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## WHAT PRICE EDUCATIONAL FREEDOM

Under the guise of religious freedom, self determination and every other freedom imaginable, Negro colleges are more and more becoming cesspools of immorality, drunkenness, gambling and sodomy. Especially is this true in our state schools where, to comply with the law of separation of church and state, religiously weak college administrators have welcomed with opened arms the excuse to cut out practically all forms of religious training and worship as well as vesper hour.

At one of our state schools which has an enrollment of around 1400 students, Dr. Benjamin Mayes, president of Morehouse College, and one of the most dynamic speakers and educational leaders of the race. recently spoke to an audience of around 100 students. At the same college Dr. Mordecai Johnson, president of Howard University and one of the most thought provoking, as well as forceful speakers in America, spoke to a little over 200, including persons from the city in which the college is located. The students were not required to attend such lectures or addresses and they stayed away

When deeply concerned citizens and taxprayers begin to ask questions about this apparent lack of appreciation for spiritual guidance that can come only through religious teaching, administrators and instructors in our state colleges readily declare that manhood and womanhood.

ligion for fear of interfering with the law which separates church and state. They will tell you that young people of today must be allowed to choose for themselves when and where they would like to worship, whether they prefer to stay in bed go fishing or go to the movies during vesper hour or while lectures are going on.

While all this and more was happening at embryonic Negro state colleges, loaded down with Ph. D.'s, most of whom are just one jump from cotton patches, cook kitchens and farms, staid and hoary headed old Yale University with over 10,000 enrollment and over 250 years of experience in education and Boston University, with over 20,000 students and 113 years of educating behind her, were both experiencing a religious renaissance Instead of de-emphasizing religion, according to the New York TIMES, of Sunday, April 27, both of these schools were putting more emphasis on religion.

Elsewhere on this page we are printing in full the article which appeared in the New YORK TIMES and we are asking our readers who are deeply concerned about the moral retrogression in Negro colleges to read it and take comfort in the fact that some of our white schools of higher learning in this country are turning to religion as the one dependable source of developing character,

## STRAINING AT A GNAT AND SWALLOWING A CAMEL

Tuesday night a group of Durham citizens, headed by the white and Negro ministers of the city, appeared before the City Council and were successful in blocking the move to allow continuous showing of moving pictures here on Sundays. If there ever was a case of straining at a gnat and swallowing a camel we think the antics of the ministers of Durham regarding the Sunday movie affair is it.

By their very act these ministers admit that man made attractions put on at local theaters have more drawing power than the gospel they are preaching. By their very act they admit that they are a failure so far as their ability to present in attractive manner the "Greatest Story Ever Told" to dying men and women is concerned. This is capitulation, this is defeat, this is surrender to the world. For when the church is forced to call upon legal force to help it influence men to do right it only drives wrong underground and fails utterly in converting men to the way of the cross. The ministers, like the Scribes and the Pharisees are concerned about the letter of the law rather than the spirit of the law.

We think the statement made by Dr. Miles Mark Fisher in the outset of the Sunday movie brawl, that the church needs some compejtion is significant. For if the church cannot meet the challenge of a motion picture theater, how does it expect to meet greater ones. If the church has produced no program capable of competing with the theater, we think it is no fault of the program, but the principal leaders in the church the ministers

When the gospel is preached uncom- save the gospel.

promisingly, when there is no apology in its its presentation, when those who proclaim it have the moral courage and the conviction to lift Jesus up without fear or favor He will draw all men from theaters, ball games and other places of amusement unto Him.

This cannot be accomplished with ministerial weaklings who are more concerned with fishing for dollars than they are for men. It cannot be achieved by ministers who are afraid of the consequence of preaching unadultered gospel. When properly preached the gospel of Jesus is its own attraction and needs no law of man to force men to listen to it.

Well, the ministers of Durham have wor their battle to save humanity. In their blind and stupid minds they may think they have dealt a death blow to Satar and his kingdom. We think they have done just the opposite, in that they have driven elsewhere those poor devils who might have gone to the theater on Sunday's to seek diversion. So instead of the theater, we shall have poker games, bridge, dice, canasta, highballs, swimming, fishing, while the rich and the well-to-do will, in addition to these, gather around the television, go to the beach or go riding in the family car.

