

# THE STAR, And North-Carolina State Gazette.

No. 29.

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**PUBLISHED WEEKLY,**  
**BY THOMAS HENDERSON, jr.**  
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**Madison Academy.**  
THE Trustees of the Madison Academy are happy to inform the public that they have engaged James Franklin Martin, a late graduate of the University of North Carolina, to take charge of said Academy, as a Teacher.—The Academy is situated in the west end of Rockingham County, N. C. The trustees can assure parents and guardians that board can be had in good families at thirty dollars per session. The school will commence on the 4th day of July next.  
DUKE SCALES, Sec'y.  
June 15, 1820.

**Yadkin Navigation Company.**  
NOTICE is hereby given that the President and directors of the Yadkin Navigation Company have required the payment of the first, second and third instalment, of ten dollars each, upon any share subscribed, to be made to the Treasurer of the Company, or to such agents as they shall appoint to receive the same; and that payment of said instalments be made on or before the second Monday of August next, or the shares of subscribers failing to pay, will be sold at auction in the town of Halifax, in North-Carolina, on the Thursday next preceding the fourth Monday of September next.  
FREDERICK RANDAL, Treas'r.  
of the Company.  
45th June, 1820.

**Wilson & Shelton,**  
Chair makers, House and Sign Painters.  
RESPECTFULLY inform their friends and the public in general, that they have commenced the above business in all its various branches. Their work shall be executed in a style equal, if not superior, to any done in this part of the state. Those wishing to purchase can call and judge for themselves, at the shop next door to Messrs. Savage and Sleasman's.  
Raleigh, February 18, 1820.  
One or two apprentices will be taken to the above business.

**For Sale**  
ON accommodating terms, half of Lot No. 33, in the town of Haywood. Also Lot No. 441, in the addition laid off to said town, both unimproved.—Apply to  
THOS. G. SCOTT.  
Raleigh, April, 15, 1820.

**New Stage.**  
THE Subscriber, agreeably to contract with the Postmaster-General, has commenced running a mail stage from Halifax Court-house, in Virginia, to Salisbury, in this state; and having provided excellent horses and careful Drivers, he hopes for encouragement.  
This Stage leaves Halifax C. House every Saturday morning at 4 A. M. and passing through Milton, by Caswell C. H. Lenox Castle, Greensborough, Salem and Lexington, arrives at Salisbury on Tuesday at 10 A. M. It returns from Salisbury the same day at 1 P. M. and reaches Halifax C. House every Friday evening at 7 P. M.  
JOHN MORING.  
Raleigh, May 3, 1820.

The Stage from Fredericksburg, which meets this Stage at Halifax Court House is in operation, and that which meets it at Salisbury and goes to Powelton, in Georgia, where it meets the Milledgeville Stage, will be in operation in a few days.

**Runaway,**  
FROM the subscriber, a negro fellow named JIM, or Jim Gundy, aged about 30 years, about 5 feet 10 inches high, well made. I purchased him from Hinton Curtis, and he once belonged to Edward Tansil, of Franklin county, who now owns his wife. I will give a reward of twenty dollars for his apprehension and delivery in Wake jail, and ten dollars if he is confined in any other jail so that I get him. He went off this morning and is now probably in Raleigh, or the neighborhood of Mr. Tansil's.  
M. MORDECAI.  
Raleigh, February 17.

**Valuable City Property.**  
THE subscriber is authorized to sell the house and lot in this city, belonging to Wesley J. Franks, on Hargett street, and near the market house, containing one fourth of an acre, with a dwelling, suitable out houses and good garden, in an improving part of the city—a good stand for retailing. Those who may incline to purchase the above property, are invited to view the premises. Terms liberal and accommodating.  
JOHN S. RADOTEAU.  
Raleigh, June 16, 1820.

