

The Florida A and M Univer- pole Street." In the above scene, leading role of Elizabeth made sity Playmakers Guild scored a are Johnny White of Tallahas-smash hit in their recent pre- see, Marlene Gray. of New sentation of the great three act Smyra Beach, Flu, who had the ams of Mobile, Alabama. nedy, "The Barretts of Wim-

## DEATH OF FATHER MAIN REASON FAMILIES APPLY FORAID, PUBLIC WELFARE REPORT SHOWS

RALEIGH Among Death of the father is more frequently the reason family in North Carolina to apply for aid to dependent children than in the nation as a

This fact and others reveal ing the careful and conserva-tive program of North Carolin: are shown in a comparison of the characteristics of North Carolina families receiving aid dependent children (ADC) with the most recent compre hensive reports of ADC families in the nation as a whole according to Dr. Ellen Winston commissioner of the State Board of Public Welfare which rage. administers this public assis-Some Southern States Are Seceding tance program.

In 53 percent of the ADC cases among white families the lather has died or is incapacited and for this reason the family has applied for help under the aid to dependent children program. This cause occasions only 47 percent of the cases in the nation as a whole.

from the Union, but have nei-ther the "bravado" nor the In the ADC cases in North Carolina the father is less likely than families in the nation as whole to have his family hrough divorce, separation. cutive secretary, lashed out at sertion, or not being married the mother. The national perlage for these reasons is 44 percent, as compared with only 35 percent in North Carolina. sneering

However, in the nation as a policy of equality for American whole only 4 percent of white fathers of children receiving citizens. These states, he charged want to enjoy the benefits of ADC are in correctional institutions while for North Carolina the percent is nearly 10 perbeing a part of the United States, but they don't want to obey its Constitution." cent, practically 2½ times the national average. This gain points to the need for intensive Wilkins' reference was

programs in connection with nave stated that they will try the rehabilitation of imprisonin one way or another, to nulli ed fathers of young children. 'So far as non-white familie fy the Supreme Court decision which banned racially segregare concerned, death or incated public schools. He address pacity of the father is the ed a convention of the United son the family applies for ADC in 33 percent of the cases in Automobile Workers' Practices Committee CIO) on Jan. 21.

North Carolina as compared with the national average of 24 percent.

DURHAM LAD **GETS HONOR** AT LINCOLN

receiving ADC. North Carolina North Carolina figures are tional average with regard to tional figures is in the average has a better record than the na- sharply at variance the separation of the father grant paid to families receiving through divorce, desertion, or ADC. At the time of the survey the average grant in North ther. These cases account for 55 Carolina was \$58 per month percent of the total ADC load for the mother or caretaker and in North Carolina, as compared an average of three children with 70 percent for the country per family. This compares with

as a whole. While only 3.4 percent of all month. a national grant of \$83 per non-white fathers in the United Inadequacy of State and States are unable to support county funds is the reason for Inadequacy of State- and their children because the fa- such low grants in North Carothere are in prison, the North lina. Only 70 percent of a mini-Carolina percent is 10.5, or mum health and decency budthree times the national ave-rage. , this State.

STUDY AID AT HOWARD WASHINGTON, D. C.

Howard University officials 25 assistantships and fellow will be available to gra students in chemistry duate during the 1956-57 school year. According to Dr. J. Leon Shereshefsky, professor and head of the Department of Chemistry at Howard, grants are available for teaching, re-search, and. graduate fellow ships, and graduate assistant-The value of the grants and requirements, listed by Dr

Shereshefsky, follow: 1) Teaching Fellowships, of \$1,800 per school year, require 15 hours a week of assisting in the teaching of undergraduate courses. These fellowships are limited 'to students who have had training equivalent to the Master's degree, and are studying toward the Doctor of Phiosophy degree.

