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Our right in this democracy. JAMES EDWARD CHERK Warrenton, N. C.

Editor, Carolina Times EDUCATION that is not based on a sound ethic, aimed toward the cultivation of the soul, directed toward the development of fine character, is an affront to the dignity of mankind.

Men are the only creatures of earth to whom the knowledge of good and evil and the power to choose between them, have been granted. Only when this power founded on the understanding of man's spiritual nature is cultivated to where it controls thinking and behavior, is the individual educated.

Intellect without the illumination of the spirit is a dangerous force. Without conscience, without mercy, without love, it threatens all that men hold dear of freedom, peace and brotherhood.

In our schools today, from the beginners' classes to the post-graduates, the future of our republic is being laid down. In this great host of youth the fate of this people, for good or ill, must lie, and it behooves us to consider gravely what we are doing to guide this potentially powerful force.

We are giving them instruction in the stored wisdom of the race. The books, laboratories, the classrooms and shops are wide open to them. But are we teaching the arts, the sciences and the skills so as to awaken their souls, to stimulate in them a reverence for truth and a regard for their fellowmen?

We must have peace if we are to go on working for the enrichment of our lives and the lives of others. But until men learn to choose between good and evil, until they serve righteousness regardless of the result to themselves, there can be no peace.

We must teach our youth

Down On The Farm

ANSWERS TO TIMELY FARM QUESTIONS

QUESTION: — The leaves of much of my corn have become quite spotted in the last two or three weeks. On some plants, the spots have covered the entire leaf. Can you tell me what the trouble is?

ANSWER: — It's difficult to say without actually seeing a sample of the injury. However, a good guess is that your corn is being attacked by one of the leaf spot diseases. These have been quite common in the Coastal Plain in the past two or three years, due to the wet growing seasons. The heavy rains of June and early July have been favorable to the spread of the disease again this year.

QUESTION: — Does it help to fertilize legume pastures with nitrogen?

ANSWER: — Only when the pasture is being started. Once legumes are well established, they manufacture enough nitrogen for their own use as well as for grasses growing in the sod. Tests conducted on a lower Piedmont pasture in 1947 showed no great increase in yield from the application of commercial nitrogen.

QUESTION: — I had three cases of eggs rejected by my dealer last week. What can I do to prevent this loss?

ANSWER: — Poor cooling is probably at the root of your problems. Cooling is especially important during hot summer months. You should gather eggs four or five times a day, then let them stand overnight in

now, to love truth and to serve it; to seek good for themselves, not forgetting others; to live the hard way if necessary, that in the day of trial they may acquit themselves like men.

An education that glorifies the intellect while it neglects the soul is not only futile, it is dangerous.

C. R. CLARKE Reidsville, N. C.

wire baskets, stored in your basement, cellar or insulated egg room if you have one. Then you should market the eggs the following day. Consumer demand is forcing grocers and dealers to be more strict in grading and candling eggs.

4 H'ERS WIND UP WEEK

Installation of officers of the State 4-H Council Friday night wound up the 19th Annual 4-H Club Week at A. and T. College. The services were held in the Richard B. Harrison Auditorium with President Rufus Kelly, Anson County presiding.

Retiring officers are Rufus Kelly, president; Gwendolyn Harris, treasurer; Susie Moore, secretary; Annie Shaw, historian. New officers are Ellis Howe, president; Theresa Wallen, vice president; Delores Shaw, secretary; Roy Lee Coffield, treasurer; and Gladys Knox, historian.

A candle-lighting ceremony pointing up the four H's of the 4-H club head, heart, hands and health, was held immediately after the installation service. The social hour originally scheduled for the evening was replaced by a movie in Harrison Auditorium.

Highlight of the day was the awarding of the state championship certificate to the 4-H Club members who have achieved the most outstanding results from the projects they carried on during the past year. Also the winners of the demonstration contest Tuesday, received awards. The week long session ended Saturday morning.

Ministers from five states and the District of Columbia attended the Annual Interdenominational Institute for City, Town, and Country Ministers held at Lincoln University, Pa., under the auspices of the Lincoln Theological Seminary and the Home Missions Council of North America.

The announcement was made last week by Dr. Jesse Belmont Barber, Dean of the Seminary and Director of the Institute. The African Union Methodist Protestant Church was best represented with 12 members, while the Union American Methodist Episcopal sent 8 delegates. A total of seven denominations were in attendance at the conference. Delaware led the states in number of representatives, with ten members.

