

# Sue To Attend White Schools In Georgia

## \$15,000 For Carver Memorial

Periodical Dept  
Duke Univ Library

— STORY PAGE SEVEN

### The Carolina Times

THE TRUTH UNBRIDED

Entered as Second Class Matter at the Post Office at Durham, North Carolina, under Act of March 3, 1879.

FOR 28 YEARS THE OUTSTANDING NEGRO WEEKLY OF THE CAROLINAS

VOLUME 28—NUMBER 38

DURHAM, N. C., SATURDAY, SEPT. 23, 1950

PRICE: TEN CENTS

# Georgia Governor In All-Out Fight For Fascism

DEED TO 4,000 BEACH PROPERTY GIVEN



Dr. William Sharpe, noted New York neurosurgeon is shown together with his employes Mr. and Mrs. John Hurst delivering the deed to 4,000 acres of beach property near Camp Lejeune, to Dr. Harold L. Trigg, president of Saint Augustine's College and Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Hammocks Beach Corporation. The property was at first offered to the Hursts who refused in favor of the teachers of North Carolina.

## Negro Troops Fight For Democracy

Atlanta, Ga. — While Negro and white troops are bleeding and dying on Korean battlefields to hold the line against the advance of communism, Herman Talmadge, governor of Georgia, is fighting an all-out battle for fascism here in America.

Talmadge's latest assault on democracy came when he refused to appoint a Negro as delegate to a White House Conference on Children and Youth. The Conference is scheduled for Washington, December 3.

All other southern states included a Negro in the groups appointed with the exception of Georgia. The conference has, therefore, rejected the group named by Talmadge with the declaration that it is unacceptable because no Negroes, who constitute one-third of the State's population, were included.

In language reminiscent of Hitler's outbursts against the Jews in Germany before World War II, Talmadge, who had named 36 white persons to Georgia's delegation, declared, "We have segregation laws in Georgia forbidding mixing races, and as long as I am Governor, I shall do my best to enforce the law."

Dr. Benjamin Mayes, president of Morehouse College in Atlanta, is a member of the National Committee of the Conference. The Committee has the power to refuse to seat an all-white delegation or it may reduce its size by one-third and invite Negroes from Georgia independently.

Talmadge recently refused to appoint a Negro to the Regional Educational Council of the Southern Governors Conference after it was expanded for the purpose of including Negroes.

### WELL-KNOWN RALEIGH TEACHER SUCCEUMBS HERE

Raleigh — Funeral services for Mrs. Harriet E. Gill, wife of W. B. Gill and teacher in the Wake County school system were held at the Rush Memorial A. M. E. Zion Church, Friday, September 22. The Rev. F. L. Tyson, pastor, delivered the eulogy.

Mrs. Gill died Monday afternoon, September 18 around five o'clock in Duke Hospital at Durham following an illness of a long time.

Mrs. Gill was born in Raleigh the daughter of Charles and Eliza Atwater. At the time she became too ill to work she had been a teacher in the school system of North Carolina for over 35 years. Her last position was in Fuquay Springs in Wake County. Prior to that she had held the position of supervisor of elementary schools in Greene County. She was also active in religious, civic and social life or her community.

Surviving are her husband, W. B. Gill; two sisters, Mrs. Lula Hinton and Mrs. Lillian Battle, both of Raleigh. Several nieces and nephews also survive.



The establishment of a national monument at Diamond, George Washington Carver is a Missouri, birthplace of Dr. Carver. The Congress, last week, appropriated \$150,000 for land and development purposes.

Leadership in organizing the most significant honor yet to be gained by the late scientist was undertaken by the Booker T. Washington Birthplace Memorial, under the direction of S. J. Phillips, who is president of both organizations.

The Carver Monument becomes a part of the National Park Service, Department of the Interior. Chairman of the House Committee on Public Lands, Congressman J. Hardin Peterson (Florida), sponsor of the Bill in the House, and Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney (Wyoming), Chairman, Senate Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs, introduced it in the Senate.

