an official note on the subject of the differences between Spain and Portugal, arising from the invasion, by Poreugal, without any cause assigned, of the Spanish territories on the River Plate. Spain, inatead of resenting at once the violation of her territories by a corresponding violation of the Portuguese territories in Europe or in America. acted with great moderation and wisdom And addressing herself to the other great Courts of Europe demanded their mediation. To that demand, as might have been expected, they acceded most readily. The Note is couched in a style of firmness and moderation and leaves no doubt of the intentions of the Courts of Vienna, London, Paris. Berlin, and Petersburgh, to support Spain in her demand of redress, if the court of Brazil refuses to furnish sacistactory explanations -to take immediate steps to disssipate the just alarms which her conduct has created, and to satisfy the claims of Spain, as well as those principles of justice and impartiality which direct the conduct of the rediating Powers. There can be little doubt that the Court of Brazil would, immediately after the receipt of this Note, hasten to give the safisfaction required by the Court of Spain, even if events had not occurred to induce her to a oid every thing that could possibly tend to embroil her with any foreign power.

PROCEAMATION

Zavier Minu, General in Chief of the Auxiliary Army of the Mevican Republic. aniards, Soldiers of King Festimand,

It fascination has made you the instruments of the passions of a wicked monarch or his agents, one of your countrymen who has consegrated the most valuable part of his life to the good of his country, arrives to liberate you. without any other interest than that of the glory of pomoting the cause of truth and justice.

Ferdinand VII. notwithstanding the sacrifices which Spaniards have made for him, oppresses Spain more cruelly than the French did when they invaded it; the men who most laboured for the restoration and liberty of this angrateful wretch, are now loaded with chains in dangeous, or fly from his cruelty. Serving then such a prince, you serve the tyrant of your astion, and by aiding his agents in the new world you degrade yourselves to the rank of executioners of a people, the innocent victims of a greater cenelty than that which the Spanish people suffered; on account of the same pr nciples, at the must glorious epoch of their histo-

americans soldiers of King Ferdinand; If force keeps you in slavery, and compels or safety.

might be used for 17 miles—the ordinary ob- you to pursue your brethren, it is time that you as to the use of natural streams as a part should be delivered from such a manieful situa-Cos. In this distance the rise is nearly 75 three centuries. Unite yourselves with us, who view than the glory which follows great actions. The ther, or northern route commences at a point il miles up the Tonewonta, and falls ineternally remain the patamony of despotism to the route of the other proposed canal at the and rapacity, do not oppose the carreer of your and the greatest depth 25 feet. From here to have come here to subjugate you, or to enrich !

more bridges, aqueducts, and eminakments If there are any among you who make com- learn from the Boston Centinele! Saturday, and was wounded in a duel, but we have no would be required on this route than the other, mon cause with them to oppose us, through ap- left Salem on Saturday morning, with the ex- count of his antagonists. To the future the and the expense to the Gennessee would be prehension, interest, or ambition, abandon them, pectation of reaching Portsmouth on the even rian this work will be of use; and by read greater by about 500,000 dollars. The distance detest and even destroy them: they are worse ing of that day. He will extend his Eastern of the present day it will be pecused with prefer is about 95 miles.

The distance detest and even destroy them: they are worse ing of that day. He will extend his Eastern of the present day it will be pecused with prefer is about 95 miles. From Gennessee to Seneca river is nearly le brited, while they are so degenerate as to sacri- p oceed, through the celebrated Notch of the wars and military events at and near News All the streams crossing, the canafron face their most sacred duties to such disgrace. White Mountains in New-Hampshire, to Lan- leans. There is one circumstance mention

Spanish and American soldiers,

for to the treasures of the universe.

Head guarters, Soto la Marina, 18th May, 1817

COUNTER REPOLUTION. Pernambucco .- This prace has again fall ander the dominion of the Court of Brazil. It than 2000 miles. was evacuated by the Patriots (the leaders of whom are reported to have destroyed themseves) on the 20th of May, and was taken possession of gle or the loss of a man! The independence of Pernambucco was thus lost as suddenly and as was brilliant but evanescent.