**Two Runaways.**  
PANAWAY from the subscriber about two months ago, two negro fellows—one by the name of ALLEN, about thirty years of age, of a common size, and has a grum look. The other by the name of SIMON, about twenty-five years of age, stout built, and active. He was once shot in Franklin county, and now bears marks of the shot in one of his arms and on his body—I will give twenty dollars reward for Allen, delivered to me in Wake, or a reasonable reward for his apprehension and confinement in jail, so that I get him—and fifteen dollars for Simon, as above. I have reason to believe that both of them are now lurking in Franklin County.  
FANNING JONES.  
Wake County, June 2, 1820.

AS it is my intention to settle in the out-part of the city, I wish to dispose of my town property.  
The improved lot on which I live is one of the most desirable in the city for a dwelling, and at the same time public enough for any business. I have two other lots very valuable on account of their relative situation, and of the handsome sites they afford for building. Purchasers are invited to view the premises.  
H. POTTER.  
Raleigh, 1st June, 1820.

**Entertainment**  
*At the sign of the Cross Keys, Raleigh.*  
THE subscriber begs leave to inform the public that he still keeps a house of Entertainment at his old stand, and offers board for man and horse at one dollar and sixty cents per day, during the summer season, provided they remain a few days. The reason of this change, is that it is attended with less expense—even the article of fire wood is an item of consequence.  
JOSIAH DILLIARD.  
Raleigh, May 26, 1820.

The gentleman who stayed with me last Federal Court, and left his great coat and took one belonging to Mr. Long, of Randolph, is requested to return the same.  
J. D.  
P. S. The subscriber keeps horses and chairs to hire, to those that can come well recommended.  
J. D.

**For Sale.**  
ON unimproved terms, or exchange, for good land near Raleigh, fourteen hundred and twenty two acres of the best land in the Southern section of Kentucky, lying convenient to Navigation. Apply to Thomas Cobbs, for particulars.  
Raleigh, June 29th 1820.

**Taken up & committed to Jail,**  
A NEGRO MAN who calls himself John, and says that he was purchased by a Mr. Turner, a negro trader, some time in April last from Thomas Spain, in Gloucester county, Virginia, that he ran away from the said Turner about three or four weeks ago. The said negro John appears to be about twenty-eight or thirty years old, stout built, five feet five and a half inches high. The owner is requested to come forward, prove his property, pay charges, and take him away.  
JAMES CLANCY, Jailor.  
Hillsborough, June 10, 1820.

**Yadkin Navigation Company.**  
NOTICE is hereby given that the President and directors of the Yadkin Navigation Company have required the payment of the fourth instalment of ten dollars, upon each and every share subscribed, to be made to the Treasurer of the company, or to such agents as they shall appoint to receive the same, on or before the third Monday of August next; and the shares of subscribers failing to make such payment, will be sold at auction in the town of Halifax, in North-Carolina, on the Thursday next preceding the fourth Monday of September next.  
FREDERICK RANDAL, Treas'r.  
of the Company.  
26th June, 1820.

**75 DOLLARS REWARD.**  
PANAWAY from the subscriber's plantation, in Franklin county state of Alabama, near Florence, on the 7th of this month.

**Three Negroes,**  
*Charles, and his wife Melberry, and Sam.*  
CHARLES is about five feet eight or ten inches high, 36 or 37 years old; was raised near the Falls of Tar River, in the state of North Carolina; is very sensible; has but one eye, and I am told can write, and may have procured a pass for all three. He has a quantity of clothing, among which is a blue coarse cloth surcoat, a blue striped waistcoat, a pair of shoes, a pair of coarse tow cloth pantaloons and shirt. He is a coarse carpenter, and can saw very well with the whip saw.  
MELBERRY, the wife of Charles, is of common size, 28 or 29 years of age; has a variety of clothing with her, several dresses of calico and white ambric. She is a sickly woman, and has a yellowish complexion.  
SAM is low and chunky, very thick lips, with a down look, about 35 years of age; his clothing is not remembered, except a brown coat of very coarse coating, which fits him badly. He has a rupture in the lower part of his abdomen, and commonly wears a belt.  
All of them I expect are free from marks of the whip, as neither of them has ever been stricken since I owned them, which is about five years. It is supposed they were carried off by some white man, and that they will aim for the states of Illinois, Indiana, or Ohio, or go back to the county of Edgecombe, in North-Carolina.  
The above reward will be given for securing them in any jail out of this state, and a liberal reward will be paid if taken in this state.  
THEO. W. COCKBURN.  
State of Alabama, Franklin county, 4 miles } south of Florence, 12th June, 1820.

