In a struggle for even among the empire, enabled to frecure a aboy for true, sound and virtuous social interests could morrow. and public prosperity, worthy of a dirigent en- May. as commerce and manufactures; and hence as was extending westward. powerfully require the attention of a society ing commerce or manufactures, require the atmeats, to disregard legal favor. In two mings v. What the measures adopted by our government, promising auspials, and to repose in legal ignorance, search money of the many of Mr. Mence, have had the desired. The aimost income prosperity or decay, and last rion to investigate house, fitte orking of the two worlds." ten necessary for the prosperity of her hand- ment tal' of fitting out." maid, ? Is not a fair competition in industry under the spicial of equal laws, between the interests which cover all as necessary to excite emulation and to produce improvement, as such ! a competition among associated individuals?

Supposing that the maxim " no safer altra one. pidam," is as applicable to a science as to a col- Mercantile Advertiser have received the papers the gaptication of a Newspaper in that town, rived there a day or two before they left, who inbler ; and that the votaries of agriculture ought to wick to the plough, and continue to a whintle an Stn, and Llayer's list of the 5th Viavthey drive it for want of thought, whits her friends and her foes are encouraged to become deeply learned in the subtellies of legislation ; yet as no flour had also experienced a in their decline. one denies to them tile knowledge and skill necessary to make good crop , because all eat ; it is su perfluous to consider, whether verbal communicative sye 30s 3d. The Duke of Weilington arrived tions and local examples or essays and Locks, at Dover on the 5th May, on his way to Lonconstitute the best means for effecting the end; don. since all may be united, and each may operate in tts own sphere. Agriculture has certainly flourish - interest. ed most in those countries, where the press has been! plagiarism; and therefore the most beautiful agricultural experiment unrecorded, would be tre tion, and excited by the hope of appleuse, may be to a close; colisted through the press, and become highly

Great social ends are effected, by so zinc a cil sis in public opinion. - During the precommande and by its increasing remoteness from commerce: the public begins to leo' for prosperity in the true stop to the Sparsh sometimes in these sees. Great as these impro ements are, the cause itself, and springs upon him. In raising itself, from worn out lands, and recompence ourselves; advantage. for unequal laws, by retiring to more fertile regions; we shall soon turn our eyes towards the means by which we may be enabled to live at evaporate in theory. Let it not be neglected by a contion, assembled at St. Cathair e, in that just without affording him the means of subsistence; enemy by leaps and bounds, instead of fleeing society for promoting agriculture.—Enlivened by vince, on the 4m of May, and was more edialety and if poor and friendless, he will be make to from him; and it does not cease the pursuit till classes of society, may possibly be lost for ever.

Interesting to Planters and Manufacturers. We have heard with much satisfaction, of a dis- principal towns of the province.] plant may be cultivated in any part of the U. S. put in motion the meeting, was invited to a s at satisfied of its neet importance .- Pet. Int.

The Property

FROM GIBRALTAR.

NEW YORK, JUNE 17. port last evening, sailed from Gibraltar on the son of sell created associations

10th Many. By this arrival we have the important intelligence that Mr. MEADE was formally released from imprisonment early in May, in compliance with the imperative demand of our government;

some less worthy competitor, whose prowess squadron all well, and the crews in a perfectly may evince the necessity for a coalition between healthy state. They had recently appeared be-

quiry ? Laws may effect agriculture, as well. The plague continued to rage at Algiers, and

tion of the source of success, and proposed good effect, and the tool gentleman was set at liberty its fate ? - The parnotic advocates, for inter-three paying a. An order for his release is enhal improvements, far from contining them about it exhibits the power and respectability selves to mathematical discussions, contend, of our country, in compelling to ta single act of

its influence upon inferior objects. And these' I hadether of the 25th of April, he observes," enqui les incelative, or ought the cardinal inter- the Russian fleet at Cadiz, upon examination mal improvement to be probibited by its adva- provedelective; so much so, that they were all cates, from acquiring a species of knowledge, e. andenwed, except on , which the Spanishgovern - serie neuts on the Roanoke.* Its increase in

LATEST FROM ENGLAND.

