

VOTERS HAVE SMALL CHOICE



Both Parties Fail Race Hopes

The Carolina Times

THE TRUTH UNBIDDEN

VOLUME 32 — NUMBER 36

DURHAM, N. C., SATURDAY, SEPT. 8, 1956

PRICE: 10 CENTS



Scenes from the national boulevards of the Tau Gamma Delta Sorority which was held in Durham recently are depicted here. In panel at top left, Mrs. Ernestine Hoppes is shown presenting Mrs. Lucinda Harris with an award as national soror of the year. Panel at right shows Mrs. Virginia Alton about to make presentation to Mrs. Ruth Reeves, who served as chairman of the boulevards. Inset in center is of Miss Davesene Wiggins, Hillside graduate who was awarded a

scholarship by the sorority to North Carolina College. A view of the banquet given by the group is shown at bottom. Dr. Helen Edmonds, North Carolina College faculty member is delivering address. Also shown in the picture to Dr. Edmonds' left are Mrs. Corrine Deans, of Detroit, newly elected president; Mrs. Bertha Smith, Indianapolis, retiring president. Mrs. Richard Ewing, Detroit, Mrs. Harris and Dr. Lois Brown.

Some Plan To Solve Race Issues Favored

The Negro-White problem, considered by Americans the greatest facing the nation today, will not solve itself. A solution will come only from a definite plan.

These facts are revealed by a nation-wide survey made for the Catholic Digest by an independent opinion research firm. Reporting in the September issue on one of the aspects of the survey, the Digest explains, "Three persons in every five, or 60 per cent, argued the need for a definite plan. Only three out of ten, 29 per cent, said that the problem will work itself out."

One of the questions concerning an approach to the Negro-White problem, dealt with the placing of responsibility: "Do you think that the problem is something for Negroes to work out by themselves or should Whites work on it also?" Both sides seem to realize that Whites, who created the problem in the first place, should share in the burden of solving it. Nationally, nine out of ten, 89 per cent say that Whites should not leave the problem to Negroes. The northern vote for such White participation was 90 per cent; the southern White, 88 per cent; Negroes, north and south, 92 per cent each.

Substantial agreement does appear among all groups on the necessity for some form of action, the survey found. 59 per cent of all Whites and 70 per cent of all Negroes eschew a peace-at-any-price policy while only 30 per cent of Whites and 24 per cent of Negroes would let things slide.

Moreover, and perhaps surprisingly to some, southern Whites are almost as solidly in favor of a specific program as the Whites of the north.

In mixed areas, both north and south, it seems that Whites are more satisfied with the way things work out between them and their colored neighbors than the Negro neighbors are. Thus, only 48 per cent of Whites living in mixed areas in the north assent to any need for a definite plan for solution of the race problem; 33 per cent see no need for any plan; 19 per cent

Problem Won't Work Out Alone, Survey Shows Majority Feels

gave no opinion. Negroes in the same areas, on the other hand, advanced a 65 per cent opinion in favor of some systematic action; 29 per cent think the problem will work itself out; only 6 per cent



Durham Firm Officials Are Prominent In Nat'l Convention

Three officials of the North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance company assumed active roles in the 36th annual convention of the National Insurance Association which met at Washington, D. C. recently.

Sessions of the convention were held at the Statler hotel. The trio of N. C. Mutual executives who took a part in the proceedings were J. W. Goodloe, secretary of the company, W. A. Clement, associate agency director, and Maceo Sloan, also an associate agency director.

During the convention, Goodloe was elected and installed as vice president of the organization. Clement was elected secretary of the association.

Goodloe also delivered an address to the convention during one of its general sessions. Speaking on "Recruiting and Training for Executive Develop-

ment," he outlined a plan for recruiting potential from the colleges, and explained how such young recruits should be surrounded with incentives and facilities for further study of the business of Life Insurance.

Sloan also appeared on the same program, discussing agency training.

NEW TERM
SALISBURY
The 75th session of Livingstone College, Salisbury, will begin Monday, Sept. 10, according to an announcement by Dr. W. J. Trent, president of the institution, who was recently elected by the Board of Trustees to his ninth four-year term.