**Ten Dollars Reward.**  
PANAWAY from the subscriber living within one mile of Wadesboro' Anson county, on the 4th day of this month (June), my Negro Man, WILLIS, about 22 years of age, 5 feet, 9 or 10 inches high, dark complexion, Willis is a very stout, likely, sensible fellow, will probably attempt to pass himself for a freeman; he wore away a blue cloth coat, green pantaloons, and fur hat; he was raised in Norfolk Virginia by a Mr. Sharp, where I expect he will try to get; he can read and write his name, has some knowledge of figures, beats the drum and plays the fife. The above reward will be paid to any person who will deliver the said Negro to me, or secure him in any jail in the state so that I get him again.  
ARCHIBALD SMITH.  
Wadesboro, June 18.

**Shocco Springs.**  
PERSONS disposed to visit the Shocco Springs the present season, can be accommodated at the late residence of Edward Jones, deceased, which at this time is occupied by the subscriber.  
Poplar Grove, July 4, 1820.  
The Fayetteville Observer, Wilmington Recorder and Carolina Centinel will please insert the above six weeks, and forward their accounts.  
JAMES GORDON.  
27-6ts

**Committed**  
TO the jail of Stokes County on the 23d of March last, two negro men who say their names are George, one belonging to David Curton, South-Carolina, formerly of Virginia Caroline County, and formerly belonged to William Woodford, the other says he belongs to Allen Dousher of South-Carolina and sold to him by George Hford.  
WILLIAM BARR, Sh'ff.  
Germantown, 3d July 1820.

**Road Waggon.**  
THE subscribers have on hand, and intend to keep an assortment of excellent Road Waggon, which they will sell low for cash, or on a short credit when punctuality can be relied on.  
J. W. & G. BYNUM.  
Trades-Hill, Chatham, July 6, 1820.

**Entered,**  
ON the Stray Books of Iredeell county, a bright bay horse, eleven years old, fourteen hands high, with a blaze face, some white on his back, and marked on the shoulder with a collar—no other brand—appraised to 50 dollars.  
J. OLIPHANT, C. R.  
July 1, 1820.

**A valuable Tract of Land for Sale.**  
PURSUANT to a decretal order of the hon. court of Equity for Warren county, made at April Term 1820, in the case of an ex parte petition filed by James Gordon and wife and others—I shall, on Saturday the twenty sixth of August next, proceed to sell at public auction, at the court house in Warrenton, that valuable tract of land belonging to the estate of the late Edward J. Jones, dec. wherein he formerly resided, situate in the county aforesaid, near the Shocco Springs, adjoining the lands of Dr. John Brodies, George Murphy, Gen. Wm. Williams, Hill Jones and William D. Jones, containing by estimation eight hundred acres. It will be sold on a credit of four years, payable in equal annual instalments, with interest from the date. Possession will be given on the first day of January next. Bonds with approved security will be required.  
This situation was so well known as a boarding house for visitors to the Shocco Springs during the life of its late proprietor, and promising that those disposed to purchase will view the premises prior to the day of sale, it is deemed unnecessary to give a particular description of the land. The dwelling house, out houses, &c. are in good repair.  
GEO. ANDERSON, C. M. F.  
Warrenton, July 4, 1820. 27-4sprine adv. \$3 33.

**State of North-Carolina,**  
Bladen County  
Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, February Term, 1820.  
John McPherson, vs Neven McFallen—Original attachment levied on Land.  
IT appearing to the satisfaction of the court, that the defendant in the above cause, is not an inhabitant of this state, therefore ordered that publication be made in the Raleigh star, that unless the said defendant appear at next term of said court, to be held at the court house in Elizabethtown, on the first Monday of August next, and then plead, answer or demur, that judgment final will be entered against him.  
Witness, William J. Cowan, Clerk of said court, at office, the first Monday of May, A. D. 1820.  
WILLIAMS J. COWAN, Clk.  
27 3ts price adv. \$2.50

**Notice.**  
THE firm of A. Nesbitt & Co. at Mook's Old Field, Rowan county dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to said firm or having demands against them, are requested to make application to the subscriber for settlement.  
Mook's Old Field, Rowan } county, June, 1, 1820. } July 7. 27-2t.  
A. NESBITT.