2) Research Fellowships, up to \$2,000 per year, require de-voting 20 hours' a week to an assigned problem and the re maining time to graduate study

## 3) Graduate Assistantships, of \$550 and \$1,100 per school

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AKE TWO YEARS TO PAY

Moore Poole, deceased, late of Durham County, North Caro lina, this is to notify all per-sons having claims against sale and deceased to ex-hibit them to the undersigned or or before the 26th day of January, 1967, or this notic will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted in mediate payment. This 26th day of January, 1968. Annie Poole Rogers, Executric 20 January, 1967, or this notic will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted in mediate payment. This 26th day of January, 1968. Annie Poole Rogers, Executric 20 January, 1967, or this notic will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted in mediate payment. This 26th day of January, 1968. Annie Poole Rogers, Executric Atabit Carolina C. J. Gates, Attorney Jan 28, Feb 4, 11, 18, 25, Mar. J Notice Of Executrix HAVING QUALIFIED ar MARTIN, SR., deceased, late of Durham, North Carolina tato to exhibit them to the un-dersigned at 2004 Otis Street Durham, North Carolina, on op before the 21st day of January. 1957, or this notic will be

by law. J. J. Henderson, Trustee Dated this 17th day of Jan. 1956. C. O. Pearson, Attorney Jan. 21, 28, Feb. 4, 11

North side of hence along North side of South 73 degs. feet to a stake, the p ginning, and being of STOKESDALE as and survey thereof now of in the Office of the Regist Deeds of Durham Count plat Book 9 at Page 2, to reference is hereby made more particular descriptic the same. See Plot Book Page 44. THIS PROPERTY is being foreclosed and will remain open ten (10) days to receive increased bids as required by

law. J. J. Henderson, Trustee Dated this 17th day of Jan. 1956. C. O. Pearson, Attorney Jan. 21, 28, Feb. 4, 11

DURHAM COUNTY NORTH CAROLINA Notice Of Admin

overy.

Notice Of Administration Having qualified as adminis-tratrix of the Estate of Jesse Robinson, deceased late of Dur-ham County. North Carolina, this is tonotify all persons hav-ing claims against said estate to exhibit them to the under-signed, at 1122 South Street, Durham, North Carolina, on or before the 10th day of January, 1957, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their re-covery.

Jan. 21, 22, FeD. 4, 11 NORTH CAROLINA DURHAM COUNTY NOTICE OF SALE Under and by virtue of the power of sale contained in a certain deed of trust executed? by EUGENE A. HARRINGTON AND WIFE, MARGIE HAR-GIE HARRINGTON, dated the 25th day of February, 1955, and recorded in Book 548, Page 193, in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Durham County, North Carolina, default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness thereby se-cured and said deed of trust be-ing by the terms thereof sub-test to fourchance the under 3) Graduate Assistantiahips, of \$550 and \$1,100 per school yeer, require assisting in the DURHAM COUNTY concerned in Book 548, Page 198, and recorded in Book 548, Page 198, and recorded in Book 548, Page 198, and the remainder of the indeptedness thereby see and said contained in a source of and \$2663, recipients generally are not required by NEWMAN ALFORD at the indeptedness thereby see and said contained the 17th day of December, 1954, and recorded in Book 538, page 559, in the Office of the Segister of Dueds of Durham generally are not required the 17th day of December, 1954, and recorded in Book 538, page 559, in the Office of the and said deed of trust being by the terms thereof subject to foreclosure, the undersigned, trustee will offer for sale at public auction to the highest bidder for cash at the courthouse door in Durham, north Carolina, at noon, on the light day of February, 1956, the of subject to foreclosure, the undersigned, trustee will offer for sale at public auction to the source to subject to foreclosure, the undersigned, trustee will offer for sale at public auction to the highest bidder for cash at the courthouse door in Durham research are offered in analytic al, inorganic, organic, and physical chemistry at Howard. The deadline for submitting applications for grants is April 16, 1956.
Executate Notice To constant, and nore particularly described as follows:
ADJOINING the lands of F. Mortheas corner of Lot No. 2; thence South 16 degs. 57 mins. West, 100 feet to a stake on the West side of Lincoln Street, and running thence North 16 degs. 57 mins. West, 100 feet to a stake on the North 16 degs. 57 mins. West, 100 feet to a stake on the North 16 degs. 57 mins.

