

Periodical Dept Duke Univ Library



Shown above are Negro 4-H Club members of Wake County who participated in "Thrift Day" here Saturday by opening up savings accounts and making deposits at the Mechanics and Farmers Bank. The thrift program, now in its fifth year, is designed to encourage club members to put the profits from their farming and homemaking projects in savings accounts which can be used for future projects, college ed-cation, or other purpose. The 4-H organization, sponsored by the State College Extension Service, is made up of rural boys and girls from 10 to 20 years of age. PHOTO COURTESY NEWS AND OBSERVER

## **NAACP Turns Down** Legion Bid For Aid In Anti-Communism Drive ACP, stated Wednesday that statisticians in economics. Phillips was the lone Negro representative at the society's New York meeting last Decem-

WASHINGTON

The Government of the United Author States, in the friend of the court filed by Solicitor General Philip B. Perlman in the NAACP sponsored Sweat and McLaurin cases, urges the U.S. Supreme Court "to repudiate the 'separate but equal' doctrine as an unwarranted deviation Amendment explicitly incorporated in the fundamental charter of this country.'

"Under the Constitution," states the Justice Department's brief, "every agency of govern-ment, federal and state, must treat our people as Americans, and not as members of particular groups divided according to race, color, religion, or national ancestry . . . . If the Constitution is construed to permit the enforced segregation of Negroes, there rier against singling out other groups in the community and Publishes would be no consitutional barsubjecting them to the same kind

of discrimination." discrimination." The Solicitor General asserted Book For



REV. S. F. DALY



CHICAGO, (INP) - New January 4, and returned effimanager, thus confirming the andmark a few days prior for \$400,000.

assistant managership of the Observes Negro Morris hotel of Los Augeles, Calif. to manage the Pershing History Week until it was purchased a few

NEW YORK - Negro Hisdays later by the all-Negro syndicate of Charlie Cole, Winston Howard and Budy Hutchens. New York University with a

The Carolina Times THE TRUTH UNBRIDCED

Entered as Second Class Matter at the Post Office at Durham, North Carolina, under Act of March 3, 1879. FOR 25 YEARS THE OUTSTANDING NEGRO WEEKLY OF THE CAROLINAS

WFERPSTHE SOUTH

DURHAM, N. C., SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 25th, 1950 PRICE: TEN CENTS **VOLUME 28-NUMBER 8** 

# **1,000 Expected NAACPVoteMeeting**

Kelly Alexander, president of the North Carolina State Con-ference of the National Associa- N.C. Instructor Calls Meet sion for the Advancement of Colored People stated that over At Economic at the special meeting being called in Durham, Saturday March 4 to organize a vote campaign. Meeting led in Durham, Saturday March

Mr. Alexander stated that he is receiving notices from all over

first--class shape. The entire session of the meet- ber.

ing will be held in Page's audione o'clock. Mr. Alexander stated that he bership.

hopes to organze the entire State into a strong non-partisan organizaton to register at least 250,000 Negro voters for the Democratic Primary In May.

Said Mr. Alexander further. 'The first responsibility of the owners of the swank Pershing committee will be to develops rehotel here officially took over gisration drives in every community in North Carolina and cient, 32-year-old Texas - born to see that the potential vote hotel executive Earl Graves as qualifies for participation in ereported sale of the famous local portance of politics and to mobilize awakened interest into action.

## Graves, a native of Abilene, was called here in 1944 for his New York Univ.

Earl W. Phillips, athletic the State that one more rep- business manager and professor resentatives will be in attend- of commerce at North Carolina ance from practically every College, has been nominated for county, city, town and hamlet. membership in The Econometric M. E. Johnson, president of Society, international organizathe Durham branch of the NA tion for mathematicians and ACP, stated Wednesday that statisticians in economics.

New York meeting last Decem-

Arabella Payne, assistant protorium, corner Pine and Enter- fessor of economics at Wilberprise streets. The program is force State College and Phillips scheduled to open promptly at were the only Negro nominees Chairman and W. W. Tate, Asproposed to the society's mem-

Law School. petty officer in the Navy. farther of three children.

ville Street, Sunday, February 26 at 4:30 P. M. John L. Holloway (above) sistant Chairman of the membership drive of the Durham Phillips is currently complet- Branch of the National Associa- will be furnished by the Pearson ing a study of "Functional As- tion For the Advancement of School Chorus of which Mrs. E.

peets of Small Business in North Carolina." Colored People are requesting all members, workers a n d by the children will follow Pre-He is a graduate of Samuel friends of the organizatin to sentation of the prize to the win-Houston College and Boston U- meet Sunday afternoon at 4 o'- ner of the contest recently held rise to help them and they didn't niversity and formerly attended clock at the West Durham Bap- for the selection of a suitable the Lincoln University (Mo.) tist Church of which Rev. T. C. name for the childrens room will be made by Mrs. Ray N. Moore, Graham is pastor .Mr. Hollo-During World War II, he was way urges all persons to be pres- librarian. ent as he is anxious for this to