Shown, left to right, receiving certified copies of the historic Bill, presented by Mr. Phillips, are seated: Congressman Dewey Short (Mo.); Senator O'Mahoney; Congressman Compton I. White (Idaho); (Standing) Mr. Phillips, Mr. A. E. Demaray, Assistant Director, National Parks Service; Mr. Conrad Wirth, National Park Service, and Dr. William H. Jernagin, President, Baptist Sunday School Congress, and Director Fraternal Council of Negro Churches. — Photo by Harris and Ewing.

# Atlantans Seek To End All Segregated Public Schools

Atlanta — For the first time in the history of the South Negroes have entered suit for the right to send their children to a white public school. The scene of this epoch making effort is Atlanta, Georgia where, as it may seem Governor Herman Talmadge only a few days before had declared that as long as he is governor no Negro would attend school with whites in Georgia.

The suit was launched in federal court on behalf of Atlanta's 20,000 Negro children of school age. Other suits launched in southern cities by Negroes have only asked that Negro schools be made equal to those provided for white people.

Parents of the 266 Negro children in addition to declaring that schools provided for Negroes are inferior, asked that a permanent Federal injunction be granted.

Date of the hearing has not yet been set but it is believed that it will be heard during the early part of October or not later than the 15.

### Housing Authority Moves Into New Headquarters

The Housing Authority of the City of Durham has set up permanent offices in Room 207 at 206 1-2 Coreoran Street, moving from its temporary location at 509 W. Chapel Hill Street, where it has been quartered since June.

The Authority is engaged in working out details of a redevelopment program for two projects of 200 units each of low-rent dwellings. One of the two projects is planned for Negro families. A third project (Please turn to Page Eight)

## Fisher To Preach On "Old Time Religion" At 84th Church Anniversary

The Rev. Miles Mark Fisher, pastor of White Rock Baptist Church will preach his third sermon on "The Old Time Religion" it was announced here this week.

The sermon will be preached in connection with the Shepard Memorial Fund in connection with the Eighty-Fourth Anniversary of the church, on Sunday morning, Oct. 1 at eleven o'clock.

A cordial invitation is being extended the general public to worship at White Rock Baptist and hear the third in a series of sermons that have been noted for their deep religious thought as well as fervor.

## White Felicitates Pullman Porters

New York — Addressing the biennial convention of the International Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, AFL, Walter White, executive secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored

People, felicitated the union and its president, A. Philip Randolph, upon completion of 25 years of pioneering in the labor movement.

In his address, delivered on (Please turn to Page Eight)

**NOTICE THE BABY EDITION**  
Scheduled for our issue September 23 has been postponed until our issue of September 30.  
THE EDITOR

### NAACP FILES CHARTERS FOR 22 NEW UNITS

New York — Twelve new branches, eight youth councils and two college chapters of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People were chartered this week by the board of directors, upon recommendation of the board committee on branches and youth work.

New branches are St. George, Barnwell County, and Hardeeville, South Carolina; Thornton Township, Illinois; Prince Edward County and Accomack County, Virginia; Tracy, Barstow, and Fresno, California; Allegan, Michigan; Mansfield, Texas, and Washington Parish, Louisiana.

The youth councils newly chartered include Canadian County, Oklahoma; Titusville, Alabama; Anderson, South (Please turn to Page Eight)

# N. Y. Gangsters Kill Former Hillside High School Student



Lonnie Thomas, former graduate of Hillside High School, who was slain by gangsters in New York last week. Reasons for the attack on Thomas were not disclosed. Thomas was the son of Mr. and Mrs. Lonnie Thomas, Sr., formerly of Durham.

### NAACP Files Suit In La.

New Orleans — The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People continued to move ahead this week in its battle to break down segregation throughout the South, as a suit was filed here in Federal District Court to force the state to admit Roy S. Wilson to the law school of Louisiana State University. Wilson is one of twelve Negroes whose admission to the university was recently denied solely on the basis of their race.