NEW-YORK, JUNE 13.

The average of whear for the fourth week of and of the talents of its conductors. the present quarter, ending 25th April, 91s- Phis is certainly incorrect Star

The English papers are remarkably barren of;

A Glasgow paper of the 28th April, mentions

trey could have sold ted, and would aimost put a ment.

OF CANADA.

the southern states ; and is at present delivering lives to form a Provincial Convention, to meet mesor process or execution, should have liberty, a negro upon the ground wallowing in his blood, lectures on Botany and Natural History in the ci- at York on the 6th July next, to appoint a com- as soon as they are imprisoned, of taking the ty of Richmond. Mr Whitlow has found a plant missioner to proceed to England with patitions poor debtor's oath, after giving reasonable no-. which grows to the height of forty feet. in the to the Prince Regent, on the state of the Proform of a vine and contains within its stack after vince : and to hold conferences, generally, on the rine is taken away, a staple equalif not superior all matters then requiring attention. Mr. Guroto cotten. Mr. Whitew is of opinion that this lay, the author of the public addresses which ment is rendered and execution levied on him. We have seen a specimen of the plant and are in the convention, and to assist in its business. They had a present for this in massachusetts.] The principal opposers of these measures, are Col. Clark, and Major Leonard.

Much is expected from General (Gov.) Maitland, on his arrival from England. One party anticipate from him a prompt alleviation of The ship Belle, Leslie, which arrived at this grievances, and the other as prompt a suppress Centinet.

DOMESTIC.

From the Norfolk Herald, June 17.

flestion to perfectly sensible of had so many evidences of their friendly disposi- tural liberty is a degree of tyrany, which no wine agriculture to relinquish her pretensions to e- The U. Si line of battle ship Washington, tion towards us, and of their decided and set-legislature will inflict." quality, if not to pre-eminence, and tamely Commodore Chauncey, arrived at Gibraltar on thed preddiction in favor of Norfolk, as the nayield up a prize, to got which she has a large-the 7th May, in 12 days from Mahon, and tural deput for their produce, that we cannot be have received a letter and several publications, ly contributed? Perhaps a free and candid dis-would sail for N. York in about ten days after it doubt as to the expediency of a cordial co-op- from that eminent writer, and highly distinguish. cussion of her claim to justice, may disclose the Belle. She left the residue of the American eration with them in any plan for the promotion ed philanthropist, Jeremy Bentham, Esq. of of their interests. Independent of the friendly London in Great Britain, upon penitentiary sentiments of the people on the Roanoke to- houses and on the necessty of rendering the those interests, founded in principles of mutual fore algiers and Tunis, and as usual excited wards this town, the favorable terms, the ease laws in general more explicit and certain. These right, and pure hiendship. Are not the conse- great respect at those places. The whole squad- and dispatch with which they can get their pro- papers shall without delay be communicated in quences of such an union to private happiness for was expected at Gibralter about the 20th duce to our market, would undoubtedly insure you. From them it appears, that he proposes it a preference with them. Even under all the to submit to your examination, for the use of emparrasments which the trade of the Roanoke the state, a complete code of laws formed upon has to labor under in consequence of the unfin- enlightened principles of legislation. The great All the show of the Russian squadron at Codiz ished state of the canal, we find that it has importance of the object, and the peculiar talents confined to that special object, as laws affect have been formally condemned as unscaworthy, forced its way to no through all its present out of the author, render the subject worthy of your stacies, and given us a gratifying presage of its mature consideration. tention of societies for their improvement .- | Our correspondent, (an American) at that majurity. We should be blind therefore to our Would not a resolution by a society for promot- place gives the following, under date of 7th cital interests, if we neglected any opportunity of ing commerce, manufactures or oftend improve May to I fee the pleasure to announce to you strong theming a connection formed under such From West Florida. - We have just been in

lands on the Rounake; the foundation of new the arms, on the evening of the 20th ultime, betowns on its banks, and the rapid growth of these fore Pensacola, where he had, just arrived, already established, are among the numerous in- He had sent in a flug demanding its surrender, heations of the effect which the improvement which the commandant percurptorily refusings that legislation constitutes the source of their justice, the could despot who are gamily styles of the navigation of that river, and the opening the general was making preparations to take of the intere suise with Norfolk has already pro- the fortress by storm on the following morning duced in that part of the country.