**CONFECTORIES.**  
DAVID SHAW, received yesterday from New York, a fresh supply of articles in his line, viz a great variety of Cordials, Line Juice, Filberts, Bloom Raisins, Soft Shelled Almonds, Peppermint Drops, Rock Candy, Nutmegs, Cinnamon, Havanah Segars, &c. Those added to his former stock makes his assortment more complete than it has ever been.  
He continues to furnish Ice Creams, Ice Panach and Lemonade, every day except the Sabbath, and having a large lode of excellent fresh ice, he will furnish families with ice by the season, at 5 cents a pound, to transient and occasional customers, the charge will be ten cents as formerly. He is sincerely thankful to his friends for the encouragement he has hitherto met with, and hopes to merit and receive a continuance of public favour.  
DESCRIPTION OF CORDIALS.  
Fruit Loz, Raitine, Raspberry, Anisette, Lady's Comfort, Lemon, Cherry Brandy, Rose Solis, Cream De Storage, Oil Peppermint, Cream De Noyeau, Cinnamon, also Bottled Chiles and Porters.  
Raleigh, June 30.

**Entered,**  
ON the stray Book of Lincoln county a sorrel mare, about five years old, bald face, short all round, about fifteen hands high, a kind of blueish spot on her thigh, not any visible brand.  
JOHN WILLFONG, Ranger.  
June 12.

**FOR SALE**  
800 Acres of First Rate Tar River Land.  
THE Subscriber having determined to remove to the State of Alabama, will sell upon very reduced terms, the above tract of Land, for cash; or if preferred by the purchaser, a few young Negroes would be taken in part.  
This Land is situate on the south side of the river, immediately above the town of Lonsburg, convenient to the two Academies at that place—is handsomely timbered, and exceedingly well watered. The plantation is in a state of excellent order for farming, a considerable portion of the old land having been put under a course of improvement. It has on it a snug two story dwelling house, and other convenient out houses. The situation is high, healthy and pleasant; and the spring, which is very convenient, is among the first in the state—in a word, this land combines the advantages of a productive soil, well timbered, with a healthy, elevated and convenient situation, and delightful springs. Persons disposed to purchase, are invited to view and judge for themselves. This tract is capable of being divided into two handsome summer resorts for gentlemen from the lower country. If a private sale of the premises should not be effected on or before the Tuesday of the next Franklin county court, which will be held on the second Monday of September ensuing, the subscriber will, on that day, offer the same at public sale, at the courthouse door, to the highest bidder for ready money—at which time and place, all who may have it in their power to realize a great bargain, are respectfully solicited to attend, as a sale will positively take place.  
G. HILL, Jr.  
Franklin County, June 26.

**Five Cents reward.**  
PANAWAY from the subscriber, on the 6th day of April last, John Sing, a bound apprentice to the wheelwright business, aged fifteen years, some time in February last, was grown, about five feet six or eight inches high.—This is therefore to forward all persons from employing or harboring said apprentice at the penalties of the law. I will give the above reward for his delivery to me near the Falls of Neuse, but no thanks, nor expenses paid.  
GEORGE ROGERS.  
Wake county, April 19, 1820.

