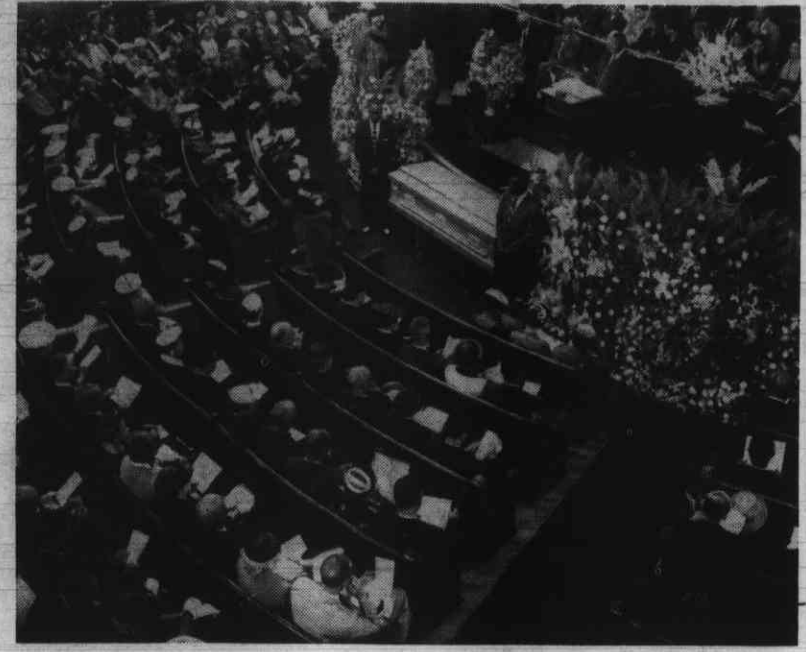




Boycotters Nix Segregation; Alabama Answered

DOPE RAIDS NAB ELEVEN MEN



An overhead view of the inside of St. Joseph's A.M.E. church during funeral services for George W. Cox is seen in above picture. St. Joseph's pastor, Rev. D. A. Johnston, is seen standing in upper right. He officiated at the services.

The Carolina Times

THE TRUTH UNBRIDLED

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Dr. Marguerite Cartwright, New York educator and newspaper columnist is the featured speaker at the annual meeting of the Woman's Auxiliary of the Old North State Medical Society which meets in Charlotte, June 12-14. Dr. Cartwright is, currently, professor of Education at Hunter College in New York.

Youngsters Not Affected By Dope Activity

Durham area teenagers appear to have been relatively unaffected by the increased activity of dope peddlers in the state as revealed by the recent crackdown by federal narcotics agents.

Nearly a dozen persons had been arrested early this week as the result of raids staged by agents in a drive centered in border cities of North Carolina and Virginia.

Some eleven persons were taken into custody by federal agents as large quantities of marijuana and lesser quantities of heroin were uncovered. Nabbed in the crackdown were persons in varied occupations, including a cafe operator, school teacher, musician and hotel waiter.

It was feared in many quarters that the prevalence of marijuana indicated that youngsters, especially teenagers, had been used as a market by dope peddlers.

Because marijuana is one of the mildest of narcotics and the easiest to use, federal narcotics experts feel that dope peddlers aim it at thrill-seeking teenagers who have not been initiated to the narcotics habit.

But a federal narcotics agent at Greensboro told the TIMES that investigations had not resulted in the arrest of a single teenager, and that so far, it appeared as if few if any have been sold the "stuff" by dope peddlers.

Durham police also stated (Continued on Page Eight) North Carolina College off.

Federal Court Rules

Bus Jim Crow Attacked Again

MONTGOMERY, Ala. — On the sixth month anniversary of the now famed Montgomery bus boycott, a three judge federal court ruled Tuesday that racial segregation on Montgomery's buses violates the federal constitution.

The decision was made on a 2-1 split, and the majority opinion, was signed by Judge Richard T. Rives of the U.S. fifth court of appeals and Judge Frank M. Johnson Jr. of the Middle District of Alabama.

The opinion held that bus segregation was contrary to the 14th amendment of the U. S. Constitution.

Judge Seyborn Lynne of the Northern District of Alabama dissented, insisted that separate but equal facilities for white and Negro passengers are permissible.

City and state officials are expected to appeal the decision directly to the Supreme Court in what may result as the first clear cut decision by that court on bus segregation.

Earlier, the court rejected an appeal by South Carolina in a city bus segregation case. Many observers, especially in the South, felt that the basis of the court's rejection was not necessarily the separate but equal doctrine but on purely technical grounds.

Anticipating an appeal from the decision, the court gave opposing lawyers two weeks in which to prepare written suggestions on how the formal anti-

segregation order should be entered, and whether a stay should be granted pending appeal.