(COMMUNICATED FOR THE BALT. PAT.)

this port, but not allowed by the blockading riots held it, business was entirely at a stand, wounds) to rest assured, that the President will and all confidence destroyed; in any availing be President not of a party but of a great and their creditors. The Party land to the president action. their creditors. The Patriot government com-Patriotic cause. The few moments of which I they have a common country to love and defend, ed himself : both belonged to the board which thy the hand of a master. composed the independent government. Flour and provision of all kinds remain higher, but Land and Naval torces of United America, naval stores are extremely dull. I shalf ad-standing on the lofty head of Long Island, which

Savannah, July 15.

From Amelia Island. Our advices from that place come down as late as the 9th instant. At that time, the individuals, who had left the island previous to the arrival of the patriots, had mostly returned, and theness of heroes and patriots, whose services appeared quite contented with the new order to their country can never be forgotten. of things. General MacGregor was busily engaged in sending off his troops to the St. Johu's ; which place he was expected to reach about the 13th instant. St. augustine was strictly blockaded by a Patriot frigate and the True-Blood Yankee sloop of war-more than a march for a ny naval force which Spain has an the western hemilphere.

LATEST FROM HAVANNA.

By the Arrival at this port, on Suntay last, f the schooner Fair American, six days.-from the Havana, we learn that the armament, repor ted as having sailed from that place, to the relief of St. Augustine, was nothing more or less than a large unmber of Gumcamen, which sailed on the 11th ult. under convoy, for the coast of Africa. The news of the capture of Amelia Island had not reached Havana on the 6th inst.

LATEST FROM AMELIA ISLAND. fortress-but he has lost that opportunity by de- could not learn. lay; his followers are becoming dissatisfied : while the inhabitants of Florida are taking the The Niagara Journal, printed at Buffalo, says

Fernandina, July 12, 1817. "I cannot form any opinion as to the future se the Lafe of Andrew Jackson, Major-lies operations of the Patriots, they are at present in the service of the U. States," commence hmited to the Island. I fear they will full in John Reid, brevet-major, and completed their faudable scheme; they have no force- John Henry Eaton. Every thing favored their occupation and march to St. Augustine. The Dons were panir struck: the writers being generally pro-There is at present a restlesaness among the sufficiently elevated and suited to the sol was a safe here to day of 31 slaves seized 4 lineation of the character of the man. While

Domestie.

caster at the upper Coos, on Connecticut River, of which we do not recollect previously to and thence across the Green-Mountains to Bur- seen any notice : on the propriety or constinu Leave such vile chiefs and repair with us to lington in Vermont. At this place the will, tionality of which the reader will make his make the camp of glory, where waves the bright stan- embark for Plattsburg; and after visiting the comments. Jackson had heard that the Legisla dard of liberty; the laurels that shall entirele battle ground and fortifications along the Wes- ture of Louisiana, then in session at Newyour brows acquired in defenceof our just tern shore of Lake Champlain, he will proceed leans, meditated the offer of a capitulation will ause, will be an imperishable reward, supe- to Sacket's Harbor, and thence, probably in the the British. He ordered Governor Claiba Steam-Boat on Lake Ontario, to Fort Niagara, should such a determination be manifested, in Having viewed the celebrated Falls of Niagara, imediately " to arrest the members, and General commanding the meriliary arms of the Mexican and the various forts and battle grounds in that them subject to his further orders:" & the G quarter, he will embark at Buffaloc, and proceed vernor, in consequence, placed an armed for up Lake Erie to Detroit, and then return at the door of the Capitol, and prevented in through Ohio, Pennsylvania and Maryland, to members from meeting. Washington-comprising a journey of more bold stroke for a General.

GENERAL SWIFT .- We are confident, that by the Royal forces on the 22d, without a strug- the pleasure and comfort of the President, in most important engagements. his whole tour, have been argmented by the gecheaply as it was gained : like the rambow it Gea, Swift, who accompanies him. We have ographical knowledge and affable attention of a conscious pride in recognizing this able officer, as a native of this Commonwealth. We un-Extract of a letter from Pernambreco to a gentleman in this derstand ne was the first pupil of the American city, received on Saturday morning last, dated May 25. Military Academy: and we release in this fact "A number of schooners have appeared off Military Academy; and we rejoice in this fact, so honorable to indigenous worth, that he has squadron to have any communication with the already been elevated by merit to the summit shore. On the night of the 18th inst. the Patri- of his profession as chief Engineer. His urbanot army evacuated the place, and retreated to ity to his fellow citizens will be long preserved the northward, the next morning the king's in the records of this auspecious visit of the Pretroops took possession of the place, and at 8 sident ;- an event which has a more direct teno'clock the royal standard was hoisted on all dency than any other without any violation of make it cheaper. the forts. This change will be a source of mis. principles, to remove prejudices, harmonize at New York, brought out a cosiderable sum is ces, it must be a happy thing as to commerce indeed one people, for we have the sweet con-and intercourse with your ports. While the pat- solution (a balm that will heal and cicatrise all