Government Enters Ark. School Dispute

WASHINGTON, D. C. For the first time the Federal Government has intervened formally in a local school dispute over integration. In a brief filed in St. Louis with the 8th Circuit Court of Appeals, the Justice Department is contending that the group in Hoxie, Ark., for segregation illegally acted when they tried to restore racial segregation in a newly integrated school last year.

Hoxie had acted as a model community last year when less than a month after the Supreme Court's ruling, its school board had attempted to integrate 28 Negro kids into its school of 1,000 white children. All went well for about three weeks until mass meetings of protest began. And hate protests were formed by members of the White Citizens Council of Ark. and White America, Inc. School sessions were suspended as white parents tried to keep their kids home and Negro parents were told to do likewise.

Finally the School Board got restraining order and eventually a permanent injunction from the local Federal Court against any further interference with their plan to integrate.

The Justice Department's new brief asks that the appellate court keep in force that injunction obtained by the school board to prevent interference with its integration program. Moreover, acting as a "friend of the court" the Justice Department called the action of the residents of Hoxie, Ark. as illegal conduct for the purpose of forcing the school board to violate the law."

As prepared by Asst. Attorney General Warren Olney III. (Please turn to page 8)

Opening Date Set For Fair At Pittsboro

PITTSBORO The seventh annual Chatham County Fair will be held at the county fair grounds at Pittsboro, September 10-15.

The fair is unique in that it was organized and developed by the farm men and women who through their free contribution of labor, expected to use fair profits for the development of a youth recreation center.

Already on their 10-12 acre plot on highway 64, just east of the Pittsboro city limits, the fair association has constructed a ball park in addition to a 40 x 100 cement block exhibit hall and a livestock building.

The gates will open Monday evening with an annual Beauty Pageant being held at 8:15. Beauty contestants will wear evening dresses. Prizes will be twenty-five, \$25, \$15, and \$10. Interested girls between 15 and 25 years of age are asked to write or contact R. G. Bryant, president, Chatham County Agricultural Fair, Pittsboro, on or before September 8th.

Tuesday's activities will be a Livestock Show and Poultry Day.

There will be exhibits on methods of brooding chicks, raising broilers, management of laying flock, egg dishes, and preparation of poultry for market.

At 3:00 p.m. Charles L. Davis, Extension Poultry Specialist will address the group. The day will be culminated by the awarding of prizes to the (Please turn to page 8)



Patricia Ann Spaulding, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Asa T. Spaulding of Durham, was one of sixteen pagettes selected to serve at the Republican National Convention in San Francisco. She is shown here in this picture (center) with four other pagettes who were chosen for the convention.

At Lake Junaluska White Bishop Plays Church For Inaction

LAKE JUNALUSKA Bishop William C. Martin, Dallas, Texas, put the job of race relations in America squarely up to the church Monday morning when he addressed the World Methodist Council on the "Sufficiency of the Gospel."

He began by telling of the many things that the church

AMEZ's Have Big Role At Lake Meeting

LAKE JUNALUSKA Officials and delegates of the AME Zion Church played a leading role in the meeting of the Methodist of the world in the ninth session which opened here Sept. 1.

Bishop W. J. Walls, senior bishop, welcomed the visitors on behalf of the other Methodists of the United States. Other bishops who took part were: W. C. Brown, R. L. Jones, H. T. Medford, H. B. Shaw, S. G. Spottswood, W. A. Stewart, D. C. Pope, C. Eubanks Tucker, J. D. Cauthen and C. C. Coleman.

General officers who were in attendance were: Dr. J. W. Eichelberger, Director of Christian Education; R. W. Sherrill, Financial Secretary; Dr. David H. Bradley, Editor, Quarterly Review; Dr. W. R. Lovell, Editor, Star of Zion; Dr. W. S. Dacous, Director, Bureau of Evangelism; Dr. F. C. Spurgeon, general secretary-auditor; Dr. J. C. Hoggard, Secretary-Treasurer, Foreign Missions; Dr. A. P. Morris, Secretary, Home Missions, Brotherhood Pensions and Ministerial Relief and Alexander Barnes, Director, Public Relations Department.

Mrs. Abbie Clement Jackson, president, WHFM Society, together with Mrs. Savannah Medford, Mrs. Sula Stewart, Mrs. C. E. Tucker and C. C. Coleman, all missionary supervisors, were in attendance on the women's meeting.

could do. He finally said that the only way he could sum up the true spirit of the sufficiency of the gospel was in these words, "What would we like for our fellow citizens to do unto us?"