> The Lown of Diswille, in Virginia, appears bends to his genius. to take the lead, at p esent, of the numerous building, population and trade, within the last | We can vouch (says the Baston Centicel) 12 1 15 months, has been almost unexampled, for the intelligence and veracity of the medium and mouse us to believe, that in a few years though which we have received the following more it will rank among the most flourishing information so interesting to the Naturalists of Be the arrival vesterday of the fast sating and considerable inland towns in Virgin- our country :-ship Draper in 35 days from Liverpool, whence in .- At present the commercial establishments | Passengers just arrived from Eastport reports ship Draper, in 3 tores and Later and Later and the at Donville are sufficiently numerous to warrant that a Capt. Haggers, of French men's Bay, arof fout place to the 9th, London papers to me and one na lately been set up there, under the ti- forms that about 10 leagues S. S. W. of Monthe of the "Danville Courier," the first number of hegan, he saw an object at the distance of The Liverpeal market was dull. Cutton it which we have just received. & it is with pleasure about a league, which had the appearance of a will be seen had declined a lattic to prace; and we can say, that it exhibits an honorable speci- whale. As ne drew nearer, this animal suddenmen of the liberality of the citizens of Danville Iv rose with his head about five feet out of the

* This is certainly incorrect Milton, if we are not growly NEW HAMP SHIRE.

the amelioration and improvement of the condi- his long hoat, with a white spot on his breast, tion of our fellow citizens, which merits your without fins, and covered with a kind of shell, most extensively employed as an auxiliary to ex.

Baston Julie 13.—Letters from Paris, per the consideration. I mean that of the imprison- of quite a dark colour. He had several bunchample. Its great efficacy may cossibly be owing to Roxanna, acrived vesterna, dated April 8th, ment of debtors. Their confinement within the es on his head, and his motion was of an undu-Boston Jave 13 .- Letters from Paris, per the consideration. I mean that of the imprison- of quite a dark colour. He had several buncha quality of the mind, weather unfrequent nor mop- mention that our minister to Holland still re- walls of a prison pays no debt, and instead of latory kind; his tail shaped like that of a whale; erative. It is a quality, often offended by the wi- mained in that city, and was to leave the next increasing, diminishes the means of payment, his body about the size of a grampus, say four sest lectures and the brightest examples; but day for the Hague. The letters also mention The loss of labor, industry and talents of useful feet diameter. He soon disappeared, and very soothed by the appropriation it can make from rea- that he would remain at the Hague but a short citizens, thus deprived of their liberty, not only soon he saw two others of the same description, ding; and delighted by a display of acquirements, time, and then take passage by the first vessel depresses their ambits n, but often subjects but considerably smaller. They came immedidrawn from the common reservoir of knowledge. for the United States. Mr. Appleton will retowns to the charge of maintaining their families, lately before the vessel, and, when within sixteen towns to the charge of maintaining their families, lately before the vessel, and, when within sixteen made destitute by the absence of those who use. any provided for them. In ancient times, and in diately disappeared, with a motion so quick as quenty as ephemeral as the times of the butterfly. that letters had been received from Paris, stating of the creditor over the total of the power to throw the water on board the vessel. This of the creditor over the body of the deptor was animal spouted the water downwards. His of ignorance; and the excellence of advice is apt tempting to arrange a commercial treaty beto strongthen its o position. But the activity of tween the United States and France, and that the early stages of our government, the deat- of these animals that they ran up the shrouds this quality, unrestrained by the fear of degrada- the conference on the subject had been brought or was strictly confined within the walls of the Captain Haggers is represented as a man of prison. The laws, at that time, afforded him perfect veracity, in whose testimony entire no rel of; he was imprisoned for life unless he confidence may be placed. His deposition best P. triot War against St. Domingo. - We may paid the debt, or was liberated by the numanity fore a magistrate, we understand, will be taken; ever it can thence require, it will practice as its some expect to hear the result of the operations a. of his creditor. A long period chapsed before a and forwarded from Eastport. own and propagate with zeal; and its great share, gainst the Spanish port of St. Domingo, by the prison yard was established in which the debtor, Both of talent and industry tenders it a computer combined Patriot squadron under cont. Auty, by giving bond, was permitted to breathe the wortly of being contribted. grad deal to produce one, especially one so con- house; or before indigent debtors were authorvenient and contiguous as the city of St. Domingo ised, in any case, to make out that they were of a temper for emigration, inflamed by the e. cap its, to the best cruizing ground in either the West unable to pay their debts; even then, an unfeetness and proximity of new la d, neither precept Indies or South America. The success of this ing creditor had authority to retain his debtor nor example could demonstrate the property of coterprize would give them the facility of coter- during life, by paying a small sum for his weekly improving the old, or subvert the rule us habit of leg the Mona passage, the greatest thorough fare support. To the hono of the state, this power called Fer de lance, is one of the most dreadkilling, because we could flee from the corpse, of all the islands, in a few hours, cheosing any part of the creditor over his debtor has been recent- ful scourges of the West Indies, but is found But now when this habit is checked by the general of the coast of Cuba, or a run over to the Alame, ly amulled and certain portions of his property. only in Martinique, St. Lucia and another small appropriation of good new land, by its high price, at will: in short, it is the most judicious post for requisite to support life, exempted from attach- island. This viper is so savage that the me