It is hard for this newspaper to understand ministers of the gospel who strain so hard at capturing a theater gnat while such camels as unequal wages, unequal schools, segregation and other injustices that rob Negroes of their God given rights and human dignity, are allowed to go free. Such hypocrisy, such washing the outside of the platter is sickening, it is disgusting. God

## EVERY NEGRO MAN AND WOMAN SHOULD REGISTER AND VOTE

This week we call upon every Negro man they are in the western part of the State. and woman in the state of North Carolina to greater victims of discrimination than tection of the law and other vital necessities

There is no easy road to freedom and register during the next two weeks so that humna dignity. The price is long suffering, they may be eligible to vote in the Primary patience and sacrifice. Unless Negroes on May 31. Especially do we appeal to those awaken to this fact and use the only weapon in eastern North Carolina where Negroes they have to secure better jobs, schools, pro-



they will never rise above the position of second-class citizens.

Whatever the price, the inconvenience, the sacrifice or the embarrassment, every Negro man and woman should never cease trying until he is able to vote.

Every club, fraternity or group should first require that a person be registered as a voter before he is eligible for membership. Every minister should insist that all members of his church become a voter. Teachers in our public schools, especially those in high schools and colleges, should take time out to instruct students in the necessity of exercising this most important right, whether they are old enough to do so or not

Not only is voting necessary for Negroes as a group but if we are to have good government, and keep the government in the hands of the people rather, than a select group of politicians, the people must vote to

It is therefore, for the betterment of the out allowing selfish designing persons to influence them. We charge them to examine carefully the several candidates in their county, city and state and to decide honestly within their own minds which is the best for the whole rather than the individual or a select group. When they have done this we ask them to solemnly cast their vote as the highest and most noble act citizens living under a democratic form of government can

government and the race that we call upon every Negro man and woman to register and vote. We call upon them to vote with-

# Spiritual Insight

"Mother: A Scepter Of Love" By REVEREND HAROLD ROLAND Pastor, Mount Gilead Baptist Church

Love is very patient. . Love never disappears. "I Cor. 13:4,8.

This is Family Week which Kingdom over which she weilds in queenly dignity is the most powerful in all the world. Here is the greatest honor in all the vorld: THE HONOR OF HOTHERHOOD.

as exemplified by FTC Stipu-lation No. 8188,

Gotham Hob-

by Company sells materials to toy model builders. A popular item

popular item
is a tiny semidiesel engine
to propel model airplanes or boats for \$2.95.

But ne longer can this small company advertise the thy engine for hobbylists as "complete" because it does not come equiped at the price of \$2.95 with a fuel tank, or with a flywheel or propellor, the FTC rules.

Of course, when big heavy duty full size Dissel engines are sold, they are priced without a fuel tank, or propellor.

A nine year FTO study re-vealed that one auto glant showed a 7.18% profit or cars; a walloping 24.88% profit on so-Cational Poission of Independent Designa-

"SMALL BUSINESS

By C. WILSON HARDER

ends with Mother's Day cele-poration. The Home is Mothers tive pressures and strains a tive pressures and strains a kingdom over which she wellds a scepter of love. And this scepter of love which mother wellds in queenly dignity is the most lost. If these pressures crush and destroy the home and family life the nation cannot stand What are the meancing facts? OTHERHOOD.

Almost a million bomes will be wrecked on the rocks of divorce menacing changes of our during this year. What a blow

Despite the heat haze of a Washington Indian Summer often credited with driving men crazy, the Federal Trade Commission continues to toil manfully, piling trivia upon trivia. The public suffers two ways.

One is that this volume of business an ecoessories and trees is shut off from the independent dealers. The assound is the public pays higher hidden prices for these accessories than an independent dealer charge. The latest FTC crackdown eaches a new record in trivia,

One thing that may come of the probe of failure to en anti-trust laws by Sen. Sparkman's Senate Small ness Committee is that too

For example, the Wage Sta-bilization Beard amounces it will not advise during negotia-tions what limits of wages the government will permit.

It is not known hew many man hours at government expense were wasted in this effort.

