#### PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY THOMAS HE YDERSON, it.

CALPTION, THREE SOLLIAD PRE ARREN -- SO PAPER PROCTATION \$1 50 CENTS IS PAID IN APPLICE, AND NO PAPER DISCONTINUES, ONLY AT THE OF ANTICE OF THE EDITION, UNLESS SEL ARRESTMENTS AND PAID. DE BACK CONTINUANCE

# WATCH MAKERS TOOLS AND MATE

THE Subscriber has on hand and intends constantly to heep the above articles for size.—Also a good assortment of Gold and Silver patent Lervers, and a large supply of his Watches, warranted to there time, and a general assortment of Jewebry and Silver ware, which he is determined to the fire cash, or on a short ground to those whose manufactive and be relied on.—He also supplies Watchest and looks of every description and will warrant them in presents of the bags have to made his most sharer the side is a generous public for their very liberal patronage and hope from his urrestited attention to business to merit the antispasses of past favours.

JNO. Y. SA VAGE. risinance of past favours, Rainligh, Nov 14. JNO. Y. SAVAGE.

#### STATE OF NORTH-CAROLINA, HALIPAX COUNTY.

In Equity, October Term, 1818.

Dyrus Dilliard and Henrietta his wife (late Henrietta Authony) Complainants against Ju det Gordsu, Executor of Joan Authony, Coe'd. Joan Goodrum and Martha his wife late Martha Authony, William S. Anthony, Whitmell H. Anthony, and Antonett Anthony, infants under the age of teenty one years, by their special guardian, Win. R. Smith, — Defendants.

Tappearing to the minutation of the Court, that John Goodrum and Martha his wife two of the defendants in case are not inhabit uts of this State-It is therefore Ordered, that publication be made in the Star, for six weeks size savely that sailess they appear at the next Superior Court of equity to be held for the County aforesaid at the Court Roose in the town of Habibit, on the fourth Monday after the tourth Monday in March next, and plead, mawer ordeiner the bill will be taken pro-confesso and heavel ex-page as to them. E. H. SMFF H, C. & M. E. acte as to them.
A Copy from the Minutes-

### Halifax Nov. 2.

FIFTY DOLLARS REWALD

TOR Thompson Harris, who is a arged with robbing the United States' Mail, and of stealing a young gray yelding. I exchanged with him for the above mentioned goldng with my learne; but the owner of the gelding lawing proved property, I relinquished my claim, and persued the million to will shorough, N. C. where I discovered him on my within to rillisborough, N. C. where I discovered him on my large the however, made his escape. Harris is a young manbetween twonty and twenty two years of age, the rim with left car off, quite a full thee, well dressed and has a wine hat. It is expected that he will go to Granville, N. C. where he has relations fiving on I ar liver.

I will give twenty doffars if the said tharms is longed in any last if the date of N. carolina, or farty if delivered in the last in the best of Caronina, or farty if delivered in

Bleet jul in the State of Georgia.

## Pendleton District, S. C. Nov. 11th. 46-twpd.

VALUABLE REAL ESTATE FOR SALE property for wit ) in the town of Fayetteville, a Brick house three stories high, to be finished in the first style of elegance suited to the accommodation of three facilities and two more mitted to the accommodation of three facilities and two tores, this property list in most favoured situation for busibes and is encreasing in value daily. Also in the city of Ramost elegant massions in the City and is well adapted to the ade at the seat of Government for the purposes of health and sore. Also two other valuable Lots for family residence and business in the centre of the city.—Lakewise 15(8) seres of land near the flourishing town of Vilton, on the waters of My co creek For all or any part of the above property a credit one and two years will be allowed, the purchaser giving milicient security. During my absence I have appointed Mr. Kenneth trillis, of Italeigh, my agent to sell and make JNO. EVANS.

Italegih, 10th August, 1818. P S. Gentiemen wishing to purchase the above named Land on riveo will call on Nationaled M. Taylor, Esq. of Oxford, Granville county, who is luity authorised to sell and make title.

# CABINET MAKING BUSINESS

THE subscriber, informs his friends and the public, that he moved his stigp into the new building lately erected by Joel Brown, on the corner of Fayett whe & Martin streets, where from the excellence of the materials he has on hand and the experience of his work-men, he flatters himself that he will be able to furnish as elegant and fashionable furniture as ever was import. ed from the North.

