### NATIONAL-

# WHAT THE SOUTH WANTS IN PUBLIC OFFICIALS

Last week U. S. Attorney General Brownell asked the Supreme Court to outlaw office holder in the South, racial segregation in the public schools of this country. When Brownell took the solemn oath of office as attorney general, he promised to uphold the Constitution of the United States which guarantees equality to all its citizens. When faced with the question of abolishing segregation in the public schools, by which only inferior educational opportunities are provided for Negro citizens, the attorney general stood by his oath of office and stated that the nation's highest tribunal had the duty to strike down. oath of onethe nation's highest tribunal
had the duty to strike down
the humiliating dual public
school system in the southern

General, Senator, representative or other high public ofstated are those who are so

No sooner had Brownell made his statement than several southern senators, representatives and governors, all of whom had also taken the oath to uphold the U. S. Constitution, began to lambast the attorney general. Among them were such men as Senator Clyde R. Hoey of North Fortunately or unfortunate-ly, dirty deeds like these can-

DURHAM-

NATIONAL—

their country known as South Carolina does not think so. The Columbia incident pre-

CONGRATULATIONS FOR NORTH CAROLINA

**COLLEGE FOOTBALL CHAMPIONS** 

The Carolina Times is come to N. C. College. We happy to extend congratulations this week to Coach Herman H. Riddick and his footing and for having brought to North Carolina College the first football championship in the history of the school. It is our sincere hope that the achievement will lessen the the pressure on Coach Riddick Miami defeat of 67-6, the that it has been his lot to undergo for the past several years and engender for him suffered in the Capital Claspetter.

All of Durham joins with the student body and faculty in rejoicing that the football championship has at last come to N. C. College. We ways of coaching big time crust that other athletic groups at the school will gain from coaching high school may be college for the achievement the fact and go on to do equally as well.

Frankly, this newspaper has to learn the startling difference in running a classroom and an entire college.

While we do not expect the football championship to be football championship to be one represented N. C. College for the past several years. The presented N. C. College for the past several years and engender for him suffered in the Capital Classical for the past ten with the experience that with the experience t

ONE OF THE PARADOXES OF SEGREGATION

The 48 Negro soldiers who were arrested and heavily country. Here one gets a soldiers in the United States fined in Columbia, South bird's-eye view of the hor-carolic stupidity of segregation, rible stupidity of segregation, rible stupidity of segregation, rible stupidity of segregation, a good opportunity for respectable Negroes over this bus have probably discovering with all of their might to say nothing of the stupidity of the people who are trying with all of their might to perpetuate it.

It is only right that the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People should enter the case. Certainly the organization cannot stand by and see this

r Perpetuate it:

r It is only right that the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People should enter the case. Certainly the organization cannot stand by and see this type of tyranny prevail even in South Carolina, without attempting to put a stop to it.

We think the Negro sold the soldiers and refund them every cent they had to pay for acting like men rather than cowards. The time has come when those of the race who have the courage to take a stand for equality must be supported by all churches, fraternities, business institutions and individuals who want to see America become the actual of the soldiers and refund them every cent they had to pay for acting like men rather than cowards.

those of the race who have the courage to take a stand for equality must be supported by all churches, fraternities, business institutions and in-dividuals who want to see America become the actual leader of Democracy in a world that stands at the cross-read trained and the cross-

road trying to decide whether to accept our way of life or that of Communism.

of which is populated by over-whelming numbers of non-whites. These yellow, brown, and black people, from all ap-pearance, have resolved that the time has come when they prefer death rather than position of inferior status which they have heretofore held.
Thus it appears that the South now finds itself arrayed against the entire world instead of its few Negroes.

the attorney general. Among them were such men as Senator Clyde R. Hoey of North Carolina, Representative Garbings of Arkansas and Governor Herman Talmadge of Georgia.

The attack on the attorney general gives a good picture if the question of racial equalins to distance and its few Negroes. The spark may be just enough to light a world conflict which will make all former wars seem like only a background wide effect on what others think about us here in general gives a good picture.

# THE CAROLINA TIMES SATURDAY, DEC. 5, 1953 THE DEEP SOUTH SPEAKS

# A Good Investment Opportunity I just received a copy of the their prayer for educational opFortieth Anniversary souvenir portunity which is constantly on celebration publication of Piney the lips of those who want the

Woods School located at Piney Woods, Mississippi in an area which has been referred to as

cation for useful living. The last information I had on its enroll-ment figures were 50-percent of

most underprivileged and there-fore handicapped youths just do not have the opportunity to earn cause every saint was once a

ting an education for them. We Americans who are constant and certainly ought to keep in mind the problems these parents and children face, and if we have an tion to all that makes America opportunity to suggest to some-one the possibility of investing One can not make a bet one the possibility of investing in the future of these-the most

opportunity Piney Woods School offers.