menced with great, if not too much producation; in a foreign land, let the reader know, that they but, when tested, they became desperate, and are not the adulatory or idle compliment of a pressed every negre into the service, which ren-few courtly sycophants; but the voice of truth Camon. Injunction dissolved except as to part dered the place a dangerous residence for pronounced with emphasis by millions of bold & ment. whites ; at least, such as we a not publicly independent freemen, who however they may known to be enthusiastically devoted to the differ in opinion on minor points of policy, feel

During the President's excursion among the mm only able to avail myself to write to you, During the President's excursion among the will not permit me to detail the circumstances beautiful Islands in Boston Bay, to explore that transpired since my last. Don Jose Mar- with a military eye the points of defence, and sustained. tins is a prisoner, and on hoard the fleet; his to examine the reasons for establishing a great afflicted and interesting wife must undoubtedly maritime depot at the Navy Yard, there was soon be a widew; Padre J. R. Pessoa destroy- one proud moment for sketcling a picture wor-

dress you more fully by the Juno, which is lon- overlooks the picturesque and delightful Archided, and will sail for your port as soon as the pelago, Gen. Swift unfolded on the ground bereinstated authorities grant clearances; as yet fore him, a spacious map of the harbor; and they have not resumed their respective fune- with a soldier's impulse, indicated with his sword's point the fortifications which had been erected under his orders; while the gallant Hull, Bainbridge and Perry, explained the course and depth of the channels through which their ant. ships had born them triumphant from the ocean. tiff

As appendages, to these primary and prominent figures, the group might include the real istrator. Bill dismissed for want of Equity.

Henry Gardner vs. Peggy Neil. Ordered that the

Eva of Good Feelings .- During the late Presidential Jubilee many persons have met at festive boards, in plea sant converse, whom party suit politics had long severed. We recur wit plea- fused. sure to all the circumstances which attended the demonstrations of good feelings.

The dinner given by the venerable Ex-Presilent Adams, consisted nearly of forty covers -was arranged with noble simplicity, and un- al refused affected elegance, and embraced as guests emiolished and excellent Lady of the Ex-President did the honors, seated between the President of the United States and the Governor of the Commonwealth. Besides these Personages, and their respective suites, there were among the guests, His Honor Lieutenant Governor purchase money and interest. Phillips; Chief Justice Parker; Judges Davis State vs. Negro Jim. Reasons in arrest of Judgment Phillips ; Chief Justice Parker ; Judges Davis We have seen several letters from St. Marys and Adams; Marshal Prince and Blake, Disand Amelia Island, received by yesterday's trict Attorney; Major Gen. Crane the Genmail, which confirm the verbal accounts receiv- erals Dearborn, Humphreys, and Miller ; the ed here a few days since, from the same quarter, Commodores Bainbridge, Hull, and Perry ; that the prospects of the Patriots were by no Hon. William Gray, H. G. Otis, James Lloyd, means so flattering as at first represented. Had and Josiah Quincy; W. N. Boylston, Esq.; M'Gregor pushed for St. Augustine, immediately on his landing at Amelia, while the Spaniards Coleman; Mr. Shaw, to whom the Republic of were panic struck and flying before him, he letters is greatly indebted for the establishment might perhaps have gained possession of that of the Athenæum, and others whose names we

alarm from the misconduct of his out posts; and -" All the British government vessels on lakes the Planters are petitioning the officers of the Eric and Ontario are to be sunk, and their crews American government on that frontier, for per- to return to England. There will also, it is mission to bring their negroes into our territory said, be but one regiment of troops stationed at Charl. Courier. | all the posts above Kingston."