Dated this 13th day of Jan., 1956. 1956. Mechanics & Farmers Bank, Administrator of Estate of Mrs. Ethel Sanders Berry, Deceased

50c up 50c up 50c up

DIAL 5-2071

51

EASY TERMS

an. 21, 28, Feb. 4, 11, 18, 25 NORTH CAROLINA DURHAM COUNTY Administrator's Notice

inistration

All persons indebted to said estate will please make imme-diate payment. This 9th day of Jan. 1956. Gertrude F. Robinson, Ad-ministratix William A. Marsh, Jr., Atty.

Administrator's Notice

Jan. 14, 21, 28, Feb. 4

NORTH CAROLINA

DURHAM COUNTY

Administrator's Notice HAVING QUALIFIED as ad-ministrator of the Eriste of Judson Dooley, decessed, late of Durham County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against said estate to exhibit them to the undersigned on or before the 21st day of January, 1687, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estato will please make immediate payment. Dated this 13th day-of Jan

payment. Dated this 13th day-of Jan., 1956.

Mechanics and Farmers Bank, Administrator of Estate of Jud-son Dooley, deceased. Jan. 21, 28, Feb. 4, 11, 18, 25

NORTH CAROLINA DURHAM COUNTY

In The Superior Court Notice Of Service Of Precess By Publication

Notice Of Service Of Precess By Publication In the matter of) Oscar Murray ) To Oscar Murray, his wife, if uarried, is issue or other de-scendants, if any, and to any other persons who might have knowledge regarding Oscar Murray or his immediate family, if any: TAKE NOTICE that if no evidence of the continuation in life of Oscar Murray, his wife, if married, or his issue or other descendants, if any, is produced to the Clerk of Superior Court of Durham County, North Caro-lina on or before February 15, 1956, the said persons shall be presumed to be deceased and his or their estate may be ad-ministered as provided by law. This the 21st day of Dec., 1955.

1955. James R. Stone, Assistant Clerk of Superior Court of Durham County M. Hugh Thompson F. B. McKissick Spears and Spears Attorneys Dec. 31, Jan. 7, 14, 21 HAVING QUALIFIED as ad ministrator of the Estate of Mrs. Ethel Sanders Berry, de-ceased, late of Durham County, ceased, late of Durham County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against said estate to exhibit them to the undersigned on or before the 21st day of January 1957, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their re-covery. All persons indebted to said estate will please make im-mediate payment. Dated this 13th day of Jan.

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Some southern states are "in In addition to his reference effect and in spirit" seceding to secession tactics the NAACP spokesman singled out Sen. James O. Eastland (D-Miss.) "real courage" to say so, the NAACP's top efficial warned here last week. Roy Wilkins, NAACP exe-ple of the South to defy the Supreme Court's school decision states "defying our highest au-thorities—our Supreme Court Wilkins as "a system built upon and our present Administration racial oppression....exercised in the White House" and through almost complete politi-He cited Mississippi incidents

the

Fair (AFL-

Noting that one of the dodges used by some Deep South states lence, even murder.

11

If Negroes in Mississippi were allowed to vote, he declared, "Senator Eastland would not be in the United States Senate." "But Mississippi," he charged, "is more than a political system

law," the NAACP official charged that the "majority" of

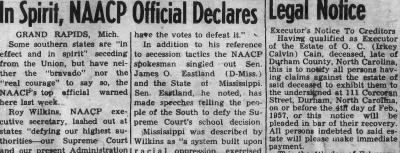
cal disfranchisement, through terror and violence, and through economic exploitation. in which "whole ballot boxes from all-Negro districts were not even opened or counted,' the sending of death threats to registered Negro voters, everal southern states which discarding of Negroes' ballots at polling places. Franchise Would Oust Eastland