Separate Not Equal

HIGH POINT - The Wil- enlighten generally, to improve

Says Government Brief

The dedicatory address will be Phillips is married and the be the greatest membership delivered by Rev. Harold Roldrive ever staged in Durham. (Please turn to Page Eight)

New York. Mrs. Waring, who claims she a only a housewife, recently ade a severe attack on south rn whites. She is in New York ith her husband who is serving carily in the Southern Dis

**Dedication** 

Sunday P.M.

Dedication exercises of the

Stanford L. Warren Library an-

nex will be held in the auditor-

ium of he Library, 1201 Fayette

The program will be presided over by Mrs. Lyda V. Merrick,

president of the Library and

chairman of the Board of Trus-

tees. The opening number will

be the Negro National Anthem,

led by Mrs. Nell Hunter, Rev.

J. A. Cannon, pastor of the

will offer the dedicatory prayer.

Special music for the occasion

The judge's wife declared recently that southern white peo 'morally weak and low nd that it was up to Negroes to

Southerners

Morally Weak

-- Mrs. Waring

NEW YORK - The wife of Federal Judge J. Waties War-

ing of Charleston, S. C., stated

here Wednesday that she is finding "soul refreshment" in

Following the address, deliv red at a Negro Y.M.C.A., Mrs. Waring became socially ostra-Library Annex eised and stated not a single white person had called at her nome in Charleston. She has lived there since 1943.

> Said Mrs. Waring further There is no hope of reasoning with the Southern whites They've all got the disease of supremacy. We've got to turn he spotlight of the world on hem. Only force from the out-ide will help. We've got to get longress to pass the civil rights program and make them live up it. There's been no advance xcept where its been forced.

Mrs. Waring stated she much preferred to stay at home where she thinks most women belong that she had started erusading for Negro rights, "because of the great wrong being done.

"I took fire when I saw noth-Covenant Presbyterian Church ing was being done for the Negro. It never occurred to me that after the people voted Traman n with a civil rights program ney wouldn't go ahead,

"We let the Negro down. uldn't look Negroes in the face. I thought someone would So I thought it was up to me.

Mrs. Waring has been living in the South since 1945, when she was married to Judge War.

ing. She was born in Detroit. Recently the South Carolina . House of Representatives voted her and her husband a "oneway" ticket out of the State The S. C. Senate is investigating Judge Waring's divorce from his first wife in an effort to get revenge by disqualifying him as a federal judge.

About two years ago Judge Waring rendered a decision that that made it posible for Negroes to vote in Democratic primaries South Carolina



that the case of Herman Sweatt denied admission to the Univer-Ministers sity of Texas law school because of his race, and that of G. W. McLauring, attending the Uni-

The Rev. S. F. Daly, Associate versity of Oklahoma graduate Professor in the Rural Church modern lounge. Cole is reported school on a segregated basis, "are significant because they Department of Shaw University test the vitality and strength of is co-author of a recent book enthe democratic ideals to which titled, "These My Brethren," the United States is dedicated." which deals with Negro rural Charging that these two are not churches of the south.

isolated cases of discrimination The book presents the findbut relate to practices engaged ings of surveys made by sevenin by the States, the brief states teen rural church professors in that desisions in these cases may Negro colleges and seminaries

"have large influence on deterlast spring and summer and was mining whether the foundation statisticated and written up of our society shall continue to during the fall and winter. The

be undermined by the existence work was done under he auspices and acceptance of racial discrim- of The Home Missions Council inations having the sanction of of North America at Drew Unilaw. versity, Madison, N. J., and un-

"A basic postulate of demo- der the direct supervision of Dr. cratic government," the brief Ralph A. Felton of The Council. concludes "is that a valid law These professors surveyed 570 must be enforced and obeyed, Negro rural churches, 454 paseven by those who disagree with tors, 1542 rural families in seventeen counties in eight south-. Citizens and officials can-(Please turn to Page Eight)

### N. C. College **Summer School Plans Announced**

ern states, namely, Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia Florida, Mississippi, North and South Carolina and Virginia. The book covers over 200

checks on each church, pastor and family surveyed and within its 102 pages are varieties of interesting and helpful facts never

DURHAM North Carolina College's 1950 before published. The foundings Summer School will have several memberships and splits among new features including special 540 churches; the family ineducation, distributive education comes, farming habits and 'why and a greatly strengthened pro- these owners and tenants that gram in reading, according to did not attend ehurch did not Dr. Joseph H. Taylor directir attend'; the education or lack of ieducation, the program or lack if the Summer Schoil.