We have perused with considerable & The style of this performance coes cree

more might and ought to have been given the book affords. Of Gen. Jackson's ances little is said; of his marriage next to noth hisavife's name not even menfioned. The President of the United States, as we told that he was often engaged in difficult This was indeed

Accompanying the work is a portrait of the General, not indicative of the great qualities as cribed to the man. There are also seven plates, highly useful in explaining the sever

Virginia Patriot

Type Foundries .- We notice the establish ment of a new Type Foundry in Philadelphia there are now 6 foundaries in the United State 2 at New-York-E. & J. White-D. & C

1 at Charlestown, M .- E. & J. White. 1 at Hartford .- G. Goodwin & Sons. 2 in Philadelphia-J. Ronaldson.

The more type tounderies (says the Richmon Compiler) the merrier for the printers. Competition makes an article better if it does at

specie, to be invested in our Stocks.

Law Intelligence.

Should these brief articles ever be perised of the Supreme Count of Nontra CAROL AT JULY TERM, 1817.

APPRAISE. Administrator of Heury Hunter, deceased, vs. Bit

William Graham ve Samuel Lowrie. New trial grant Thomas Summers to the use of David Witherspoon, a John Parker. Judgment arrested. Benjamin Fitzramiolph, vs. Jeremiah Norman and other denient for defendan

Seth B. Jordon, vs. Denson Hollawell. New Trial ed. Josiah Jones ve. John Allison. Motion for New Den on demise of Ann B. Pollock, vv. Stanley New Trial granted; and leave given to plaintiff to add of

counts on such demises as he may wish. Sarah Williams, Administratrix, vv. Stephen Lee's Amendment allowed on payment of costs. State vs. John Walker. Rule for New Trial dischar State vs. Andrew Walker. Reasons in arrest of ment overruled

William Mosely, Guardian, Sec. vs. Simon Parrott Thomas Campbell. New Trial granted. David Smith, vs Abner F. Bowell. Bloom to come refused.

Den on demise of Tate, vs. Martin and others, Dis-William Lawrence vo. Thomas Jerkins. Diamiss CASES ADJOURNED TO THE SUPREME COURT BY THE JU William T. Muse, Executor &c. vs. Mathias E. Sc Judgment for defendant: Charles Bobin, ev. Jacob Luther. Judgment for

John Shaw, v.s. John Kennedy. Judgment for the Executor of Pharoah Fintrise Cs. Joseph Robins, Ad

bate in this Court. Jonathan Parker and others vs. John Knight and Dismissed Ezekiel Bowen and Burges Stone Vs. Sampson

Judgment affirmed. Basil Gaither vs. George Mumford. Judgment of the State vs. Hawkins Cox. Motion to quash Indictmen

William Scott vs. Duncan McAlpin. New Trial gra-State vs. John Wasdon. Demurrer over uled. John Sneed and Wife &c. vs. William Harris Erec and James Harris. Decree for Petitioners.
Stephen King's Administrator vs. Felix K. Hill. New T.

Henry J. Williams vs. John Shaw. Judgment for Pla State ps. Justices of Onslow. Demurrer overruled Judgment for the state.

Barnard Laspeyre vs. John McParland. New Trial a

Executors of George McKinzie w. John Hulet. Judgme for Plaintiffs

Jeremiah Perry, &c. rs. Polly Perry, &c. Certificari s tained-Report of Commissioners quashed and a Tunis Hood vs. James Orr. Motion to dismiss appeal

lowed. Archibald Frew, qui tam vs. Joseph Graham. Judgmet for plaintiff.
Sherman Grover for Robert Porter's use, vs. Matthews. Mo lon to dismiss appeal allowed.

State vs. Alston Savage. Reasons in arrest of Judgme allowed. Levin Bozman vs. John Armistead and Benjamin Tiss den. Demurrer overruled. William Cheatham, Administrator, Sec. vs. Lucy Boyk Guardian, &c. Reasons in arrest of Judgment overral Admin istrator of M'Hwean vs. James Caraway.

Trial refused. State us, Aventon Avera. Reasons in arrest of Judgme allowed, and judgment for Defendant.
Benjamin Phillips vs. Delilas Butler. Dismiss Ziba and Risitar Simpson ve. Samuel Guthery.