In Birmingham, two of the three city commissioners said they plan no change in segregation laws because of the decision.

What effect the decision would have on the six months old boycott in Montgomery was not determined at press time.

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Final Rites Held For G. W. Cox

Final rites for George Wayne Cox, vice-president agency director of the North Carolina Mutual life insurance company, were held at St. Joseph A.M.E. church in Durham on Monday at eleven o'clock.

Rev. D. A. Johnston, pastor of St. Joseph's, delivered the eulogy.

Cox died at his home at 2111 Fayetteville street on Thursday night, May 31. Although he had been in declining health for several months, his death came as a distinct shock to his colleagues, for he had been at his desk all day and just recently taken a very active role in the firm's sales convention named for him and held at the home office on May 24 and 25.

Considered widely as the "dean" of agency officers, Cox devoted much of his time to affairs of the National Insurance Association. He was a past president of the organization and a member of its organizing committee.

His most outstanding achievements in the business world came in the field of life insurance, and it has been reflected in the growth and development of the N. C. Mutual's agency organization, which he directed

for the past 37 years. In addition to his duties at the North Carolina Mutual, Cox was also a vice-president and director of the Mechanics and Farmers Bank, and a director of the Mutual Savings and Loan Association.

He was active in a number of civic and fraternal interests in the area. He was a director of the John Avery Boy's Club, a member of the Durham Business and professional chain and the executive committee of Durham Committee on Negro Affairs, a trustee of St. Joseph's church and the Daisey E. Scarborough nursery, a Mason and a member of the Omega Psi Phi fraternity.

During the spring of 1918, Cox met the late John Merrick, then president of the North Carolina Mutual in Hot Springs, Arkansas. As a result of this meeting, Cox entered the service of the firm on January 1, 1919. His first assignment was organizing the company's southern region. On October 1, 1923, he came to the home office as director of agents, was elected to the Board of directors in 1932 and named a vice-president in 1934.

Cox was born October 6, 1890 (Continued on Page Eight)



G. W. COX

Graduates Urged To Serve Global Social Needs

"Liberty, equality, and fraternity are indivisible—they must apply to everyone or they will apply to no one," according to Dr. Karl W. Bigelow, who delivered North Carolina College's 45th annual address Tuesday in the Men's Gymnasium.

Some 337 candidates for undergraduate, graduate, and professional degrees heard the address given by the noted Columbia University professor, who has served on special missions for UNESCO in France and Germany.

He challenged the graduates to "use their superior learning in the service of great social needs." It is necessary to do this in international and national relations as well as in personal relations, he asserted.

"Speaking at length about the problems of underdeveloped countries in the Eastern hemisphere, he warned that the populations there are becoming increasingly suspicious of the U. S.'s associates in the West. The peoples in the East, he said, are 'predominantly colored—they are not white and are profoundly conscious of the fact.'"

The West and U. S., he continued, are competing with Soviet Russia, whose peoples he said, "have a generally good record of racial tolerance—they have no reputation for assumed superiority to live down."

Dr. Bigelow concluded: "What is before us is a world full of knotty problems—and an opportunity for each of us to play his worthy part in dealing with them. To you who are about to be declared educated men and women I say, 'Much is before you; you may help bring light where there has been darkness; determine, I implore you—that the time will be better because you have lived.'"

NCC president Alfonso Elder presided at the exercises. Other participants were Rev. James G. McCallum, pastor of Asbury (Continued on Page Eight)



I. O. FUNDERBURG

Banker Attends Rutgers Course

I. O. Funderburg, cashier of the Mechanics and Farmers Bank of Durham, has been notified of his acceptance to the graduate school of Banking at Rutgers University, it was revealed this week.

He will enroll at the New Jersey school Saturday for a three year course leading to a Master's degree in Banking.

Sponsored by the American Bankers Association, the course is open to active bank officers who have sufficient academic and banking experience to qualify them for admission.

The faculty of the school will be composed of the country's outstanding finance experts.

Funderburg will spend two weeks attending lectures and seminars at Rutgers University and then will be assigned a problem to develop for a dissertation, one of the requirements for the degree.

The young Mechanics and Farmers bank official is a native of Monticello, Ga., and (Continued on Page Eight)

Week-End Talks Fail To Halt Florida Boycott

TALLAHASSEE, Fla. — An end to segregation on city buses has been requested by Negroes boycotting the buses here.

City officials were hopeful of an early settlement to the boycott early this week after conferences over the week-end produced concessions to the original requests of the boycotters.

However, the inter-city council of Tallahassee Monday called for an end to segregation on the city's buses as a condition for calling off the boycott.

City officials have emphasized that they would not discontinue the segregation practice in the seating arrangement.