ALEXANDER ROSS. N. B. one or two boys, between 16 & 17 years of age will be taken as apprentices to the above business, and one or two steady journaymer. will meet with er aloy-

Work packed up so as to be carried safe so any dis tance for country customers free of expene. A. R. 14-tf Haleigh April, 2 1818:

## NEW COODS.

W c. & R. TUCKER, in addition to their former W stook, have just received from the North and are now opening a large & general assortment of Dity GOODS, HARDWARF and GRUCERIES, &c. mitable for the present and approaching season. They invite their friends and asquaintances to call and see thom, as they intend to sell on nost reasonable terms.

# Raleigh, Oct. 14, 1818.

#### STATE OF NORTH-CAROLINA, GRANGE COUNTY.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, August Term 1818. John Mason vs. James Mason.—Original Attachment, levi-

appearing to the entiafaction of the Court that the de fermant in this case is not an inhabitant of this State—It is according to the wall of the Maleigh Star for three months, that unless the defendant appear at the next Term of the said. Court on the fourth Monday of Novamber next, replay and plead, answer or denur. Judgment will be had against him.—Test, J. TAYLOR, C. C. Answer 1888. ugust, 1818.

## WAKE LAND FOR SALE.

subscriber offers for sale the Tract of Land on which by lives, Iying on Swift Creek, nine miles south west leigh, it is believed, that for soil, beauty of situation, exso size spring, timber and grass range it is surpassed by
in the county; there are considerable improvements at
if every kind, good ordinards of well selected fruits, a
Mill, tea. Should any person apply, the land will be
send the terms of sale made known by Joseph Lane, 822.

JOSEPH LANE, jour.

PROM the Subscriber living in Morgan county, Georgia, I on the 18th lent a multito man instead BAT, be is a bout 30 years of age of an ordinary size, straight built, is not sive and ensible, has a down that look when apoken to and speaks in a low tone of voice.—He was previoused of a Mr. Landy last winter, who had be purchased him in Norfolk, in the beste of Virginia, where I expect he internal going, as he was seen near Augusta, Georgia, four or five days after he cloud. On examination it will be seen very readily he has that a small bit of the end of his user. I will give a reward of PIPTY DOLLARS for his apprehension and confinement in jull so that I get him, again and will indemnely any person to the utmost of my power who will take him dend or alive.

WARREN ICHIED A.

## WARREN JOURDAN.

whereon Mr. durwell Williams formerly used, lying on Cape Foor tiliver, three quarters of a mile below the configuration of Deep and that Mrvers, sequencing the track of A. M. Murphey, toq. The land is well suspeed to the culture of are, Lotton and A quesses this on a subscable dwelling house, with other necessary outhouses, a Peach and Apple Gronard, with several springs of excellent water convenient to the house and would be a very destrable situation to any gentleman of strong loves wishing to live in the vienity of itiomen of strong lorse wishing to live in the vieitity of

July 31st, 1816.

Realtigin, Oct. 1.

The terms of sale will be made as accommodating as the nature of the case will add to, and may be known by application being made to the Subscriber living on time lives, to Parith Great, Eaq near the Buckhorn in the Cape Pear, or to someth titlehannon living on Liep Great.

[RUMAS SNIPES.

Chaticam county, October 9th, 1918.

### BOOK STORE.

M. BOYLAN has taken his nephews, James Boylan and John Wilson into partnership in the sciling or Books and Stationary under the firm of Boylana & Wilson. They intend keeping the latest and nest publications. The POSI-OFFICE being kept at their Store by James Boylan—all orders for Books and Stationary nodressed to him will be promptly attended to.

JUST RECEIVED, flutten's Mathematical Dictionary, 4 to, salt, Loudon, Tates of My Lamilors, men screen. Letters from the South. Were's Old Bachelor in Tnest vols. Rambics in Italy, by an American

#### SHERIFF'S SALE

TOTICE ther will be expessed to public sale in Ashville. Buncomb County, on the last Saturday in December next, the following tracts of land, or to much thereof as will pient to satisfy the taxes slue thereon for 1816 and 1817 with costs of advertising the same (to wit f)

69 Truets of land the property of Phoness Hillan or heirs, lying on the waters of Swambook River, Beaver them overk, river erock, big Ivy, little Ivy, Guiny and Laurel waters.

