

# Southern Defiance Of Supreme Court Ruling Threatens Foundation Of Government, Wilkins Says

NEW YORK — Southern defiance of the Supreme Court's anti-segregation school decision "is no longer just the Negro's fight" but "has become a question of the upholding of our American form of government," Roy Wilkins, NAACP executive secretary, declared in an address here on Thursday.

Wilkins characterized the Deep South's school situation as "now a question of respect for law and order. Does our nation run according to the courts and the Constitution, or do states and individuals decide which courts and which laws they will choose to obey?"

The NAACP official's address was scheduled for a civil rights rally at Madison Square Garden, sponsored jointly by the Association, the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, AFL-CIO, and other organizations.

Others who appeared included Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt; Miss Autherine Lucy, first Negro student at the University of Alabama who was driven from the campus by a mob; A. Philip Randolph, president of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters; and Gus Courts, NAACP leader of Belzoni, Miss., who was shot after having been warned not to try to vote.

Also: Dr. T.R.M. Howard of Mound Bayou, Miss., president

of the Mississippi Regional Council; Congressman Adam C. Powell, Jr., of New York; and the Rev. James Robinson of New York.

In his prepared address Wilkins asserted that in the present conflict over school desegregation "the federal government cannot remain as a neutral observer. It is the duty of the Chief Executive, no matter what his party, to act firmly to guide the nation in the observance of the law."

"Some people have tried to cover this up by saying we cannot use troops to enforce the Supreme Court opinion. Well, we on our side have not called for troops. There are dozens of ways in which the federal government can act without using troops. It has not even called a conference to discuss the question. It has not made a survey of the progress to date, nor attempted to show how desegregation is working out where it has been tried."

The NAACP leader cautioned that "the good faith of both political parties will be judged by the way they act on civil rights bills in this present Congress. Something must be done before they adjourn for the summer, and the size of that something could determine the size of Negro support for the parties and the candidates."

Wilkins declared that Negroes "have been patient—too patient. No one can say we have used violence, but none can deny that violence has been used against us..."

"We are here tonight primarily to register our belief that our rights as citizens are long overdue."

## Mrs. Pretty Entertains Church Body

White Rock Baptist Church District No. 3, met with Mrs. Mamie Pretty, Sunday May 20. Delicious refreshments were served to the following members: Miss Mallissa Cain, Mrs. Frances Mitchell, Mrs. Anna Mae Lewis, McKinley Lewis, Mr. Goler Williams, Jr. John Wallace, Albert Cain, Mrs. Laura Thompson, Mr. James Williams, Mrs. Picola Jones, Louis Jones, Mrs. Bertha Dixon, Mrs. Victoria Cain, Mrs. Beatrice Mason, Miss Cynthia Mebane, H. M. Armstrong, and Aldine Cambell.



Miss Lillie B. McKeithan, graduate of the Hillside high school class of 1952, is among the graduating class at Hampton Institute this June. A mathematics major, Miss Keithan received the B.S. degree. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Cleveland McKeithan of Edmond Street.

## St. Mark Group Holds Meeting With Mrs. Grant

On Sunday May 20, the Friendly Circle Club of St. Mark A.M.E. Zion Church met with Mrs. Carrie Grant, 1418 Fayetteville St. The meeting was opened with devotions led by the president, Mrs. Odessa Alexander. Members present were Mrs. Lottie Cochran, Mrs. Sara Cameron, Mrs. Mildred Jones, Mrs. Elizabeth Brown, Mrs. Corine Brown, Mrs. Odessa Alexander, Mrs. Carrie Grant, Miss Florence Fletcher, Mr. Grover Burtney and Mr. Guy Mazzyk.

Mrs. Eleanor Amis was a visitor to the club. Minutes of the last meeting were read and adopted. After the business session, the hostess served a delicious two course dinner which everyone enjoyed. Grover Burtney thanked the hostess for a lovely evening.