It was then that he went into the racial situation was it affects our nation. He said that discrimination was one of the worst blots on America and that the ministers of the churches should have the conviction and the

courage to take a stand against it. He said that the church could not remain silent when one third of the nation's population was not getting a square deal. "This is an appalling number and a sad commentary on the church," said the prelate.

He spoke of the incidents that are now taking place in Mansfield, Texas, and Clinton, Tennessee. He was cognizant of the fact that Mansfield was (Please turn to page 8)

Zion Women Among Eight Groups Received By World Organization

LAKE JUNALUSKA Among the eight new units admitted at its meeting which closed August 31.

The Federation was founded in 1939 and has functioned as a distinct organization. It was accepted as an affiliate of the World Methodist Council, dur-

ing the eight new units admitted at its meeting which closed August 31.

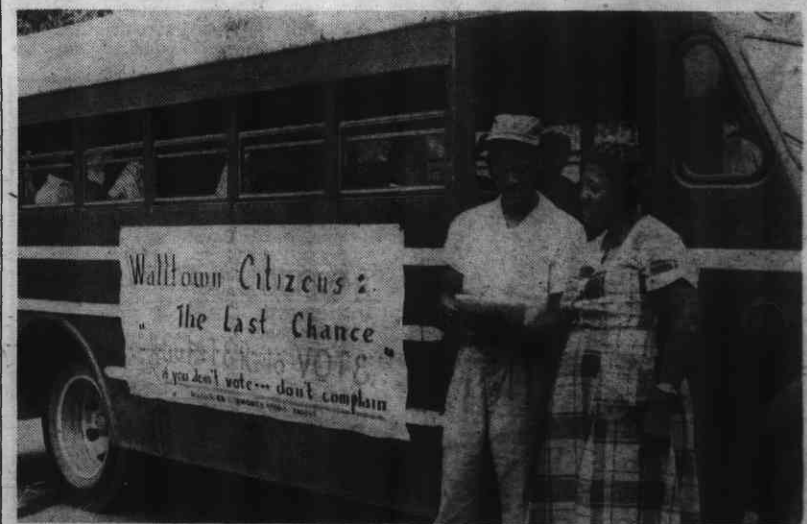
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THREE TAKERS LAST WEEK

New Jackpot Starts \$1.00 THIS WEEK \$1.00 Is Your License Number Listed Below? If So Bring Your Auto Registration Card To The Office Of The CAROLINA TIMES, 436 East Pettigrew Street Before Saturday Noon And Get Your One Dollar Bill.

A Z - 2487
A X - 8511
A Z - 4943



A citizens group of the Walltown Community put on a registration drive for the past two weeks. The group, a political action arm of the Walltown Community Council, was responsible for getting 300 persons registered in the two weeks of its campaign.

The TIMES photographer took this picture of a bus which the organization used in its drive. Shown standing in front of the bus are Alonzo Hill, chairman of the registration drive, and Mrs. Carrie Williams.

NAACP Organ Criticizes Both Major Parties

NEW YORK The Negro voter must choose between "Tweedledum and Tweedledee" at the polls this November, editorializes the current issue of THE CRISIS, journal of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. Commenting on the major rights planks of the two major parties, the editorial says:

"Both parties ignored the fact that 1956 is not 1952. We now live in perilous times in race relations, especially in the Deep South. We have the U. S. Supreme Court decision on segregation in public education, and rulings on discrimination in public recreation and travel.

"We have Montgomery, Alabama, and the implications of the bus boycott. We have had nullification resolutions and a Congressional manifesto insulting the highest tribunal in the land and advocating virtual rebellion. We have had U. S. senators travelling up and down the land urging the people not to obey the Supreme Court. And we have had campaigns of villification visited upon sections of our population which merely asked that the law of the land be obeyed."

THE CRISIS, the editorial explains, "had expected more forthright civil rights planks than the ones adopted by either party" because both "are anxious to win the balance-of-power Negro vote this fall."

"We had not expected much of the Democrats because of their pro-segregation southern wing, but we had expected a little better of the Republicans."