"Come now I will send

The pupils and teachers of

This business of teaching is a

this is especially true of the Ne-

upon the personality of the Ne-

self-respect of the child. It is

job of giving him faith in him-

termination in the darkest hours

of the difficult struggle. Moses

fied himself with his people in

the same idea of Moses to . . .

Bring forth my people . .

and preserving the dignity and ing bush.

unto Pharoah, that thou mayest bring forth my peo-

ple."-Ex. 3:12.

Spiritual Insight

the trek back to school. Thus Moses had to know God to in- given mission and not a job.

To teach and inspire people

you need all the degrees, me-

are unready for your tasks until

True teaching is a God-Given

Mission and not a mere job. If

means of making a living, then

you are missing the mark. Your

class room ought be sacred

delicate finish. The true teach-

sonality ought to know God was a teacher, Confucius, who ed. We must learn to get along

Every true teacher ought to be has been the determining in- with peoples of diverse colors

able to say with Moses I pulled fluence in China for the past nationalities, cultures, philose

off my shoes and stood on Holy 2500 years. Moses the God-in-phies and ideologies. Your God

ground. Every teacher ought to pired teacher set the pattern given mission is to teach and

say mine is a sacred and a God for Isreal. He surrenders all condition men for understand

given task. To inspire a ragged, and pursues his God-given mis- ing and peace.

you see it only as a job and a of

it is fitting that we ponder the spire Isreal amid the cruel

sacred task of our teachers. bondage of Egyptian slavery.

grave responsibility. The teach- crushed, trampled insulted, de-

er deals with the delicate nied and rejected, you must go potentials of the human per to the burning bush, pull off

sonality. The true teacher is a your shoes and stand on Holy

co-worker with God in the mak- Ground. Training in the wis-

ing of a man, a race or a nation. dom and learning of Egypt is

The true teacher, therefore, has not enough; you ought wait in

more than a mere job; teaching God's presence and let him give

is a God-given Mission. And you wisdom from above. Yes,

gro teacher in American life. thods, techniques, psychology

Like Moses, the Negro teacher and the understanding of hu-has a peculiar God-given Misman behavior. But, for this

and liberation. The Negro teach- ought be able to say with Moses:

er must build a defense against I have been with God! Your

gro child. It is a job of building you have met God at the burn-

was a great teacher and leader worship to fashion and bring the

of his people because he identi human personality to a fine and

their struggles for liberty and er is not a job holder looking

human decency. Every true anxiously for 3:30 P. M. and

A job of emancipation sacred God-Given Mission you

Pastor, Mount Gilead Baptist Church

## FULL EQUALITY OR NO

When Dr. Alfonso Elder was elected presilent of North Carolina College back in 1948. igainst the wishes of a majority of the alumni and this newspaper, we accepted the will of the Board of Trustees and with other members of the Negro press pledged our support as long as his administration presented a go forward program. For more than two years we have stood by that pledge with the hope that Dr. Elder, who by no stretch of imagination can be accused of being a brilliant nan, would be zin to learn some of the elementary appendages of a college president or educator.

During those two years or more we have winked at blunder after blunder committed in North Carolina College administrative affairs without raising one word of protest. We felt that the man ought to have a chance to find his way around in a job that by nature, education and experience, it now appears he will never

We have finally reached the conclusion that after all it is North Carolina College that is emportant and not Dr. Elder. The college is the property of the people of the State, and it is their money and sweat that go into the institution to make it a fit place for the educa tion of their children. When the head of such an institution so conducts himself that he becomes detrimental to its well-being, we think the time has arrived for thoughtful citizens to examine more closely its program.

We are indebted to Lynn Nisbett, Raleigh columnist for a number of daily newspapers, for an account of Dr. Elder's latest escapades which were before the Budget Committee.

NEGRO UNIVERSITY - North Carolina College in Durham (the name was changed by the 1947 Legislature from N. C. College for Negroes) is locate on a 25 acre tract in the eastern part of the city. It is carried on the 1948 capital account at \$488,874-was worth then perhaps three times that amount-and the past two general assemblies have allotted \$4,212,809 for permanent improvements. When the program is completed the institution will have a value approximating six million dollars. The current building program adds 12 new buildings seven of which are under contract, in course of construction, or completed.