## Visits Parents

Wille Gladden who is a student at Laurinburg Institute, spent Mother's Day with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Pearly of 2303 Crest St. He left Sunday morning to return to school.

## Mother's Day Rally Nets \$6,000 For NAACP Freedom Fight Fund

RALEIGH

H. L. Gregg, treasurer, N. C. Conference of NAACP Branches, has just announced from his Greensboro office the final tabulation of receipts from the Mother's Day Fighting Fund For Freedom (4-F) Rally which was addressed by Thurgood Marshall, NAACP chief counsel, at the Memorial Auditorium here May 13.

Gregg reports a total of \$6,048.96 received from among sixty NAACP branches, youth groups, fraternities and individual donors since October 1955. The public collection alone amounted to \$1,190.72 before Marshall spoke. \$133 was received on two Life Membership payments alone. Previous Xmas Seals sales had been reported in the amount \$1,314.18, not included in this tabulation.

The Tar Heel donation will be presented officially at the San Francisco national conference the last of June by state prexy Kelly M. Alexander.

## Roxboro Girl Scouts List Year's Work

ROXBORO

Some of the recent activities of the Girl Scout Lone Troop, four, include a recent trip to Raleigh to see the "Ice Capades" show, participation in the "Litterbug campaign," a drive to keep the city's streets and sidewalks clean, a tour of Washington, D. C. and participation in a "get-out-the-vote" drive in connection with the recent primary.

Among the plans for the coming year are providing reading material for hospital patients, taking Thanksgiving baskets to the Old Folks Home, giving Christmas gifts to Oxford orphanage students and increased participation in the church activities of the Roxboro area.

Among the historic sights viewed in the trip to the capital were the Washington monument, White House, statues of the Revolutionary War, the Liberty Bell and the Washington zoo.

## Raleigh Teacher Receives Grant For Summer

RALEIGH

William Jimmerson Holloway, Dean of Boys at Ligon High School, here, has received a Summer Fellowship to study at Harvard University in a special Far Eastern Studies program. In addition to subjects in this area the awardee will study advanced counseling techniques. The award was made by the Harvard University Summer School of Arts and Sciences and Education.

Prior to working in the Raleigh System Mr. Holloway held teaching and administrative positions in Virginia and Georgia. For eight years he was Personnel Dean and Associate Professor at Savannah State College in Georgia. He received his early education in the public schools of Smithfield and Newport News, Virginia. After receiving the B. S. degree with honors from Hampton Institute he received the M.A. degree from the University of Michigan. While there he was elected to Alpha Kappa Delta. He has done advanced study toward the doctorate degree at Harvard.

He is active in civic, religious, professional, and youth groups. Among his honors are awards from the National Tuberculosis Association for "service directed toward the improvement of human life" and a National Freedom Foundation medal for "outstanding achievement in helping to bring about a better understanding of the American Way of Life." He is currently and Elder in the Davie Street Presbyterian Church.

Holloway's wife was formerly Miss Julia Edmundson of

Durham, North Carolina. They have three children: Wendell, 8; Arnette, 7; and Lynn, 1.

## A. T. Spaulding Speaks Before Women's Group

WASH., D. C.

A. T. Spaulding, Vice President, Actuary and Controller of the North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Company, was the "keynote" speaker at the National Council of Negro Women's Conference in Washington, D. C. Saturday Morning, May 26.

Spaulding's topic was "The Impact of the Changing World on Women's Organizations—Economically."

The National Council of Negro Women is a coordinating planning body, and was organized in 1935 by Dr. Mary McLeod Bethune. It has 20 affiliated women's organizations and 90 local councils reaching over 850,000 women. The headquarters building is located in Washington. The conference is being held at the Statler Hotel. The Council itself is affiliated with the National Council of Women of the United States, Inc., and the International Women of the World.