Many, many individuals, or-"way down behind where the sun goes down."

This school meets a need which is unmet by any other school for money-less Negro boys and girls who want an education for useful fiving. The last a precious privilege. a precious privilege.

For a lot of industrious, ambiinformation I had on its enroll-ment figures were 50-percent of tous and indigent youngsters whom were "working their way through." The school had an-other 500 applications of the same kind on file.

Millions and millions of the most underpriviteed and there is chance. Even every signer de-

the money to pay their way sinner.
through school.

Millions and millions of faboys and girls through the forty thers and mothers face a tre-mendous problem in getting their children through and get-to society, to good and loyal

underprivileged boys and girls who are "working their way through at Piney Woods School. This school needs everything which may be used to answer Write them for details.

iness loans were paid off on a short term basis.

iness loans were paid off on a ahort term besis.

But Mitchell ignored the immediate facts, preferring a "pie in the sky" attitude.

He also neglected to recognize Congress is getting touchler about run-arounds from agency heads. Small business leaders laid the facts before Congressmen, especially Sen. Edward J. Thye, chairman of the Senate Small Business Committee.

Shortly thereafter Mitchell was called to the White House at which time his resignation was accepted, with the susal mote of regree and appreciation of past services noticeably missing.

Mitchell wanted to give independent businessmen leasons on how to swim.

But Congress feels independent businessmen already know how

But Congress feels independent businessmen already know how to swim. All they need is a dimate conductre to swimming.

An interesting note on "you can't take it with you: neither can you give it away."

In Leadon, R. C. Bruce, whe claims to repescat Coasiwise international, Inc., acting as agent for the U. S. in disposing of businer acquired under the price support progress, complains that he

ter acquired under the price sup-port program, complains that he has been unable to give away 20,000 tons of butter. British balk at paying 5g per pound transpor-tation charges.

But it can be assumed that astute British businessmen have not lost the opportunity this offer presents.

Undoubtedly they are mentioning free U. S. butter to hammer down prices of butter they buy from Demmark and Holland. This may not "butter up" U. S. relations with these two strategically located allies.

### WASHINGTON AND "SMALL BUSINESS"

The sudden departure of Wil-liam D. Mitchell as head of the Small Business Administration seems to cast light on Adminis-tration's attitude toward small

Mitchell was first head of new agency set up to make loans to business when Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

poration was dropped. RFC records showed Congress con-sistently made money on small

money on small business loans, a fact that did not receive the publicity that a few political maneuvers will RFO funds received.

advice. With 1970 housing so-mail business management con-sultant service.

But independent businessmen took the stand conversation is no substitute for cash, and also there are better sources avail-the on meagement problems.

there are better sources available on menegement problems than a 41 year old attorney.

• • • • • •

In setting up SBA lending authority Cangress acted on a realistic appraisal of the immediate situation. Under present tax laws, it has been impossible for independent businesses to lay aside frem profits the cash reserves needed to expand.

Many sound busingss enterprises are placed in hazard because of a low cash position due to the use of cash to pay taxes. This fact is best evidenced by the record of the RFC. Most small buson of the property of the RFC. Most small buson of the RFC. Most small buson of the RFC.

Heart Specialist At PTA Meet

The Hillside High School P. T. | disease that effects the heart. A. will hold its December meet-ing Monday evening, December 7, at 7:30 in the school audi-Dr. R. P. Randolph will accompany Mrs. Seeley and will answer any question relative to the film and the disease. John Mrs. E. W. Seeley of the Dur-ham-Orange County Heart As:

sociation will show a film on All parents and friends are "Rheumatic Fever", a childhood urged to be present.

## "IMMIGRANTS ALL"



# She Must Be Protected From All Who **Would Destroy Her**



# Spiritual Insight

**Integration: Oneness** BY REVEREND HAROLD ROLAND PASTOR, MT. GILEAD BAPTIST CHURCH

"Behold, how good and how dwell together in unity."Psa.

When God gets ready, we got

state of separation and exclu- er will there be need for stifled.