And 50,500 acres granted to George Latinore, bulg on
the head waters of French Broad river.

200 Acres originally granted to James English tying on the middle fork of French Broad Liver, supposed now to be the property of Jerremish Fields.

200 Agres the supposed Property of the Heirs of Alexander M'Donaid, lying on the methade of rrench fived pining the lands of a villam Bryson used, ; the place whe e John Byson formers lived.

250 Aeres more or less, given in by John Corn, local situation not known. 640 Acres, the property of James Holland, lying on both sides of little-need breek, not for below where the Saluda

road crosses the same. If any person has given in and paid the tax on any part of the above mentioned lands, for the years above arcationed, they are desired to make it known to me and their lands will be released—and will thank them for the information.—Due attention will be given by me. BENJ. BRITTAIN, Saff.

Buncombe County, Sept. 4, 1818. 30-cowtuls.

## FALL GOODS.

TE are receiving per Virginia, Indian Chief and Scipio from Liverpool and Sisters from London, a large ma general assortment of goods, suitable for the approaching sea on. Dentors will find it to their interest to sall. LESLIE & MeINDOF.

Petersburg, Va Sept. 2.1818,

## NOTICE

TAS apprehended and committed to the Jail of this VV county, on the night of the 20th just a negro man named JOSH A, who says that he belongs to Vincent Murphey of the State of Georgia, that he was purchased by him in the neighbourhood of Newbern, N. C. and that he escaped from Master near Augusta, Georgia. The said negro had on when caught a homespun jacket, and pantaloons, and a cotton shirt says that he is about 27 years old—is stout, well made and of yellow coraplexion

The owner is requested to come forward, prove his property in said negro, pay charges, and take him away. Bladen county, N. C. Oct. 23d.

# FALL & FANCY GOODS.

YNCH & CATHER, are now now receiving 336 pack ages British, India & French Goods, composing of a very energia assortment. Which they offer for Sale on liberal

Petersburg, Sept. 1818. 1 38-2m.

TWENTY FIVE DOLLARS REWARD. WHEREAS the stable of the late David Stone, Esq. at Rest-dale, in the County of Wake, was broken open by some borne thief on the night of Tuesday the 27th abstant, and a-bay MARE stolen thereout, aged about 9 years, with the tip of her right earout of, and the hair recently rubbed of both

ore knees by a fall in a gravel hole The above reward will be paid on securing the thicf and prosecuting him to conviction, or a reward of ten Bollars for taking up and returning said Mare to Mrs. Stone at Restitate Said Mare was formerly owned by Mr. John D. Delecy, & known by the name of " Madam," and by him sold to the and by him sold to the

Residule, Wake Co'ty. Oct. 29

# FALL AND PANCY GOODS.

BOND has just received a large assortment of Pall and fancy Goods; they were carefully selected by limself; and he is disposed to sell them on the most reasonable terms. Acrong his assortment, are Superfine Clothes and Cassimeres second, to do mitted Deable, coarse Clothes and Coating, Ne second-do do milled Deabbs, coarse Clothes and Coating, Ne gro Cotton, rose and striped Blankers, flannels and green Base, Bombazettes, flatonet, Polens Gottos, Casamere shawis Silk do silk Cotton and Lambs! wool bose, flag and bandanno nandkerchiefs, silk do. Canton Crape Shawis, Siles assorted Battons and a quantity of inners, Steam loom shirting, Farmiture and common Califeos Furniture, common disnies, gentlemens and Ladies Gioves as orted, gentlemen's Sooks, Cambrie and Musiin, dustin Robes, Neek Handkerchiefs,—Bedticking, brown Holland, German Rote, Osanburghs, Silk and Cotton Umbrellas, badies and Misses Tippetts, inte and course Hats, Childrens do Shoes assorted Giast and tin-wave Louism Brown Sugar, Ten, Hardware and Cuttery, Nails assorted, wealing tices, Iron and steele, "Popper and Alspice, tinger, Powder and Shot, Ill eksmith's Tools, China by the low, Gig Whips, Shot Guas, co. See

#### CLIN TON.

N Tuesday the 22d day of December next will be offerplet at l'ablic Ancien, One Hundred and Forty are Lette
in the Lown of Suton, Rowan County, N. C.— Perus of
ette—a specific lift and 15 months will be given, parabhers
gives to set anneaned securities.