The core of the program of the Council is in the following departments: Citizenship, Education, Human Relation, International Relations, Labor and Industry, Library and Museum, Public Relations, Religious Education and Fellowship, Social Welfare and Youth Conservation.

Spaulding recently served as a member of the United States Delegation at the Inauguration of the President of Liberia where thirtyfive other Nations had delegations also.

NORTH CAROLINA DURHAM COUNTY

Durham County Civil Court NOTICE OF SERVICE OF PROCESS BY PUBLICATION Edith S. Stanford

Peter Malcolm Stanford To Peter Malcolm Stanford: Take notice that a pleading seeking relief against you has been filed in the above named action.

The nature of the relief being sought is an absolute divorce from the bonds of matrimony on the grounds of two years separation; and that the plaintiff be awarded permanent custody of their minor child.

You are required to make defense to such pleading on or before the 13th day of July, 1956, and upon your failure to do so, the party seeking service against you will apply to the Court for the relief sought.

This 10th day of May, 1956. Waldo A. Stone, Deputy Clerk of Civil Court William A. Marsh, Jr., Attorney May 26, June 2-9-16

what every businessman needs ... every trip



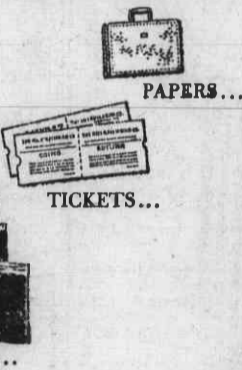
## TELEPHONE CREDIT CARD

Call Long Distance from anywhere and "charge it". A Telephone CREDIT CARD eliminates fishing for change... saves time, trouble. Get yours from our Business Office.



DURHAM TELEPHONE COMPANY

A Member of One of the Great Telephone Systems Serving America



PAPERS...

TICKETS...

MONEY...

## PAY THE SAFEST WAY by Check!

When you pay by check, you always have legal proof that you paid. You need not carry much cash around, or keep it at home. You can mail checks without worrying.

For the best in convenience and security, pay all obligations with checks... from this bank.

## Mechanics And Farmers Bank

DURHAM AND RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA

## POSNER'S BERGAMOT CONDITIONER



Ask for the jar with the jar!



In Real Estate, Renting Insurance, Repairs And Building Supplies

Union Insurance And Realty Co. TELEPHONE 3-6521 814 Fayetteville St. DURHAM, N. C.

NEW METHOD LAUNDRY And Dry Cleaners Quality - Service 405 Roxboro St. DIAL 6959



"Believe me, Mister, when SOUTHERN FIDELITY MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY writes your General Insurance you ALWAYS get prompt payment on a claim."

PHONE 3-3331 Southern Fidelity Mutual Insurance Company 627 ELM STREET DURHAM, N. C.

LEWIS 66 RESERVE Blended Whiskey

\$2.00 PINT \$3.20 4/5 QUART

86 PROOF The whiskey in this product is 5 YEAR OLD KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON Blended Whiskey; 40% Straight Whiskey, 60% Grain Neutral Spirits

ROCKY FORD DISTILLERY CO., INC. - FRANKFORT, KY.

FARSON, HUFF & NORTHLICH Advertising BR-54

EATING AT ITS BEST

Chicken	50c up
Baked Ham	50c up
Stew Beef Dinner	50c up

The Famous Chef Restaurant (GROUND FLOOR OF BILTMORE HOTEL) 222 EAST PETTIGREW STREET DIAL 4-2071

1 HOUR MARTINIZING (Incorporated) FOR THE BEST IN DRY CLEANING AND SERVICE 400 WEST MAIN STREET FIVE POINTS

FUEL OIL - KEROSENE METERED DELIVERY TELEPHONE 8-1217 BONDED DRIVERS OIL DRUMS & STORAGE TANKS FOR SALE KENAN OIL COMPANY HILLSBORO ROAD DURHAM, N. C.

BANKERS' FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY -- Solid -- Conservative -- Dependable Durham, North Carolina