ENROLLMENT — The college has a regular session enrollment of about 1,300. (There are now more than a thousand in Summer school.) On percentage basis that compares favorably with enrollment at Chapel Hill. Dr. Alfonso Elder, President of the college, told the budgeteers his people are proud of the college and want to maintain it on segregated but more nearly equal basis with the State university. He pointed out obvious deferences now,

education subjects be strengthened.

rates on tuition.

When a Negro educator in this day and time is so dishonest as to misinform white people as to the desire of Negroes for FULL EQUALITY in education and in every other walk of life, we doubt his ability to administer the affairs of an educational institution the size of North the disruptive forces that play education is incomplete, you Carolina College. This is the same kind of misinformation that preceded the series of school suits now in the federal courts in the State. The backlog is not yet broken and even when it is with numerous other suits being filed, there will which inspires courage and detill be persons of Dr. Elder's ilk who will be self and his people - a faith

Dr. Elder and the white people who listen at such diatribe are living in the dead past. They are living in the era when Negroes used deception lies and suavity to get what they needed for their schools. We don't think that kind of monkeyshine is necessary any longer. In fact there is a growing element of white people in North Carolina who look with contempt on a Negro who indulges in it.

In the first place Dr. Elder does not have the authority to speak for all the Negroes of North Carolina. In the second place the day is long since past when the title of college presi-

The CAROLINA TIMES repudiates Dr. Elder's statement to the Budget Commission that Negroes are proud of North Carolina College and want to maintain it on segregated but more nearly equal basis. The Negroes of this State want full equality, if they cannot get it in segregated schools then they are asking the courts to admit them to schools in the State where they can get. The tax rate is equal, the responsibility of citizenship is equal and the demands for sacrifice of life, limb and property in the time of war are equal, therefore they want equal benefits that are derived from such

#### BUILDING HIS FENCES FOR 1952

stead is already building his fences for the political campaign in which the struggle of the back home and a refill at school. two, three and five years. gubernatorial race in 1952. His speech before Negro to obtain equal educational opportunities the Eighth District Bar Association in White- is one of the main issues. ville last week is an indication that the former

A majority of white folks in eastern North lie health program. For exwe held our first annual meet haps I have bored you already lowing 90c out of each \$1.00 to C. H. Jordan, pastor of Third be used for development of work Baptist Church, Richmond, Va. North Carolina ignorance and race prejudice.

Mr. Umstead told members of the Bar Association that the outcome of the case in which Negroes are seeking entrance to the University of North Carolina Law School will greatly shape the destiny of the State. "It is as important as any case tried in my time," said the former U.

opinion in the Sweatt case brought in such in-

will in all probability be seeking the office of no other. governor of North Carolina in 1952. Approaching events are now casting their shadows over build his fences until 1952, nailing down plank the political scene in this State, and if the after plank on the law school case that will stand plaintiffs in the case are forced to prolong its him in good stead against any opposing candi-

Apparently former Senator William B. Um- Supreme Court, one may expect to see another

Senator knows just how to appeal to eastern Carolina will love Mr. Umstead for his remarks about Chief Justice Vinson. They will look upon the former Senator as a kind of Moses come to deliver 'them out of the hands of "damnvankees and upity Negroes." The imagination of a half paganistic people is sometimes startling. Mr. Umstead knows this and will no doubt use his knowledge to the fullest extent, as did Willis Smith in the recent senatorial campaign.

Mr. Umstead also knows full well that as a Chief Justice Vinson, in writing the majority member of the United States Supreme Court, sworn to uphold the Constitution of the United tangible things as prestige and experience of States, Mr. Vinson had no ulterior than to write faculty, age of the school, number of alumni an opinion in the case that would leave no etc. This Mr. Umstead thinks was "beyond the doubt as to the Court's fullest intent. Certainly the intangibles which he referred to play an Here is a fair sample of the type of man who important part in the status of a law school if

So Mr Umstead will probably continue to final outcome by an appeal to the United States date who dares to even suggest equal opportuni-

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### SEGREGATION

but proudly cited evidence of closing the gap. He urged particularly that courses in commercial, scientific and

CO-OPERATION-He told of many instances of close co-operation between his institution and the State university and sketched outlines of a plan for closer co-ordination by employment of specialists at the graduate level who would divide time between Chapel Hill and Durham. He believes this would be profitable in many ways besides monetary, and that it would save the State a lot of money now being paid in tuition and other expenses for students who must be sent out of the State. Presently the State is paying for 270 students, mostly in the graduate field, who cannot obtain admission to colleges in North Carolina. The budgeteers suggested closer check on citizenship of claimants for out-state aid, just as they had proposed at State and Chapel Hill, that closer attention be given to residence of students seeking the in-state

talking about "more nearly equal basis."

dent spells Negro leader.