Courses conducted, included "Resources for an effective Public Ministry" by Dr. Jesse B. Barber, Dean of the Lincoln Theological Seminary, "A Christian Philosophy of Life" by U. Z. McKinnon, Director of Extension Activities of the campus school of Theology, Lane College; "The Message of the Prophecy," by Rev. Leroy Patrick, Pastor of the Fifth Presbyterian Church of Chester; "The Message of the Master," by Rev. William McConaghy, Director of the Institute of Racial and Cultural Relations of the Presbyterian Church; and "Great Doctrines for Our Day" by Rev. James Brown, Professor of Theology at Lincoln.

Mr. John Dangerfield Cooper, Teaching Fellow of Lincoln University, was Institute Organizer and conducted a Seminar in Church Music. Miss Louise Parker, noted Philadelphia Contralto and winner of the Marian Anderson award in 1944-45, appeared in a recital of sacred and classical music. Miss Parker is a student at the Curtis Institute of Music, Philadelphia, and recently appeared with the Baltimore Symphony Orchestra to sing the Verdi Requiem.

Certificates of attendance were presented to the members of the institute during the closing exercises by Dr. Horace Mann Bond, President of Lincoln. The Committee on findings voted to strengthen the group for next year, and to increase facilities for the attendance of laymen.

Katz Named Librarian At Lincoln Univ.

Charles L. Katz, Research Engineer at the Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, was appointed today as Librarian of the Vail Memorial Library at Lincoln University, Pa. The appointment was announced by Dr. Horace Mann Bond, President of Lincoln. Mr. Katz succeeds Dr. Armstead O. Grubb, who will devote full time to teaching in the Modern Language Department.

Mr. Katz is a graduate of Drexel Institute, where he received his Bachelor's degree in Library Science, and of Temple University, where he received the degree of Master of Education. He has done further study at Columbia University. He has served as Director of the School of Library Science at Temple University, and as an Editor in the Research and Development Service of the Navy Department.

More Engines, Cars Put On By Railways In 1949 Than In Any Similar Period

WASHINGTON More new locomotives and freight cars were installed by Class I railroads in the first six months of 1949 than in any corresponding period in approximately a quarter of a century, the Association of American Railroads announced today. Class I railroads put 1,010 new locomotives in service in the first half of 1949, the largest number for any corresponding period since 1923. These included 969 Diesel and 41 steam. New locomotives installed in the same period of 1948 totaled 648, which included 620 Diesel, 24 steam and electric. They also had 1,127 new locomotives on order on July 1 this year, which included 29 steam, 4 electric and 1,094 Diesel.

Class I railroads and railroad-owned private controlled refrigerator car companies put 55,158 new freight cars in service in the first six months of 1949. This was the greatest number installed in any corresponding period since 1925. In the same period of 1948, there were 50,918 put in service. Of the total number installed in the first six months this year, there were 10,051 box which included 9,951 plain and ventilated and 100 automobile box cars; 3,276 refrigerator; 10,452

gondola; 29,770 hopper including 2,625 covered hoppers; 500 stock; 191 flat, and 918 miscellaneous freight cars. Class I railroads and railroad-owned private controlled refrigerator car companies installed 8,329 new freight cars in June. In May the figure was 9,309. All railroads and private carlines had 42,813 new freight cars on order on July 1, 1949. Of this total, Class I railroads and railroad-owned private controlled refrigerator car companies had 38,610 new freight cars on order. They were as follows: 6,972 box including 6,672 plain and ventilated and 300 automobile box cars; 14,824 hoppers including 2,270 covered hoppers; 9,917 gondolas; 3,825 flat; 2,689 refrigerator; 25 stock and 358 miscellaneous freight cars. Of the total number of new freight cars which Class I railroads on July 1 had on order, 18,992 will be built in railroad shops and 19,618 in outside shops. Class I railroads and railroad owned private controlled refrigerator car companies in the first six months this year ordered 38,660 freight cars compared with 36,797 in the corresponding period last year. They retired 7,060 cars in June of this year.

week-end with Mrs. Evelyn Latta.

Henry Fouat has returned from his trip to Pa., where he spent his vacation with his brother.

Miss Marie Russell of Saint Agnes Hospital School of Nursing is spending a few days at her home with her parents.

