

Integration Proceeds With Only Few Trouble Spots, Marshall Says

NEW YORK — "Resistance to school integration, as in Milford, Del., and White Sulphur Springs, W. Va., is the exception rather than the rule in communities which have taken steps to abide by the Supreme Court's anti-segregation ruling of May 17," Thurgood Marshall, special counsel of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, said here today.

Marshall, who headed the battery of NAACP lawyers who argued the public school segregation cases before the Supreme Court last December, cited successful integration in Baltimore, Washington, St. Louis and other border state cities.

"In West Virginia, 12 counties have gone ahead with complete integration and 13 others have initiated programs of partial integration," he said.

"Schools in Dover, Wilmington and other communities in Delaware have been integrated without incident. The flare-ups in White Sulphur Springs and Milford are spectacular only because they are the rare exceptions."

According to a report received by the NAACP attorney from Dr. J. Kenneth Morland, a noted white southern sociologist who made an on-the-spot investigation, the trouble in the West Virginia city steamed from resentment of the fathers of some of the white boys on the football squad against the presence of two Negro boys on the squad who apparently were headed for first team positions. Reportedly those fathers urged the youngsters to organize a strike against the admission of Negro students.

Threats of violence in White Sulphur Springs were calmly met by Negroes who were prepared to defend their children. Dr. Morland told the story of an elderly Negro woman who reportedly loaded two guns, parked her car near the school, and openly vowed to shoot anyone who laid a hand on her children, saying that she was old and did not have long to live anyhow.

Marshall deplored the amount of newspaper publicity given to the exceptional cases.

"The big story," he said, "is that integration is being widely accepted in practically all the communities where it has been tried. The transition has been so smooth in Washington that the program of integration has been greatly accelerated."

"In Carthage, Mo., Negroes have been welcomed to the formerly all-white high school and two have been elected to class office. The trouble spots have unfortunately been magnified out of all proportion to their importance."

Marshall and his staff of lawyers are preparing to present the NAACP recommendations for the Supreme Court decrees at the hearing set for December 6. In ruling segregation unconstitutional on May 17, the Court called for further argument before handing down a decree on when and how to implement its decision against



Miss Althea James, of 1726 Campbell Street, Camden, S. C., has enrolled in the School of Social Work at the State University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.

She received her undergraduate training at the North Carolina College, Durham, graduating with the class of 1953, as the third girl in her family to finish NCC. The other two sisters, Mrs. Larry James Hyde, Daytona Beach, Fla., and Miss Lucia James, Tallahassee, Fla., are employed as secretary and professor of library science, respectively. Another sister, Ernestine, is a junior at NCC.

The James girls are daughters of Mr. and Mrs. S. W. James, of Camden.

Miss Althea James was vice-president of the NCC Student Government Association during her senior year. Among some of her other campus activities were participation in the Westminster Foundation, Student Congress, Student Welfare Committee, and the Delta Sigma Theta Sorority. All of the older girls are Deltas. Ernestine is a Pyramid and following the same active line of student participation that characterized her sisters at NCC.

To Dedicate New Science Hall

BALTIMORE, Md. — Formal dedication of the new \$1,300,000 Milton L. Calloway Science Hall at Morgan State College will be held Wednesday, October 27 at 10 A.M., President Martin D. Jenkins announced today.

Maryland Governor, Theodore R. McKeldin, and Dr. Detlev W. Bronk, president of the National Academy of Sciences and of the Rockefeller Institute, will be the principal public school segregation.

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Vacation Information - Where To Get What When Traveling In The United States Of America

The urge to travel is omnipresent. The nomadic instinct touches everyone — rich and poor; it accounts for the great progress man has achieved over the years in every phase of human activity. Down through the ages, man's insatiable thirst for better hunting grounds, greener pastures, greater opportunities, new fields to conquer and just plain noisiness has never been completely satisfied. The airplane has brought distant foreign lands only a few days away; automobiles and trains provide cheap transportation to continental places of interest in a very short time.

Most everyone should take a vacation; the pace of modern living demands it. Most employers insist that workers take a few weeks off to rest, and most of them pay regular wages during this period. They know workers come back to their jobs refreshed, have a greater zest for their work, and live longer if they use regular vacation periods.

VACATION PLANNING

It is never too early to plan a vacation. Start today, now, thinking about when and where to take your next vacation. Here are some of the things to think about: 1) how much can you afford to spend? There is no need to go into debt to take a vacation, even though many banks and loan companies will gladly lend money for this purpose. It is better to set up a budget or join a vacation club to provide the means for your next trip. Saving \$5.00 each will give you \$250.00 to spend for a two-week vacation. That amount should be ample for a family of four if the distance to your favorite resort is not too far. You should allow \$25.00 per one hundred miles if you are traveling by car. This will take care of gas, oil, food, lodging and incidental expenses. On this basis then, with a maximum of \$250.00 to spend, a family of four persons should be able to travel by car approximately 1,000 miles round-trip. Assuming you have no major troubles with your car, such as accidents, fires etc., this amount should be sufficient. Of course, if you are traveling by car on a trip of one thousand miles, you should have the car thoroughly checked by a reliable mechanic a few days before you start.