According to Dr. Taylor's an-nouncement, tentative dates of they decided to preach the gosthe coming Summer Session in- pel, and whether the wives of cludes a regular session if nine these 454 pastors work out or weeks, June 8-July 15, and a not and, if so, what do they do? post session of three weeks, Aug. 7-Aug. 23 7-Aug. 23.

Workshops will be offered in This book is valuable for minhealth education, reading, and isters, social science and agriculresource use education.

program of talks, exhibits, and concerts Monday and Tuesday Music Teachers Hold Music Dissolution of the Cole-Howard Hutchen corporation follow-(February 20 and 21) at La-Guardia Hall, 51 West 4th St. ed the Sept. 30 slaying of Howard by Cole in the hotel's ultra-The program was directed by Irving Ravinsky of the Clinic At High Point School to have sold his hotel stock prior School of Education's Student to the transaction last week between the old and new owners Council.

Already Graves, a college-Photographs, sculpture .and paintings by prominent Negro Point, resounded with voices of high schools and to stimulate in-artists, and leather and metal young choralists last Saturday terest and appreciation for the trained hotel executive , has announced plans for a complete rework of Negro craitsmen were as they served as host for the exhibited. Books outlining the Student Music Clinic sponsored Under the leadership of Harfurnishing of the hotel along with and addition of other acommodations. history of the Negro people, as by the North Carolina Music old T. Montague, Head of the

well as literature from the Na-tional Association for the Ad-This gathering was the third State College, much was gained The youthful executive's family moved to California when he vancement of Colored People the of its kind conducted this year, by both students and teachers. was in elementary school. He at-tended Los Angles' Thomas Jef-Urban League and the Council in keeping with the educational The program consisted of discus-(Please turn to Page Eight) played.

on Foreign Affairs will be dis-played. The purpose of the clinic is to (Please turn to Page Eight)



The above photo shows a meet- the proposed two million dollar and is interpreted by many as S. B. Forbus and William Rich, ing of the Hospital Committee bond issue for Watts and Lin-of Durham held in Recorders coln Hospitals. It was the first understanding between the rac-E. J. Evans was also pr

isters, social science and agricul-(Please turn to Page Eight) Courtroom, February 15, where interracial meeting of such a leaders of both races discussed wide scope ever held in Durham The group was addressed by

at the meeting.

NEW YORK

An American Legion invitation to participate in a national anti-Communist conference was rejected this week by the NAAC board of directors in a letter to National American Legion Commander George N. Penn High School, High the tone of the work done in our Craig.

> While expressing the Association's opposition to Communism Dr. Louis T. Wright, chairman of the NAACP board, asserted Department of Music, Virginia that the NAACP feels that "the effective way to combat Communism is to build . . . an America that will be so meaningful for every citizen that Communist missionaries will find no converts willing to listen . . . an America without racial discrimination and segregation, with complete economic, political,

and social equality for all men.

Dr. Wright noted that among the organizations joining the Legion's anti-Communist cru sade are several "who favor the Segregation of Negro Americans in the armed services and in vet erans' organizations others who bar Negro artists from their properties, others who oppose e quality of opportunity in employment ; still others who favor segregated schools, lily-white re-dentist active in State religious "cannot collaborate with those who would maintain the inequal-ities of the color bar."

Following the conference held board. The other two are Dr. C. in New York, January 28-29, at C. Spaulding, noted business exwhich the NAACP was not re- ecutive, a veteran member, and presented, it was announced that Dr. Ribert M. Hendrick, Ashea position on the continuations Dr. Robert M. Hendrick, Ashecommittee was being held open ville dentisf, and former profes-E. J. Evans was also present for the Association. The board sor in the Howard University action rejects all collaboration Dental School. All were appoint in this movement. ed last July.

Singing Sensation



Jesse Owens, Akron, Ohie, bari-tone, just graduated from high school as an honor student, is school as an honor student, is radio's newest singing sensation. The 18-year-old youth has, to date, won \$500 (two first prizes) on the CBS' Horace Heidt Original Youth Opportunity program sponsored by Philip Morris — and he may compete in the \$750 quarter finals and \$5,000 grand finals. The Heidt show, on which a number of Negro youths have won their first chance youths have won their first chance for stardom, is heard Sunday nights ever the entire CBS net-

### Dr. Hubbard Elected Sec'y. **Trustee Board**

DURHAM

Dr. J. M. Hubbard, Durham Negro Americans from places of and civie affairs, was elected Negro Americans from places of public accommodation." Dr. Wright stated that the NAACP "cannot collaborate with those

> Dr. Hubbard is one of the three Negro, members on the