This oness will be for the healing of the nation. Under the Men are one beneath their color and culture. God made us sick and wounded. This vast release of spiritual power will be for our inward moral and spiring the closing stages of the nation. Under the present sinful pattern we are sick and wounded. This vast release of spiritual power will be for our inward moral and spiring the closing stages of the nation. Under the present sinful pattern we are sick and wounded of many soulls. The for our inward moral and spiring the color of the closing stages of the nation. Under the present sinful pattern we are sick and wounded. This vast release of many soulls. The for our inward moral and spiring the color of for oneness in the essentials. One lease of spiritual power will be impacted years ago the nation was caught in the closing stages of the great moral and spiritual pace and health when we humble ourselves under the mighty degrading and sinful system of the abolition of the degrading and sinful system of the statement of the sta degrading and siniti system of human slavery. Now, in this will bring a new birth spiritual-historic hour we are in the final ly and morally for our nation. God has a job for us to do. We struggle for integration or one-must unite to do this great task struggle for integration or one-ness in this God-blessed land, for God. Already the hour is The Moral AND SPIRITUAL late! God has given us eighty-POWER OF THE ETERNAL IS five years to get ready. I think for God. Already the hour is AT WORK TO MAKE THE PEOPLES ONE! God is in it. It one under God has a high and cannot be denied! We must become one to fulfill our God-gitogether in unity..."

With the coming if integra-

distorted and warped growth which we now have. Love will released when we can DWELL

And this nation thus made one under God can assume its high moral destiny of true freedom and brotherhood. This will indeed be.. "THE LAND OF THE FREE AND THE HOME OF THE BRAVE..." Why has God BRAVE..." Why has God brought so many colors to dwell in this land? That this nation might become a laboratory exhibit of God's plan for freedom and brotherhood for the world to see. Here God would have us know that beneath the sur to move! An unimaginable spiritual and moral power will come when the people are legally one. AND RIGHTEOUSNESS. There Now we are divided. We must will be a new atmosphere in come one as a mighty weapon in become one! Too much energy is which men can grow as God his hands for the peace, dignity going to waste in the present would have them grow. No long-

### **Implications Of The Public School Segregation Cases** Before The U. S. Supreme Court

By Channing H. Tobias Chairman, Board of Directors National Association for the Ad-vancement of Colored People

The five public school segre-gation cases scheduled for re-argument before the United States Supreme Court beginning Monday, December 7, involve much more than the issue of segregation in the particular school districts in South Carolina, Virginia, the District of Columbia, Kansas and Delaware. Technically, of course, the Court will render its decision only on the cases before it. But the implications of the Court's ruling extend far beyond considerations of what is to be done in these specific cases.

ture of the anachronistic system of segregation not only in education but also in all other phases of the public life of the nation. We of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People have long maintained that segregation is a divisive and anti- democratic de flatly contravenes the basic ethical concepts of ourJudaeo-Chris segregation per se is unconsti-tutional. Should the Court up-hold this point of view it could mean that all laws requiring or permitting racial segregation in schools, transportation, recrea-tion, shelter, and public accomdations, generally, would ultimately be invalid.

When Thurgood Marshall and the other NAACP lawyers assothe other NAACP lawyers asso-clated with him address the nine justices of the country's highest tribunal they will argue the merits of the cases before the their theory of law.

which separates one American from another on the totally irrelevant basis of race, color, religion or national origin. They will contend, at least by implication, that integration cannot be a halfway measure. Our nation cannot remain half-intenation cannot remain half-intenat

der after hearing the arguments of our lawyers, the attorneys for the several states, and the esman for the United States Government. We do know that the Court recognizes the importance of these cases. This was clearly indicated by the order to rear-gue the cases, the request that the Attorney General present the government's views of the issue, and the five vital questions posed

The importance attaches to these cases is demonstrated by the extensive research our legal department has undertaken in preparation for the argument. Mr. Marshall has the argument Mr. Marshall has the argument of more secured the cooperation of more secured the cooperation of more law professors,

May Mean Beginning of End of the Court decides that seconstituentists in digging up every relat has such an array of scholarship and talent been assembled to prepare for a civil rights case. When they face the Court our

court. But implicit in their argument will be a challenge to the validity of all legislation the significance of these cases. which separates one American To argue the Clarendon County from another on the totally irrenation cannot remain half-inte-grated today any more than it could continue half-free and half-slave a century ago.

half-slave a well as white. Importance of Cases Recognized
We, of course, do not know
what decision the Court will ren-

The Department of Justice has assigned a staff under the di-rection of an Assistant Attorney General to prepare the govern-ment's argument. What position the government will take is not positively known at this writing. However, it is generally be lieved that the government will again contend that segregation is unconstitutional just as the De by the Court.

The importance the NAACP the hearing on this issue. It attaches to these cases is demonstrated by the extensive research our legal department has will take a less forthright positions.

gregation per se is unconstitu-tional it will not mean the over-night liquidation of Jim Crow. It will, however, herald the be ginning of the end of this anti-quated system. The end will not come until the last Jim Crow sign is removed from the most backward community in the Na-tion. But come, it will.

We are not in the least dis-(Please turn to Page Seven)



SATURDAY

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M. E. JOHNSON, Business Manager

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