Just what effect a Federal Court decision this week in Montgomery ruling that segregation on that city's buses was unconstitutional would have on the boycott here was pure speculation.

It was reported over the week-end that boycott leaders and city officials had come to an agreement on the original conditions set by the boycotters which were:

1. Use of a "first come, first served" seating arrangement within the segregated system of seating.

2. Employment of Negro drivers on predominantly Negro routes; and

3. Display of courtesy by drivers to Negro patrons. The boycott got started a week ago when two Florida A and M co-eds were arrested for refusing to move to the rear of the bus at a driver's orders. It (Continued on Page Eight)

Bank Receives Shriners Funds

The Mechanics and Farmers Bank received a check for five thousand dollars last week from Durham Shriners as a part of the national organization's new financial policy calling for dispersal of a major portion of its funds in Negro banks.

The check was presented to J. H. Wheeler, president of the Mechanics and Farmers Bank, last week by Frank Burnett, district deputy of the Ancient Order of Arabic Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, Inc.

The organization's new financial policy was announced last week by Booker T. Alexander, Imperial Potentate. It calls for new emphasis on regional cooperation and support of Negro enterprises.

Alexander proclaimed June 1 as "Faith in Negro Enterprise Day," at which time 12 selected Negro banks received deposits of \$5000 each from the Shriners.

In addition to the Mechanics and Farmers Bank, other banks designated to receive a portion of the organization's \$127,000 Tuberculosis and Cancer research fund are: Carver Savings Bank, Savannah, Ga.; Citizens Savings Bank and Trust, Nashville, Tenn.; Citizens and Southern Bank and Trust Co. Phila. Pa.; Citizens Trust Co., Atlanta, Ga.; Consolidated Bank and Trust Co., Richmond, Va.; Crown Savings Bank, Newport News, Va.; The Douglas State Bank, Kansas City, Kansas; First State Bank, Danville, Va.; Industrial Bank of Washington, D. C.; Tri State Bank, Memphis, Tenn.; and Victory Savings Bank, Columbia, S. C.

Dr. Thomas Malone Elected New President Of NCC Alumni Body

Dr. Thomas E. Malone, professor of biology at NCC, has been elected president of North Carolina College's National Alumni Association.

Dr. Malone succeeds I. R. Holmes, Director of the W. D. Hill Recreation Center, Durham, who assumes a new position as treasurer of the group. Other officers elected at the Annual meeting held in NCC's Educa-

Marshall Vows Counter Action In Alabama Case

NEW YORK — Court action will be taken—in due time—to try to reverse an Alabama injunction against the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, Thurgood Marshall promised here Monday.

The NAACP was ordered to halt its activities in Alabama by a state court Friday.

Circuit Judge Walter B. Jones issued a temporary injunction at the request of State Attorney General John Patterson. The restraining order remains in effect "until further orders of the court."

Alabama thus became the second southern state to marshall its legal force behind attempts to stop the activities of the NAACP. Earlier, a Louisiana State court ordered the NAACP to stop activities in that state on the basis of a law designed to prohibit Klu Klux activities.

Alabama Atty Gen Patterson accused the NAACP of encouraging attacks on segregation laws of the state. He charged the organization with helping to organize the six-month boycott of Montgomery buses, and with employing or "otherwise" paying two Negro women to seek enrollment at the all-white University of Alabama.

Those and other actions, the attorney general declared, "are causing irreparable injury to (Please turn to Page 8)

Funeral Services Conducted For One Of Beauty School Founders

Funeral services for Mrs. Eva Bishop Mock, one of the founders of the DeShazor's Beauty college, were held in Durham at the St. Joseph A.M.E. church Monday afternoon at three thirty.

Rev. D. A. Johnston, St. Joseph's pastor delivered the eulogy.

Mrs. Mock died at a Durham hospital last Wednesday, May 30, at 3:25. She had been in declining health for the past several months.

Mrs. Mock, who served as dean of the DeShazor's beauty school until her death, was one of the school's founders. In addition, she was treasurer for the school and often taught courses.

She began her affiliation with the DeShazor's beauty college in 1934 in New York. When the school located in Durham in 1937, she came to Durham and helped to organize it.

Since 1937, she served as dean, treasurer and often instructor. Active in the religious and civic life of the city, Mrs. Mock was prominent in many church activities at St. Joseph.



MRS. E. B. MOCK

Teachers Association, the Durham Business and Professional Chain, the Durham Housewives' league, the NAACP and several organizations at St. Joseph's church.

Her immediate survivors include one daughter: Mrs. Sarah B. Frazier; one grandson: Frederick; three sisters, Evangeline Luzier Caldwell of New York; Mrs. J. DeShazor Jackson of Durham; and Miss Vera DeShazor of New York; one brother, (Continued on Page Eight)