The Town of passon is accusted on the Yadhie river, as
the confinence of the purth and south branches. The excitemplated improvements on the Yadhia will reader that rivver navigable more than one hundred and fifty miles above
the narrows. Public souvenience will bereafter require a
commercial establishment at some point between the narrows
and the hand of navigation, where the surplus produce of the
intermediate sountry may be shipped, and supplies of foreign meyebanize received. It may be readily foreseen that
much an establishment will be the result of those changes in
the agricultural and commercial character of the country, to
which the progress of internal improvements now in operation, must necessarily give rise.— The local geography of the
country, the intersection of public highways, & the fertility of
the surrounding soil, appear to point out the confidence of the the servousing soil appear to point out the confidence of the two rivers as the natural situation for an extensive business The public must sleadle whether thest co-muon interest will be promoted by giving their sauction to the selection. By the prosperity of a co-a cortist town on the Yarkin, signated one convenient place for the transaction of business, the pub-lic will be enacted at an early purish, to realize the advantages of internal assignion. Arranguments, are made for the evention of bridges over both rivers. Boats will be prepared for the transportation of produce, and in the meantime, morcantile houses will be established where such articles as may be required for the consumption of the country, will be for

To the Chizens of Rosan, the central position of this place must be a consideration of some suportance, and to others it will allord a strong guarantee for the permanent proce for the permanent prop-THE PROPRIET GRS. Detaber 15.

## STATE LEGISLATURE.

GUVERNOR'S MESSAGE.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE, N. C. Mareion, 17th Nov. 1818.

To the Honorable the General Assembly of the

Sinte of North-Carolina.

GENCLEMEN,

country, in a national point of view, combined correspondent angmentation of salary, with the desclopements of State emergencies, old matter which has been accumulating from quity and justice, bound to take cognizanceof, session to session, I should have but little of moment to which to juvite your deliberations.

However, when we reflect on the lethargy which has pervaded our state and euchained her energies until a few months past, and the manner in which our physical resources have been suffered to lie dormant for the want of a moderate portion of energy in the Legislature to elicit and call them into action, and at the same ume take into consideration the extraordinary excitement of public feeling at the present time, I am persuaded that with me you will be fally ty under which you are placed.

The impulse from public sentiment is too trong to be mistaken, and requires only a proer organization and direction by the representatives of the people, to arrest the progress of emigration, and to render our State in an eminent degree prosperous, and our citizens contented and happy.

I shall therefore in a plain, brief, and, I trust a candid manner, unfold to you my views of state policy, so far as I believe them to be connected with an intelligent and correct discharge rectly administered. I will take the liberty of of your legislative functions.

in a government like ours, where the sovereignty resides in the people, and where all wper emanates from, & at stated periods, returns to them for the purpose of being again delegated, it is of the last importance to the well-being and to the existence of Government, that the profic aired should be entightened. Our sage and patriotic accestors who achieved the liberies of our country, and to whom we are indebted for our present benign and happy form of a vernment, duly impressed with the magnitone of the subject, and anxiously solicitous to impart stability to our institutions, and to transout to postertly the mestimable boon for which they fought and bled, have, as regards this sunject, with more than parental caution, imposed he most solemn obligations on all those who may be called to administer the Government.

Permit me, therefore, to refer you in a particular manner to this solemn injunction contained in the Constitution of the State of North-Caronna, Art. XLL . That a School or Schools shall be established by the Legislature for the convenient instruction of youth, with such salac es to toe masters, to be paid by the public, as may enable them to instruct at low prices, and ail neeful learning shall be duly encouraged and promoted in one or more Universities."