**Tennessee Legislature.**  
GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE.  
AT twelve o'clock, on Monday last, his Excellency, the Governor, transmitted to both Houses of the General Assembly, the following Message, by the Hon. DANIEL GRAHAM, Secretary of State.  
Gentlemen of the Senate, and of the House of Representatives.  
The inconvenience which many of you must feel in being called from your homes and your private avocations, at this particular period, adds to my regret, that extraordinary circumstances have induced me to require your convening together.  
Before the adjournment of your last regular session, the exigencies of the country had assumed such a shape, as to justify the measures then taken, in modifying the laws existing for the enforcement of individual contracts; but,

since that period the true situation of affairs in the connexion between the debtor and creditor part of our citizens has been more fully developed, and more generally understood. In a country abounding in all the means of acquiring and securing wealth and competence, and at a time when industry and economy are beginning to mark the character of the people, more than at any other former day, we are called upon to witness scenes of general pressure unexampled in the history of our government.

This state of things has been the result of a variety of causes, some of which still continue to operate, and which it would be important to understand, others have now passed away, and left us to regret their effects and to profit, if possible, by the lessons they have taught.

The restoration of peace at the close of the late glorious and ever memorable war with Great Britain, found the American people confirmed in every political blessing, and confident in their capacity for achieving whatever might be conceived necessary to the attainment of national glory or operative in the schemes of private ambition or personal aggrandizement. This confidence carried itself into all the operations and arrangements of domestic and commercial life, and the citizens of Tennessee, who had sustained so conspicuous a part in perpetuating the blessings of that government, established by the energies and wisdom of their fathers, have not been exempt from these effects, and have indulged themselves in views of extravagance, encouraged by the existing state of feeling, and authorized by the circumstances by which they were then surrounded. A profusion of paper answering all the purposes of a circulating medium was issued by the banks, and every article of property had assumed an ideal value, which admitted of no standard measure by which it could safely be compared; the reward of labour was enhanced to an inordinate degree, and the facilities with which money could be obtained, led men of the most prudent habits of calculation to impose terms upon themselves which their own knowledge from past experience did not approve, and which, from the regular sources of ordinary industry they have been wholly unable to meet.

In justice to themselves and in the exercise of the plainest obligations of good faith, the banks of the country have been induced to diminish and restrain their issues far below the quantity which the habits of society had made necessary in the most limited transactions of life, whilst the foreign demand for our staple articles of domestic product has borne no reasonable proportion to the great excess to which we have gone in the use of foreign fabric. The effects of this unnatural disproportion have not been confined to any one state, or section of the country, but have in a very sensible degree been felt in the treasury department of the general government, where, from official information we learn, that a deficit of five millions of dollars exists at the present day. A temporary relief from the public inconvenience arising out of such a state of things has been sought in a recourse to loans, but in the present disordered state of our commercial connexions, and in the reasonable expectation of a still greater deficit at the end of the present year, we can confidently expect permanent relief from no other source than the patient energies of a virtuous people. A system of internal revenue may become necessary to the support of the general government, and under the operation of such a system, the present distresses of the debtor class, would be increased in a ratio proportioned to the sum drawn from the state. The patriotism of our citizens will always rise superior to the weight of public necessity, and with whatever feeling they may deplore the causes which led to national or individual embarrassment, they will nevertheless submit to any measures of redress which a just and humane policy may require.

In every connexion in which the situation of the country can be viewed, the distresses of the times are strongly marked with the character of permanence, and it behoves those who are called upon to devise measures of alleviation to seek for such as may be most likely to secure permanent relief. I would impress upon the Legislature the necessity of taking in, liberal and enlarged views of the peculiar situation of the citizens of Tennessee, and that they carefully mark, whether there is not much in the unfortunate condition of the debtor class of the community which admits of relief from legislative interposition, under the most evident constitutional sanctions, and whether their misfortunes & present inability to fulfil their own engagements have not been so much the result of political relations foreign from the influence of their conduct that the legislative authorities of the country are bound to interfere between them and that destruction with which they are threatened.

Notwithstanding the conscientious claim which the unfortunate and distressed part of society now have to the care and protection of Government, I am well aware, that there exists to some extent, a spirit of fixed opposition to every measure of alleviation upon the avowed supposition of a want of power in the Legislature to make any terms not incompatible with the constitution, and a seeming belief that there is not sufficient merit in the claim itself to justify a present exercise of that power, even admitting it to exist; but to you as the legitimate guardian of their lives, liberties and fortunes, the