place, and to disclose some eroor to discover a Twenty years and the fortifications were said to of humanity and of natural justice requires fure it rests upon four equal circles, formed by the remety for an exil, which emigration will soon be fortifications were said to of humanity and of natural justice requires fure it rests upon four equal circles, formed by the remety for an exil, which emigration will soon be fortifications were said to of humanity and of natural justice requires fure it rests upon four equal circles, formed by the remety for an exil, which emigration will soon be fortifications were said to of humanity and of natural justice requires fure it rests upon four equal circles, formed by the remety for an exil, which emigration will soon be fortifications were said to of humanity and of natural justice requires fure it rests upon four equal circles, formed by the cease to furnish -As we cannot much longer fly they are reglected, and might be assaired with to protect the rights of creditors against the circles are suddenly dissolved; after the springfrauds of debtors but to snield the latter against if it should miss its object, it may be attacked the unjust severity of the former. Our laws with advantage; but this requires considerable stin authorise the creditor, after taking the great- courage; for as soon as it can erect itself again, Seeds of revolution. The upper Canada parest part of the debtor's property, to deprive the assailant runs the greatest risk of being home. Let not this new temper stop at hope or pers announce, officially, that a Provincial con- him of the linesty by confining him in person, bitten. Often too, it is so bold, as to follow its writing, printing, example and experiment; ex-organized by the choice of John Claric Esq. I as obtain, even the liberty of the prison yard. I its revenue is glutted. In its erect position it is cited be rewards; and incouraged by political just sident, If m. J. Kerr. Sec. and George distant, would therefore recommend, that no debtor so much the more formidable, because it is as high tice, it is able to recover the fertility which has I sq. Treasurer. The towns of Ningara, thous should hereafter on committed to prison, either as a man, and can even bite a person upon been lost, and to prevent the ruin of the state, themal owth, Chinten, Games, upor mesne process or ex curron ouless the cre- horseback. Mr. Morreau de Jonnes was once which is impending. Neglected, it will gradually borough, Pemain, Lourond, Stantoro, Willoung-Idicor at the time of comountment shall pay the riding through a wood when his horse reared; sink into despair, and the favorable moment for by, Bertie, Crowland, Humberstone and Warn- out of commitment, and give to the garder ample and when the rider looked round to discover effecting an object, filled with gratifications for all fleet, were represented. [These form an in-security for the comfortable support and main- the cause of the animal's terror, he perceived a considerable part of the towns of Upper Cana- | tenance of the prisoner as long as he shall be de- | For de lance viper standing quite erect in a da ; and no delegates appear to have been sent tained by him. It creditors will resort to the bash of bamboo ; and heard it hiss several times; from York, Kingston, Newark and Cippewa, the severity of depriving debtors of their personal He would have fired at it with his pistol, but therty, it is reasonable that they, and not the the allrighted horse drew back so ungovernably, covery made by Mr. Whit'ow well known for his The measures were adopted with unanimity, public or the garder, should support them. I also that he was obliged to look about for somebody notantial labours; who has travelled lately through. They recommended the election of Representative commends, that persons committed, either on to hold him. He now espicial at some distances The measures were adopted with unanimity, public or the garler, should support them. I also that he was obliged to look about for somebody tice to the creditor of their intention. I can see no necessity for a poor man, imprisoned on me-ne process, to suffer confinement till judge-

