



NOTE:—YOUR question will be answered FREE in this column ONLY when you include a clipping of this column and sign your full name, birthdate, and correct address to your letter. For a "Private Reply" send only (25c) and a self-addressed, stamped envelope for my new ASTROLOGY READING and receive by return mail FREE ADVICE on (3) Questions.

Send all letters to: ABBE WALLACE, care of THE CAROLINA TIMES, 117 E. Peabody Street, Durham, N. Carolina.

V. M.—I would be delighted to have you put my question and answer in the column. Will I go north this month as I have planned and if it is not too much, will I do what I am hoping to do?

Ans.—It is highly possible for you to carry out your plans there at home but I don't believe you will make the trip NORTH. You just don't seem to understand that one living as far south as yourself, will have to buy a whole new wardrobe of clothes. It is cold in the north at this season of the year.

W. P.—What do you think Mr. Wallace, about the lady I am thinking about?

Ans.—She's mighty fine. She will make you a good mate too if you make an effort to understand and get along with her.

O. H.—Will my son and the girl he is going with get along well and do you believe they are contemplating marriage?

Ans.—Well they sure think a lot of one another. She's a fine girl and your son knows it but they will not rush into an early marriage.

R. A.—Will the course I am contemplating give me the needed instructions and will I make successful cartoonist?

Ans.—The course is thorough and will prove very beneficial to you. However, the most important thing of all is whether or not you are capable of creating and originating a cartoon of your own when you complete the course this is just as important or more than the course itself.

M. R.—Will my husband come clear of the trouble he is in at this time?

Ans.—No it isn't indicated that he is going to come completely clear of the trouble he is involved in although I don't believe it to be as serious as you think it to be. He will have to pay for the trouble.

LBS.—Is there anything that can be done to stop my husband from drinking. He is an old man sixty years of age and when he drinks he talks nasty, does crazy things such as takes his clothes off and pounds on his body. He goes to jail frequently but that doesn't do any good. How can I stop him?

Ans.—You can't unless you can keep him confined in jail long enough to get the terrible stuff out of his system. As long as you arrange to get him out of jail, the longer he is going to continue to drink. I believe that once he was entirely off, you would have a fair chance of reforming him as he is too old to keep up this pace very much longer.

J. M. L.—I went away last summer and when I returned my fellow told me he had someone else. Later he said he was married. Now I wish to know if he is telling me the truth?

Ans.—Accept it as the truth whether it is or not. He told you these things because he did not wish to continue with your friendship any longer. He isn't going to ever mean anything to you. You stop thinking about him and make some other friends.

TRUE STORIES

PROGRESS THROUGH CHEMISTRY

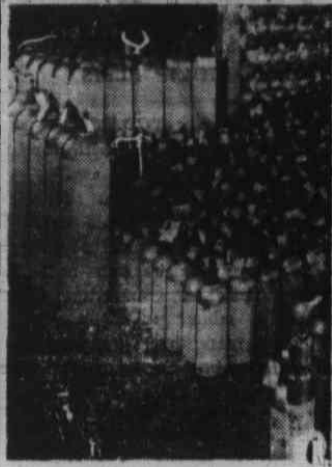
By Dr. Jas. K. Murd. E. L. DuPont de Nemours & Co., Inc.

Weather Made to Order

WHEN water in an open vessel has been heated to the boiling point, more heat must be applied to keep it boiling, yet the escaping steam is no hotter than the water. What, then, becomes of this added heat? When a substance changes from liquid form to gaseous form, heat is absorbed, and the heat necessary to keep water boiling is simply used up in changing the liquid water to steam. This principle has long been known, even by savages in the tropics who cooled their drinking water by placing it in a porous container through the pores of the vessel, and in evaporating from the moist surface absorbs heat from the water on the inside. The faster the evaporation the greater the cooling, and water may thus be kept cool even in the hot sunshine if the jar is exposed to a brisk wind which speeds up evaporation.

On a commercial scale this principle is employed in making the ice which is so essential to our comfort and health, and for maintaining low temperatures in cooling rooms and on steamships used for the storage and transport of meats and other perishable foodstuffs. The modern electric refrigerator likewise employs the evaporation of a liquid to create a low temperature for the proper preservation of food and the making of ice cubes. Materials used for this purpose are called refrigerants and while many different liquids might be employed, refrigerants in common use are materials which are liquids only when kept under pressure, changing to gases when the pressure is removed. Ammonia, made by the chemist from nitrogen taken from the air and hydrogen from water, is generally used in the commercial manufacture of ice. It is conducted in liquid form through a valve into a long pipe immersed in a strong salt solution known as brine. In this pipe the ammonia evaporates—that is, changes from a liquid to a gas, and takes up heat from the surrounding brine. Tanks of pure water immersed in the cold brine are transferred into solid blocks of ice. The gaseous ammonia meanwhile goes on to a condensing unit where, under pressure, it is changed back into liquid form ready to do its work again.

Ammonia is quite satisfactory for the commercial manufacture of ice and certain other industrial applications, but for air-conditioning and domestic refrigerators a refrigerant was desired which would not be poisonous, explosive, or inflammable. It should also have no odor when mixed with the air even in fairly high concentrations, so that panics would not result in crowded theatres or department stores should a leak occur in the air-conditioning system. This sound like a big order, and such it was, but applied science tackled the job and in 1930 synthesized a new family of refrigerants which met every requirement. These new materials, which are fluorinated-chlorinated hydrocarbons, are safe, and because of their safety are now widely used not only in domestic refrigerators but in the air-conditioning of theatres, office buildings, and a rapidly increasing number of homes. They are also used for the air-conditioning of submarines and other naval craft and cargo carriers such as the boats bearing perishable fruits from the tropics to the U. S. markets. They are used in large department stores, beauty shops, hospitals, and railway coaches, and even for the air-conditioning of a new streamlined bus on its 600-mile run across the sultry Syrian desert from Bagdad to Damascus. This development of ultra-safe refrigerants is only another illustration of the contributions of the research laboratory to our health, comfort and safety.