## Begin To Feel As Part Of Country" Writes Maj. Mills, Ex-Durhamite my fifth year in groups including the wives of bed screened with a mosquito

There have been satisfying experiences aside from those di- with the Liberian Nurses Asso friends. community into assistance in raising \$4,000.00 which has been used to provide facilities for a 25 bed children's ward in the Liberian Government Hospital here in Monrovia

Through a special committee place during my stay.

Liberia and I am now looking the President of Liberia and net to keep out mosquitoes, was forward to a return to the States Vice-President of Liberia, wife the beat of the drums and signfor vacation and some refresher of the American Ambassador ing from the native villages. work at school. Over here we and others funds were raised They say some of these are are so far away from base and for the purpose of supplying talking drums but in the words professional contacts, one feels 30 subscriptions to popular of the native when he doesn't the need for association and con magazines and newspapers to understand he says — "I don't and Bermuda were loud in their tact with workers in the field our school of nursing library for hear" I don't know what the applause for the work done by

Then there has been the work the feeling of being among so many more efforts that have

Frankly, I feel a part of the community and the people and have enjoyed growing with the many changes which have taken

made up of representative wo- The last thing I heard last men from different ethnic night before going to sleep, my

# "SMALL BUSINESS"

Retailers depending on middle and lower income groups should brace themselves; pre-pare for the shock when proposed new income tax rates go into effect this fall. The burden falls on their customers.

Income tax increase on a mar ried man with two children and an income of \$3000 to \$5000 will be 20.5%, but on a \$40,000 in-come only 14%. The increase is lower as incomes go up,

the stailers should bear this in mind in planning fall inventories.

If you sell yachts you probably won't see much change. If you sell beef, you will.

Even if prices go no higher, most families will have less to spend for essentials; little, if any, for luxuries.

The public statements of politicians are to the effect that excess purchasing power will be siphoned off.

Washington statisticians who follow the mounting cost of living say "What excess?" Proposed tax increases on business are just as unrealistic.

And still politics go on as us-ual. Congress plans to spend \$44 million . \$28 million for re-packaging, \$18 million for transportation to give away food stocks portation to give away rood successions already bought and stored to keep prices up. This stock includes: butter 192,000,000 pounds; cheese 80,000,000 pounds; dried milk 332,000,000 pounds; dried eggs 107 million pounds. ©National Federation of Independent Business

Put it this way. If you have a wife and two children, an in-come of \$5,000, all the income taxes paid by you this year, and by 96,915 other families in your same circumstances, will just pay for giving this food away to relief agencies.

One cynical observer in Washington last week remarked "We've advanced a long way from the old-fashioned socialist

theories of taking from the 'haves' to give to the 'have-nots'.

"Now we take from the 'have-nots' to give to the 'have-nots'." In fact, new business taxes will

bear down heavy on small busi-ness—will not be too far away from World War II peak. On (1944), the number of child field. labor certificates issued has huge outfits, such as a motor company heading for an unprec-edented billion dollar profit this been reduced nearly threefourths, the figures show. year, the new taxes will be just more than half World War II peak. permits were authorized.

The most plausible reason given for this discrepancy in Washing-ton is that with November just around the corner, no politician wants to offend the few big campaign fund contributors.

As predicted in this column,

there is a concerted drive in Washington to amend the pro-posed Defense Production Act of 1950 to suspend all anti-trust laws.

Commerce Secretary Sawyer is for this move. Attorney General Howard McGrath says the pur-poses of the act can be accom-plished without this. Next week this column will go into detail on this development.