The motto of the FTC seems to be, "Neither hall, nor sleet, nor storm will stop us from pursuing trivia, but on major matters we rest"

FTC has already investigated the strange measpely tie-ups existing between sute "Digs" and a few tire and accessory makers.

But no action has been taken on this major matter.

Beason given is that if the employer grants a higher wage than permitted, workers become angry with the Wage Stabilization Board rather than the employer.

Object of the order is to knaure that if labor is to be angry, the anger should be with the bess, never the bureanents.

However, the Wage Stabilization Board, simultaneously announcing appointment of the new deputy executive director, probably unwittingly sheld light on why bureau orders reflect so little maturity.

The job is now held by an M. J. Cooper, whe graduated from Yale Law Schoel in 1945 and had a whole two years of private business experience before joising the bureau.

His opposite number in the FTC probably arrived at the toy diesel engine ruling.

Such deep experience in the world surely qualifies a bareasers to rule on toys.

times. Past and present wars to the foundation and stability

fountainhead of spiritual-moral-ethical values and principles. Mother and her scepter of love have supplied the indispensable spiritual ingredient for a struggling race in a cruel and un-friendly world. Mother's love and the power it generates has given us something to endure in the face of great odds and difficulties. Take the love and power of the home and we are lost. The warming glow of her mantle of love has kept us together in an unfriendly and loveless world. Mother takes the thread of love and weaves together the fabrics of life into a strong, enduring personality. Mother's love makes us strong to endure. Mother's love gives us power to stand the stresses and strains of life. The lack of this power may be a part of he answer to the growing juvenile delinquen the growing juvenue counquen-cy in our community and nation. Mother wellds power of love in-to the delicate nature of her child. Every safaguard must be

An abundance of mechanical gadgets cannot save the Home and family life. The home is made strong by spiritual and moral resources. And the key Spiritual power is love. And Mother is blessed symbol of this love. And love is the most precious jewel of heaven and earth. Mother and her throne the home, must be guarded against the disruptive forces of our times. Fine furnishings radios, televisions, automobiles beautiful structures, gorgeous dresses, expensive shoes—can-not save the home. A Mother's love is the very life blood of a home. You may have all of the latest appliances and devices, but if you have no love you have

Mother is a symbol of undiscourageable love. Her love never deserts. Her hand beckons us to share her love when others have forsaken. No night is too dark. No sickness is too long. No burden is too heavy to share. When you are shut out in a cold (Please turn to Page Seven) In all our bloody wars are slain;

# Religion On Campus

Larger Role Is Exemplified By Programs At Two Colleges | Boston University, where the role of religion has grown tre-

Reports reaching this departnent indicate an increasing in terest in some institutions of higher learning. Two univer-sities, both New England instituions, indicate the trend - Yale University and Boston Univer-

946 when Dr. Charles Seymour, then Yale President, announced the university family as the department of history, English or periment.

graduate courses in religious subuniversity's undergraduate en- service to the community. rollment of 4,197.

Six years ago there were

sly in recent years.

EARLY STEP Last month Boston University launched a "pilot study" to determine the place of religion on the campus. The university inducted Dr. Franklin H. Littel, former Chief Protestant Advisor for the U.S. High Commission The present "religious re-naissance" at Yale goes back to ordinator. He has identified his work directly with that of the teachers, saying, "The universithe creation of a Department of ty and the church are in accord Religion. The new department in showing a concern for perwas to be as autonomous within sons—their rights, their digni-

ties, their common liberties."
One of the first steps under senomics. It was frankly an ex-periment. the revitalized religious pro-gram at Boston University has The experiment worked. Sta-been the creation of a consulta-tistics tell only part of the story: tive body representing all religi-In 1943 there were four under-graduate courses in religious sub-clearing house of programs, and ects; today there are fourteen. a framework within which sub-In 1946 only 100 undergraduates ordinate groups, councils and were enrolled in such classes; commissions c a n efficiently today's total of more than 800 carry forward the best religious represents almost a fifth of the interest of the university and

Further support of the religious program, reaching out into thirty-four courses for students the Boston community, is the reestablished of religion on the graduate level; cently established Pastoral today there are forty-five, which, Pastoral for the last several years, have fessional counselors have been produced an average of fifteen busy with the practical problems Doctor of Philosophy degree of people from all walks of life, awards annually — more than in the university and out, who any other university in the na- take advantage of its services.