Johnnie Thompson of Baltimore, Maryland, spent the week-end with his parents, Mr. and James Thompson.

Man Struck By Auto, Dies Before Treated

Albert Raynor, who resides near Colerain, died Sunday morning early, en route to the hospital, after being run over by a 1941 Chevrolet driven by George Wilson, also of near Colerain.

Sheriff Harry Smith of Bertie, said Raynor had been drinking. Wilson said that he Raynor lying on the opposite side of the road and tried to stop his car, when the right wheel hit a soft shoulder causing the car to skid across the road and run over Raynor.

Clemson Perry, who was riding in the car with Wilson, suffered a severed artery when his right arm was cut on the car window during the accident.

Get Your Out-Of-Season Gar-

Don't dare store your Summer garments without having them dry cleaned before being put away for several months. Get out these garments now and have them dry cleaned. If you bring your garments and call for them you save the "Cash and Carry" discount which means lower dry cleaning costs to you.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE

DURHAM COUNTY NORTH CAROLINA

HAVING QUALIFIED as Administrator of the estate of Mrs. Josie Young, late of Durham County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against said estate to exhibit them to the undersigned at 504 Ramsey Street, Durham, North Carolina, on or before the 11th day of July, 1950 or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment.

This 11th day of July, 1949. ELDRIDGE R. COLEMAN, SR., Administrator of Estate of Mrs. Josie Young, deceased.

NOTICE

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT

NOTICE SERVING SUMMONS

BY PUBLICATION

NORTH CAROLINA

DURHAM COUNTY

HETTIE JONES, Administratrix of the Estate of Willie Jones, deceased, Petitioner, and Hettie Jones, individually;

Willie Rogers Jones and wife Ula Jones, Junious W. Jones and wife Ossie Lee Jones Kathryn R. Jones, single Ellizabeth Jones, single Georgiana Jones, single Lillie Mae Jones, single Ernest Jones and wife, Rosa Harvey L. Jones, single Eita Jones, Eita Mae Jones Clements and husband Troneth Clements and M. Hugh Thompson, Guardian Ad Litem.

The defendants, Willie Rogers Jones and wife, Ula Jones, Junious W. Jones and wife, Ossie Lee Jones, Kathryn R. Jones, Single and Harvey L. Jones, Single, will take notice that an action entitled as above has been commenced in the Superior Court of Durham county, North Carolina, to sell land, create trusts, to pay debts, and to pay the cost of administration and taxes of the late Willie Jones. That the said action relates to real estate situated in the aforesaid County and State and the defendants are proper thereto, and the said defendants will further take notice that they are required to appear at the Office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of said County in the Courthouse in Durham, North Carolina, within (10) TEN days after the 13 day of August, 1949, and answer or demur to the complaint in said action, or the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said complaint.

This 13th day of July, 1949. JAS. R. STONE, Assistant Clerk of the Superior Court of Durham County, North Carolina. O. O. PEARSON, Attorney.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

NORTH CAROLINA DURHAM COUNTY

Having qualified as administrator of the estate of Sarah Wallace Hicks, deceased, late of Durham County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased to exhibit them to the undersigned at Durham, North Carolina, on or before the 11th day of July, 1950, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment.

This 11th day of July, 1949.

MECHANICS AND FARMERS BANK, Administrator of the Estate of Sarah Wallace Hicks, deceased.

By T. D. PARHAM, Trust Officer. O. O. PEARSON, Attorney.

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ARE YOU LETTING Gray Hair KILL ROMANCE? Gray, drab hair can make you look older - discourage invitations to have a good time because men think you're too old. Don't take a chance with your romance. Give your hair rich, natural looking color and beauty with Larieuse. Your friends will approve. Look years younger Color Your Hair This Easy Way To give your hair new, rich, natural looking color (black, brown, blonde) start using Godefroy's Larieuse Hair Coloring NOW... acts quickly - goes on evenly, easily - won't rub off or wash out - unaffected by heat - permits permanents and stylish hairdos... known and used for over 50 years. Your dealer will give your money back if you're not 100% satisfied. Have an easy, professional application at your favorite beauty shop or buy Larieuse at any cosmetic department or drugstore. NOW - get the same top product in this new, modern package. Godefroy's Larieuse HAIR COLORING GODEFROY MFG. CO. - 3310 OLIVE STREET - ST. LOUIS 3, MO.