Let it be recollected that by this chart, we are bound as the servants of the people under the solembities of an oath, to steer the vessel of mere farce from the beginning to the and. The state; and when we connect this imperious du- Judge professes to know but little of this bre iche

ty with the luminous and impersive appeal which have been so often made to the Le ture for the last year ar two, I spprehend that nothing that I could add would impart addi-tional force. It sorely will not be decied that it is a subject of all others, in a Republican Government, of the most vital importance; for it is in this way, and this alone, that our Republican Idstitutions can be perpetuated, or that radical changes can be effected in the morals and manners of the people.

The present organization and debased condition of the Judiciary Department, is entitled to, and I have no duant will receive, the worked attention of the Legislature. The evil has been submitted to already beyond what ought to have nean expressed; and it appears to me that further forwarence will indicate not only a cotal trattention and disregard to the best interests of society, but will be criminal in the highest decrees. degree,

for wise purposes, no doubt, the framers of our constitution have granted to you the power of regulating from time to time, as occasion might require, this co-ordinate department of our government; foreseeing, from the various changes that, in all probability, would necessarily take place in society, corresponding modifications of this Department would be indispensible.

The tenure by which the Judges hold their offices, being duing good behaviour, it remains only for the Legislature, to the arrangement of the Const System, to prescribe their duties, is-mited and restrained as by the constitution.

Where, however, power is bestowed, there is correspondent accountability; wherefore, alhough the Legislature can, consistently with their delegated powers, alter the Court System, and increase the duties of the then or present incombents, I think I shall not hazard a contradiction, when I assert that they are morally bound in the same ratio in which their duties are increased, to increase they compensation aiso ; thus, it appears to me, is a self-evident proposition, and I am fully persuaded that the libe rat and dispassionate mind will unhesitatingly admit its truth.

When the present salaries were fixed, what were the duties of the Judges? Not half as parthensome, I will venture to say as at this day. Session after session have duties been The unparalleled prosperity of our prescribed, and butthens imposed, without a

Independent of this there is another view of which have been submitted to you by the Exe- the subject, which appears to me to be equally cause Decartment from year to rear, and the vance in the markety the every accessive annual conventions of the pare, ostensibly, so and convenience of life, owing either to a decare to a dec circumscribed my limits, and of course your preciation in the intriosic value of the circumst legislative duties, as almost to supercede the ne- ing medium of the country, or to some other cessity of a further waste of time and treasure; cause; which in either case the Legislature is, and in truth, but for the increased importance of in accordance with the plainest p inciples of e-

Let us not, however, in the indulgence of our sensibility for the Judges, lose sight of the me. portant and paramount obligations which we are under to the people generally; for I am persuaded that an increase of salary alone, without a radical change in our Judiciary System. would be productive of very little good-and judged, would rather have a condency to perpe. tuate the present organization. I would prefer a diminution of their labours, which would be virtually an increase of their salaries; connected with a moderate advance, the Judges would then sensible of the more than ordinary responsibili- be enabled to dispense justice as justice should be dispensed, after mature research and profound investigation. The present hurried manner in which our business is but too often done, meets with an apology in the breast of every man, for it is evident to all conversant in business, that the present Judges are qualite to discharge systematically and correctly the duties required of them, unless they were endowed with superagtural faculties both of body and mind.

> recommending that three additional Judges be appointed to preside in our Supreme Court with sufficient salaries attached to the offices to command the first legal talents of the state ; and further, that the whole state be divided into small districts of two or three countries, thereby restoring something of the old District System ; guarding, at the same time, spainst the inconveniences to which many parts of the State were subjected in consequence of the extent of territory comprised in a single district. Under such a system as this, we might confidently rely on the intelligence, intregrity and independence of Juries. Men, whose minds would disdain a subserviency to the arbitrary encroach neuts of the Bench or Bar, would then be the legitimate protectors and guardians of our lives, liberties and property. I should re-joice for my native State, to see so inestimable a system once more restored, amended and mo. diffed, so as to obviate the principal objections that existed against the old District plan.

As to our Chancery System it appears to me from my own observation that all must admit the indispensib a necessity of either a renovation of the manner in which equitable justice is administered in this State, or a total abandonment of it altogether. The delays to which equitable claimants are subjected, amount substantially to a denial of justice; for indeed the prosecution of a suit of this discription is a