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speakers. Dr. Detlev was formerly president of The Johns Hopkins University.

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2) Having decided on the amount of money for your vacation, the next question is: where (within 500 miles of home) can a vacation spot be found that will provide recreation, relaxation and enjoyment for the whole family? Finding this spot may be easy, or may not be able to find it at all. It depends upon where you live. It also depends upon whether you want all these things at the seashore, in the mountains or in large cities away from both. We are fortunate to have in the

UNCF Board To Hold Annual Fall Meeting At Atlanta University

NEW YORK — The board of directors of the United Negro College Fund will hold its annual fall meeting in Atlanta, Ga., October 3-4, it was announced today by W. J. Trent, Jr., executive director of the Fund.

The meeting, which will be held on the campus of Atlanta University, will be attended by the presidents of the 31 colleges and universities associated in the Fund, and lay members of the UNCF Board. They include Thomas A. Morgan, retired president of the Sperry Corporation and Board Chairman; Mrs. Mary McLeod Bethune; George H. Burchum, Assistant Comptroller, Chase National Bank and Charles I. Denechaud, Jr., New Orleans, La.

Also John H. Johnson, president, Johnson Publishing Co., Chicago, Ill.; Victor Labat, New Orleans, president of the UNCF National Alumni Council; Samuel D. Leidesdorf, New York City; Mrs. Richard O. Leongard, New York City; Dr. F. D. Patterson, director of the Phelps-Stokes Fund, New York City, and president and founder of the United Negro College Fund.

Other UNCF Board members are Sidney B. Pfeifer, Buffalo, N. Y.; R. Ogden Purves, New

York City; S. B. Strauss, Little Rock, Arkansas and Chauncey L. Waddell, New York City.

During their 2 day stay in Atlanta, a number of the UNCF member college presidents will participate in radio and TV panel programs devoted to the Fund and its colleges. Others will be guest speakers in Atlanta churches on Sunday, October 3.

TRAVEL TIP Don't overload. This applies to your car, your luggage and yourself. Use moderation.

NEWEST ACCOMMODATIONS The A. G. Gaston Motel, Birmingham, Alabama, is modern throughout with complete facilities for over-night or longer. Rates are reasonable. Service is good.

Four N. C. College Dramatists Awarded Jobs, Scholarships

DURHAM — Jobs in the theatre and fellowships for advanced study have come to four recent drama majors of the North Carolina College at Durham.

According to Miss Mary L. Bohanon, who is in charge of drama at NCC, Ivan Dixon, III of New York City, has been granted \$1,500 for a one year scholarship at Karamu House at Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio. Mrs. Dixon, the former Berlee Ray of New Bern, received the master of fine arts degree at Western Reserve last July. She had been recipient of a scholarship for outstanding work in the drama at NCC. Mrs. Dixon is now a staff member at Karamu House.

Miss Jacqueline Barnes, a 1954 graduate, has been named assistant stage manager at Greenwich New Theatre in New York. She has a twelve month contract. Bernard Shaw's "Major Barbara" is the theatre's current production.

Robert Cheek, another 1954 graduate, was given a script by Metro-Goldwyn to read in preparation for MGM's fall try-outs.

In the course of their work at NCC, the young dramatists got a wide range of theatrical experiences from Greek tragedy to modern melodrama. Their director, Miss Bohanon, received her undergraduate education at Purdue University. She received a M.A. degree from the

University of Minnesota in 1945. Miss Barnes is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Barnes, 431 Seymour Street, Sanford.

Tempting Terrace Fare



Eating out of doors doesn't necessarily imply cooking out of doors. The home terrace plus simple picnic fare can equal just as much out-of-doors atmosphere as a picnic in the park. Frankfurters and rolls by all means. With beans of course. But with a flourish or two. The "Flourishes" are simple. Diagonal gashes in the frankfurters look nice and prevent unsightly splitting. Onion, green pepper, tomato sauce, a few drops of Tabasco, and a whisk of Ac-cent* do wonders for the canned beans. Toasted frank rolls lend crispness. And the mixed pickles go without saying.

Important too, is the fact that serving this terrace menu to a crowd wouldn't be expensive at all.

Smothered Frankfurters
1 tablespoon butter or margarine 1 teaspoon Worcestershire
1 small onion, chopped 1 13-ounce can Boston-style
1 small green pepper, diced baked beans
1 8-ounce can tomato sauce Salt to taste
Few drops Tabasco 12 frankfurters
1/2 teaspoon Ac-cent* 6 frankfurter rolls

Heat butter or margarine; add onion and green pepper; cook over low heat until soft but not brown. Add remaining ingredients; simmer 16 minutes. Cut diagonal gashes in frankfurters at 1/2-inch intervals; grill until lightly browned. Toast split frankfurter rolls. To serve, place 2 toasted halves of roll on each plate; top with two frankfurters; smother with bean sauce. Makes 6 servings.



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