The time appears to be approaching, when imprisonment for debt will no longer exist in any case, but creditors will consider the industry, fidelity and property of their delitors, and not the power of depriving them of liberty, as their only real and sufficient security. To make so great a change at the present time might be attended with serious inconveniences. Reform, to be useful and permanent, must be gradual. As many persons are imprisoned for small debts and in such cases, where payment is enforced by that means, it is usually obtained, not from the debtors, but from the humanity of their friends and neighbors; I would therefore recommend, Every effort of the people on the Roanoke to that the bodies of debtors should not be Hapte the Spanish government having chosen to do advance the prosperity of their sections of the for any debt hereafter contracted, to be arrested justice rather than risque the alternative threat- State, has an indirect, though certain tendency, on any process issuing from a justice of the ened. We regret our imbility to lay before to effect the same object for Norfolk. This is peace. Let frauds in concealing property subour readers the interesting document which res- a maxim which we should never lorget; and it ect the offender to punishment, but preserve, as lot lower kind, even gives warning by its cry that tored Mr. Meade to his liberty, but hope to be behaves us to act on all occasions as if we were, ar as may be the personal freedom of the citi- la viper is at hand.

Savannah June 18:

formed that an express reached Amelia Island & The almost includible rise in the price of few days since, who left general Jackson with The result cannot be doubtful. All opposition

MORE SEA SERPENTS.

water, and came towards the vessel with astonisning velocity; he came immediately along side the vessel, so near that he could have reach-Interesting extract from Governor Plant, 'a message to the ed him with an oar, and extended beyond he Lubishiture, at the Commencement of its present session, vessel considerably; the vessel is eighty feet in " There is another subject, connected with length. His head appeared about the size of

June 10. sch. Gen. Brewer.

Miscellany.

THE HORSE AND VIPER.

By a late report read before the royal institute of France it appears that the great vipers ment it sees any person it immediately erects and cutting with a blant knife the flesh from the wound occasioned by the bite of the same viper, When the author acquainted him with his intention of killing the serpent he earnestly opposed it as he wished to take it alive, and making use of it for his cure, according to the superstitious notion of the negroes. He presently rose, cut some lianes, made a snare with thom, and then concealing himself behind the bush, near the viper, he attracted its attention with a low and whistling noise, and suddenly throwing a noose, over the animal drew it tight, and secured his

M. Morreau saw this negro a twelve month afterwards, but he had not perfectly recovered the use of the fimb bitten by the viper. The regroes persecute these vipers with the greatest acrimony. When they have killed one, the cut off its head, and burry it deep in the cartin that no mischiel may be done by the langs, which are dangerous after the death of the animalvien and beasts shun this formidable reptile; he birds manifest the same antipathy for that as they do for owls in Enrope, and a small one