Other examples of the "prac-tical" religious approach at Bosgeneral atmosphere on the Yale ton University are the hospital campus seem to bear out the as- visitation program for ill stusertion made on February 18 by dents, personal counseling and the Coffin Advisory Committee, student aid, active religious cowhich said: "The Committee be- operation and joint projects lieves that religious life at Yale ranging from entertainment to is deeper and richer than it has serious panels of all religious been in many years and stronger groups, and weekly talks and than in most places outside the meetings with distinguished speakers from this country and A similar story can be told of abroad. — NEW YORK TIMES.

#### South African Prime Minister Can Learn Much From Hitler

NEW YORK Daniel F. Malan, Prime Minister of the Union of South Africa, could learn a great deal from the life of Adolph Hitler. Before the law of life compelled Hitler to destroy himself, he as much of a bigot as Malan. Hitler had false ideas of German superiority, the same as Malan has ideas of Dutch superiority. Adolph Hitler's book, "Mein Kampf," he pulls no punches in telling what he thinks of non-Aryans.

Jewish people were the main objects of his wrath and fury. have left their disruptive influ-ence upon the family life of the dom, the home, is in danger and made no real contribution to the with it our nation and its wel- progress of the world. He stated are. that Jews were simply clever
Mother and the family are the at garnering the wealth of the world after others had created it. He made it a crime for Germans to marry Jews.

Hitler's opinion of Latins and Orientals was pretty low, also. was unthinkable that superior Germans should marry Latins or Orientals also

non- Aryans were low, worth-less forms of humanity; but he deal for the native's felt that Negroes were the lowgroes were born half apes and to train them. To impress upon the world

German superiority, Hitler he will reap the value formed an army of 11,000,000 should remember men and launched World War II. This huge army suffered over 7,000,000 casualties. About one of every four German men were either killed or injured as a re-sult of Hitler's efforts to prove is one of the tragic results

German girls can't find husbands. Adolph Hitler had too many German youths killed trying ot prove how superior they were. Many German girls now advertise in Negro publications for mates. Several national carried publications have carried pictures of these girls and information concerning their qualifications as wives. Surely Hitler must turn over in his grave when these so-called superior people have to solicit marriage among those he called half-apes.

Malan of South Africa could learn from the saga of Hitler if he would. Just as surely as the solicitation of Negro husbands by German girls is a nemesis of Hitler's evil deeds, so will a nemesis arise from Malan's deeds

The poor natives of South Africa are shunted off on unproductive reservations where it is practically impossible for them to sustain themselves. When According to his doctrine, these they leave the reservations, they people were not creative and are required to carry many pas-could only imitate what the ses. These passes cost money, superior Aryans had created. It To be caught off a reservation

r Orientals also. with no pass means prison and Adolph Hitler felt that all forced labor on the premises of any Dutch farmer who makes a These and innumerable est of the low. He felt that Ne- injustices exists in the land of it was a criminal absurdity to ditions getting better, Malan would like to make them worse Malan is sowing the wind and

Hitler he will reap the whirlwind. He should remember the words of

"There is a destiny that makes men brothers. None goes his way alone All that we send into the lives of others

### The Cost Of War! The forward and the venture- And those unfit to carry on,

Doubly sure will come to grief: Vegetable, or animal;

No matter, there is no relief. The premature of all will die Fine specimens of nobler ken;
And back to earth molder and rot.

There may be precaution and But the men that ought to have

care; But love and nature matters not.

Is slain for such boldness shown
What progency from such great
loins

Posterity might have known! lost the beauty and the joy of The soldier, patriotic, brave, and sense he's the ignoble life.

Rush in to fight when death is stake?

through fear.

And so the worthwhile, and the pride.

been! And who shall change this dire himself, when he

They, must perpetuate

Waived the selection, there

strain!

would be

From selfishness, pride and folly,

Rush in to fight when death is near,

Yes, he, and not the other manWhile quaking men remain beHe ought to know they are the hind,
Safe, and preserve their lives And if they fight, each other

slay, How can the dead the dead then blame?

-By Henry T. Bradley