In these cylinders, ready for shipment, is the chemical compound which permits a cool indoors when the mercury soars outside.

NAACP To Fight Nazism And Fascism

(Special to the Carolina Times)

NEW YORK, Jan. 13.—Pledging cooperation with other national groups in the fight to relieve the condition of persecuted minorities in Nazi Germany and Fascist Italy, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People urged the United States to "renew the fight to uphold the constitution and laws, by putting an end to the crime of lynching."

The statement was issued by the Association at its thirteenth annual meeting held at the headquarters, 69 Fifth Avenue here today. The complete text of the statement follows:

"As it enters its thirtieth year of work, to safeguard democracy for twelve million American Negroes the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People expresses its deepest sympathy and pledges its cooperation to the persecuted minorities in Nazi Germany, Fascist Italy and other parts of the world."

"The NAACP voices its deep conviction that the preservation of democracy in America is one of the surest ways of helping to restore decency in government in other nations. It while it advises other nations how they should treat their minorities, our government should by example as well as precept enforce laws and deal just with its own people. America's denunciation of barbarism abroad has done untold good in holding aloft the light of freedom and decency. But that light would shine brighter and we as a nation would be more effective in seeking to help the persecuted in other countries if we ourselves were more just."

"To this end the NAACP calls upon Americans of every race, creed and color to renew the fight to uphold our constitution and laws by putting an end to the crime of lynching by means of a federal law which will prevent the several states to prevent lynchings and punish lynchings. When a minority in the Senate launches a filibuster to prevent the democratic right of a vote on the anti-lynching bill public opinion should make itself felt against those who would prevent a vote."

The NAACP also urges public support for broadening of the Social Security Act to include classes who need such protection more than any other part of our population, agricultural, domestic and casual laborers. It urges broadening of the Wage and Hour Act to benefit

Opposing Camps In Texas Weigh Negro Education

BY ELAINE ILLIIS

AUSTIN, Tex., Jan. 12th. (CNA)—Negro graduate students in Texas may have their educational facilities provided for them in the future by legislative enactment, but support for such a measure runs in two different channels. On one hand is the growing sentiment on the part of both Negro and white citizens who are desirous of seeing Negro students have the better opportunity to which they are justly entitled. On the other hand are the leading officials who are compelled to support a measure for state aid because they fear, particularly since the U. S. Supreme Court decision on the Missouri case, that Negro students will try to enter the University of Texas. George Allen, a Negro graduate student who enrolled in a Texas University salesman class by invitation, was forced by authorities to withdraw when his race became known.

Governor James Allred has announced that while Negro students are entitled to higher educational opportunities, he considers that state aid should be provided for individual Negro graduate students for facilities of the state. At present, Negro teachers and other workers are prevented from going even at their own expense because their miserably low wages will not cover the cost. Therefore, the only difference under a state provision would be an appropriation which, although it would cover the cost, might also provide for only a limited number of students.

U. S. Court Denies New Mo. U. Plea

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13th. (CNA)—The supreme court has denied Missouri University's plea for reconsideration of the court's decision that Lloyd L. Gaines, St. Louis youth, be admitted to the university's law school.

Attorneys for the university challenged the decision on the grounds that it had introduced a new interpretation of the equal protection of the Federal Constitution and overruled past interpretations. The present court has a majority of new Deal liberals.

The decision challenged by the university was given Dec. 5, and held, in effect, that since the State maintained no law school for Negroes, it must admit Gaines to the Missouri University Law School. Meantime, the action of the university heads has received a stinging repudiation from university's undergraduate paper, The Missouri Student. The paper openly invited Gaines to become a student at the school and urged Missourians to "pioneer the nation out of this last frontier of racial prejudice and superstition."

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Legal Notices

NOTICE OF SALE OF LAND NORTH CAROLINA DURHAM COUNTY UNDER and by virtue of the power and authority by a certain deed of trust executed by Arthur Evans and wife, Myrtle Evans and recorded in the office of the Registrar of Deeds of Durham County in Book 183, at page 14, dated October 21st, 1929, the default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness thereby secured as therein provided and having been requested by the holder of said note, the undersigned Administrator for the Trustee will on FRIDAY, JANUARY 20th, 1939 AT 12:00 O'CLOCK NOON offer for sale to the highest bidder for cash at the Court house door in Durham County the following described property: BEGINNING at a stake on the Northwest side of Albright Road, the extreme South corner of lot No. 3, as shown on plat

This 20th day of Dec. 1938. Mechanics and Farmers Bank, Administrator of the estate of L. W. Wilhoite, Trustee, deceased.

T. D. PARHAM, Trust Officer C. O. PEARSON, ATTORNEY THIS SALE WILL REMAIN OPEN TEN DAYS AS IS REQUIRED BY LAW.

NOTICE OF TRUSTEE SALE NORTH CAROLINA, DURHAM COUNTY,

UNDER AND BY VIRTUE of the power conferred upon the Trustee in a certain deed of trust, dated December 1, 1936, and duly executed by E. W. Green and wife, Mary M. Green and duly recorded in the office of the Registrar of Deeds for Durham County in Book of Mortgage 235, at page 510; default having been made in the payment of the same, the undersigned Trustee will offer for sale

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