The complaint filed by the NAACP asserts that there is no other institution in Louisiana where Wilson and the other plaintiffs are able to obtain a legal education equal to that offered at the university's law school and asks a permanent injunction.

New York — The funeral of Lonnie Thomas, 28, former Durham citizen who was slain by gangsters in New York was held in Louisburg, Sunday afternoon, September 17.

Mr. Thomas, who was the son of Mr. and Mrs. Lonnie Thomas of Durham, was beaten severely by the gangsters and thrown out of a car on the side of a highway in New York. He was discovered by passersby in a dying condition and was rushed to the hospital where it was found that his neck and both legs were broken.

Thomas was a graduate of Hillside High School and prior to going to New York lived here with his parents. His father, Lonnie Thomas, Sr., still resides in Durham, his mother, Mrs. Gertrude Thomas, lives in Washington, D. C. An aunt, Mrs. Cornelia Bland resides in Durham.

Although Thomas was conscientious at the time he was discovered lying on the side of the road he was unable to give any (Please turn to Page Eight)

# Fears Marshall May Slow Down Integration Move

## Last Rites Held For Duncan Tilley

Last rites for Duncan Alvis Tilley, age 81, were held at Mt. Vernon Baptist Church, Wednesday, September 20 at 2 p. m. Mr. Tilley died at his home Sunday, September 17 at 7:00 p. m., following an illness of several months.

Mr. Tilley was born in Orange County in 1869, the son of the late Charlotte Turner Tilley. He was the last immediate survivor of 12 children.

He was educated in the public schools of Orange County and Kittrell College. After finishing his education, he taught school for a long number of years. In 1891, he moved to Durham where he later became custodian of schools.

In 1896, Mr. Tilley joined Mt. Vernon Baptist Church and during the 54 years of his membership he served as a member of the Deacon Board, teacher in the Sunday School and clerk.



His first marriage, May 7, 1891, was to the former Miss Annie F. Jones of Orange County. His second marriage, on September 6, 1906, was to (Please turn to Page Eight)

grave apprehension was expressed here this week by business executives and leaders in North Carolina civic and political affairs that the appointment of Gen. George C. Marshall as Secretary for Defense may result in a slow-down in the trend toward full integration of Negroes in the armed forces of the nation.

J. S. Stewart, president of the American Savings and Loan League and chairman of the Durham Committee on Negro Affairs, who made the statement, said also that "President Truman ought to be alerted to this likelihood, if my own view is as widely held by Negroes as I think, to allow him to safeguard the good work and progress of his committee."

Mr. Stewart recalled that based upon his known attitude on segregation, Marshall belongs in the same "thought bracket" with Generals Dwight Eisenhower and Omar Bradley. As Chief of Staff during World War II, he remanded, Marshall had shown "great reluctance" about utilizing Negro soldiers "for anything other than house-keeping chores," or allowing them to be committed to combat.

"The experiences of both the Navy and Air Forces to date in the execution of enlightened racial policies, and the valor now being displayed by Negro servicemen in the Korean conflict, give tacit endorsement to the soundness of the report and recommendations of the President's Committee on Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in the Armed Services," Mr. Stewart said.

"The Army, however, is still dragging its feet. My fear, frankly is that in the discharge of his new responsibilities, Gen. Marshall may allow his dark-age concept to pre-dominate against clear-cut evidence that such views actually out-moded."

### NEW STATE MUSEUM BUILDING PLANNED FOR RALEIGH

Raleigh — Hundreds of thousands of school children and other visitors who flock to the State Capital every year will find three of their main points of interest — the Museum of Natural History, the Hall of History and the State Art Gallery — consolidated in a new building if plans now before the Advisory Budget Commission are adopted.

The proposed structure would be a State Museum and Archives Center, and in addition to its educational and cultural exhibits, would provide a place for safe storage of and ready access to priceless State records.