By Dr. W. Saucier, Ms. D. | life For International Negro Press By REV. HAROLD ROLAND In my travels, I have met many wonderful people, all of whom were successful in one way or another. Whenever the "A GOD-GIVEN MISSION": (TEACHERS) imes presented an opportunity,

I would ask, "What do you atpoverty-stricken urchin you sions. Gandhi gave up a \$15,000 must know something about legal practice in South Africa tribute your success to?" The answers were of a wide God. To make such a creature 50 years ago and wrapped a feel that he is somebody and cloth about his loins and went variety. Some claimed service; physical law which he applied some stressed quality; some has a place in the nation and forth to teach and set a nation our community join millions in the world, you must know God. free. Teachers, yours is a God. courtesy and others a large as-

There are joys and heart

aches in a God-given mission

to look back over your teaching

woman: I thank God I had a

part in the making of this per-

son. On the other hand, there

failure and discouragement.

form letter before leaving

Liberia; my leave is due next

Please forgive me for this

to write each of you and say

A pleasant summer's vaca-

Cordially yours, MAJ. MARY L MILLS

Raleigh - Child labor in

North Carolina has shown a

War II years, according to fig-

ures released by the State Board

of Public Welfare here recent-

CHILD LABOR IS ON

labor certificates, under regula-

tions set up by the State De-

partment of Labor. According

to North Carolina law, children

this state must obtain permits

public welfare before they may

under 18 who wish to work in

THE DECLINE

IN THE STATE

you and keep you until we meet

mer's vacation

like too.

again.

blessed.

task: The making of a man or a more important than ever.

sortment of qualities. Success is one of man's basic aspirations, starting with childhood when elders asked "What You have your ups and downs. do you want to be when you be-come a man, Johnny?" Every true teacher can look with pride upon someone who

is a product of his labor. In leaders attribute a knowledge of times greater than he did, if he metaphysical science for suc- had cared to do so. their Divine missions Moses had a Joshua, Paul had a cess, or in reverse they are Timothy and Gandhi had a known to be students of meta-Nehru. It is a wonderful thing physical science, which has prought them undreamed of mission and say of some man or health, happiness and wealth.

These things are here on this earth for everyone. Education, contacts, friends, has nothing are some moments of seeming to do with whether you enjoy the good things of life. All de-This God-given mission has its pend on the proper application headaches, heartaches and even of metaphysical science. You. briny tears. At times, you will like anyone else, can have anyrun into stubborn resistance. thing you want or will to have.

There will be a few insulting The secret to these things pupils. There will be indifferneed not be secret and available ent, uncooperative and ungrate-to only a certain few - but your God-given mission has a monopoly on spiritual and amid the joys and heartaches Stand fast in your teaching with love, kindness, understanding, discipline and faith and will for many others.

men will rise up and call you Naturally, certain fundastood and applied. They are, in their everyday lives. In this time of troubles however, natural truths and are teacher must be motivated by pay day. But the frue teacher which we are passing, the teachis committed to a God-given er's God-given mission seems To perform a God-given Mis- woman! You share in the des- must learn the art of human sion you must know God. Every tiny of an individual, a race relation - getting along with come available to you in this stamped address envelope.) teacher who is committed to the and a nation. You will leave an people. If we fail in this suolemn task of shaping a per-indelible stamp on a life. It preme art, maybe we are doom

And Mine

Your Problems

Thomas A. Edison, as a child, was given up by his school teacher as a hopeless case. She claimed he was too stupid to toach. The responsibility of teaching young Edison fell to his mother. But in later years the child who was "too stupid to teach" discovered a metan all his work, discoveries and inventions.

Edison gave light to the world, because his electric lamp replaced the uncertain oil lamp thereby making him the great est inventor of the age. He Some of the world's great could have left a fortune 100

> Marconi, the great Italian inventor, made a similar discovery of metaphysical science and it will do. Also William Shakespeare. But the greatest of all those known to have mastered metaphysics in their humble Nazerene, known as Jesus Christ, or Jesus of Nazareth. He mastered all laws, leaving a record of achievement unequalled by any for nearly 2,-000 years.

Metaphysical science reveals metaphysical laws. A knowledge of them is vitally necessary for ful parents. But stand fast open and free to all. No man success in life. As a public sermaterial abundance. No man interested in metaphysics some need be poor. Metaphysical sei- of basic laws of this great science will work for you like it ence, and shall from week to week discuss some outstanding world leaders who studiously mental truths must be under apply the laws of metaphysics

> (Any one may write Doctor being used constantly by all Warren Saucier, Ms. D., care of whether we are aware of it or International Negro Press, 3456 When you learn how to South State Street, Chicago, 16, control this law all things be- III. For reply, please enclose

## Lott Carey Convention Notes Progress, Praises Sommerville

ville, Executive Secretary of merica at its 53rd annual session of the Convention in session at Shiloh Baptist Church, Washington, D. C., August 30-Sept. town, Pa., stirred the conven-