It is a system of terror and vio

**Mixed** Schools

n the school desegregation

question in that "nothing is binding until Congress passes a these states' representatives in Congress "have been elected through the distranchisement



Victor S. Bryant, Executor of the Estate of O. C. (Orkey Calvin)

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

POSPERE

323 EAST PETTIGREW ST.

BAR-B-Q CHICKEN BAKED HAM STEW BEEF DINNER **BILTMORE HOTEL AND GRILL** 

payment. This the 4th day of February,

Cain, Deceased Feb. 4, 11, 18, 25. March 3, 10

Having qualified as execu-trix of the estate of Lillie

Legal Notice EATING AT ITS BEST

DURHAM COUNTY Notice Of Executix HAVING QUALIFIED as Executrix of the estate of D. B. MARTIN, SR., deceased, late of Durham County, North Caro-lina, this is to notify all persons having claims sgainst said es-tate to exhibit them to the un-dersigned at 2004 Otis Street, Durham, North Carolina, on or before the 21st day of January, 1957, or this motice will be pleaded in bar of their re-covery. All persons indebted to said estate will please make im-mediate payment. This 20th day of January, 1956. Mrs. Theols Martin, Executrix of the Estate of D. B. Martin, Sr., Deceased. M. Hugh Thompson, Attorney. Jan. 28, Feb. 4, 11, 18, 25, Mar.

NORTH CAROLINA DURHAM COUNTY

LINCOLN PNIVERSITY, Pa. David Bridgeford, a native of Durham, N. C., and a graduate of Hillside High School has been elected to "Who's Who Among Students in Amortic Among Students in American Universities and Colleges" at

Universities and Colleges at Lincoln University, Pa. The basis for selecting are: 1. An average not below 2.50 2. Excellence and sincerity in Scholarship 3. Lesdership and participa-tion in extracurricular ac-tivities

tivities

4. Citizenship and service to the school

funds.

 Citizenship and service to the school
 Promise of future useful-ness to business and society Presently David Bridgeford holds the following positions at Lincoln Unifersity: Vice-Presi-dent, Senior Class; President of the Science Club, Treasurer of the Science Club, Treasurer of the Science Club, Treasurer of the Student Sénate, Basileus of Bendelater, Omega Pai Phi Praterality, Vice President of Panhelicale Council and Sen-for Dormitory Proctor. He has haved Varsity Football for four ways and is official accorer for the bestechall team.
 Bridgeford plans to enter Medical School next year. He hopes later to do medical rewarch work

David Bridgeford is the son of Rev. and Mrs. David Bridge-ford of Durham. N. C.

WASHINGTON, D. C. "Their retreat to Congress is President Eisenhower's grand derstandable." he declared. children go to an integrated Sunday School it was revealed "for they have exercised an il-legal and disproportionate pow-er there for a half century." here when South Carolina's Senator Eastland struck out: "Ike's like all interracial poli-Clause in Education Bill Held

official

of Negro citizens through fraud, threats and violence, in-

at a government

Necessary The civil rights leader called Necessary The civil rights leader called for a clause in the federal aid to education bill "allocating money only to those states of the time at private schools money only to those states or

in Virginia. school districts which are in the

To this was revealed that the process of complying with the "This seems a reansonabe re-quest," he continued. "Why should the federal government at Ford Major Eisen-hower, 4-year-old Susan, was should the federal government at Ford Belvoir, Va. And subsidize rebellion against its Supreme Court decisions." own Supreme Court? If these people want to fight the United States, let them do it at their own expense, not with federal dren attended an integrated Sunday School almost every

week

**NEW METHOD** Wilkins predicted that the bill with the anti-segregation bill with the anti-segregation clause can be passed "if its sup-porters will work for it, and not weep and wall before the threats and bluster of the die-LAUNDRY And **Dry Cleaners** hard Dixiecrats who do not Quality-Service 405 Roxboro St.

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