The more than 1500 delegates representing 18 States, Africa, India, Liberia, Haiti, China drums are saying but I did have executive secretary Sommerville under whose guidance operating expenses have been curtailrectly connected with the pub-ciation; I serve as secretary; I could go on and on but per-ed to less than ten percent al-I hope to send you another on foreign missionary fields by preached the annual message to more than 96 full time mission- the Convention at the Vermont aries who are employed by the Baptist Church. More than 1800 convention.

spring, therefore, it is possible that I will see you next sumnie E. Brower have been grantform letter but there isn't time ed retirement in accordance with their request. the many things which I would proud of their contribution and urge others to take advantage of doing foreign missionary tion to you and may God bless work.

Terms Limited

Dr. O. S. Bullock, president of the Convention, in his first made by Dr. W. L. Ransome, of annual address recommended Richmond, Va., sustained work that the term of Presidency of of the convention now being of the Convention be limited to carried on in Liberia and a vote sharp decline in the post-World two terms which was accepted of confidence was unanimously

> C. S. Brown, founder of the efficient manner. Convention and the late Dr. N. L. Scarborough, whom he succeeded and he urged a more pearing on the program were

Work of Liberia, reported that Layman's Hour. the year 1944-45, 62,938 child work was in fine condition and progressing at a rapid pace. He The 100 county departments said, "of the four accredited Norwalk, Conn. of public welfare are responsi. High schools in Liberia the one ble for the issuing of such child operated by the convention J. Joseph Freeman, Norfolk, anclude instructors of Ameri-Supt. Lott Carey can and foreign training. Goodwin Speaks

from county departments of minister of Mt. Zion Baptist Church, Winston-Salem, N. C., who preached the annual ser- Kilgo, New York City. (Domestic and agricultural mon, appealed to the delegates workers are not covered under to seek and understanding of

Washington, D. C. - More win told his hearers that the one than \$114,000 in cash contribu- great need of the civilized and tions reported raised from all uncivilized world was a clear sources for Foreign Missionary understanding and a re-interpurposes by Dr. W. C. Sommer-pretation of the principles of Jesus Christ. When this is done Carey Baptist Foreign there will be no Korean conflicts Missionary Convention of A- nor unlearned heathen in America or abroad.

Highlights

Rev. W. B. Tolan, of Germantion into an emotional fringe with his descriptive message on 'God's Unlimited Resources." He declared that God could not fail and that when we will recognize his ability to lead, Freedom and Goodwill will always

Joran Speaks

On Wednesday evening, Rev. C. H. Jordan, pastor of Third people heard Mr. Jordan as he After five years of service in madea stern plea for a revoluforeign missionary field, Miss tion of Christian principles and Catherien Shaw and Miss An- missionary zeals. Preceeding the message, Prof. William Leo Hansbury, of Howard Univer-Both are sity, delivered a visual aid ad-

Tribute was paid to Mrs. Randolph, who has served the Institution continuously for 39

The executive Board reports extended to Supt. John H President Bullock was loud Wright and his wife for services in his praises for the late Dr. now being rendered in a most

> Other Speakers Among other speakers ap-

concerted effort for the dev. R. L. Holloman, Norfolk, Va., elopment of a foreign mission- president Layman's League, In the six-year period since ary program as now being car- who presided over Layman's e a k wartime employment ried on in foreign missionary Hour at the convention on Thursday afternoon. The Rev. Rev. John H. Wright, super- W. L. Hamilton, Norfolk, Va., intendent of the Lott Carey was inspirational speaker on

The group was welcomed to labor certificates were issued stated that the expansion pro-while in 1949-50, only 17,735 gram for new buildings was and Rev. J. H. Randolph. Response made by Rev. J. P. Ball,

Others speaking were Revs. ranks among the first in curri- Va., L. S. Holloman, Washingculum and faculty members who ton, D. C., John H. Wright, West Africa, A. Roanoke, Va., Mrs. Jane Gar-Rev. Kelly O. P. Goodwin, land, Pa., Mrs. A. S. Fillmore, North Carolina, Dr. R. M. Pitts, North Carolina, Rev. Thomas

Next Meeting In Durham The convention adjourned this law and are not required the Holy Spirit to develop a Friday evening, Sept. 1 and to obtain child labor certificates. missionary program. Mr. Good- (Please turn to Page Seven)