HAND-PICKED NEGRO LEADERS

neither disappointed nor surprised at Governor Hodges' reappointment of Dr. Harold Trigg, now a resident of New York, to the State Board of Education. Trigg is exactly what the doctor ordered and more nearly fits the Hodges' philosophy or pattern. Since being on the board he has doubtlessly impressed both the governor and other members of his ability to say nothing, hear nothing, and see nothing that is wrong with the treatment of Negro citizens in North Carolina. Such Negroes, previously referred to by this newspaper as "Three Monkey Negroes," are always looked upon as most valuable when the chips are down in the struggle to uphold white supremacy. That he got the appointment from Hodges in preference to a leader who has the respect and confidence of Negro citizens of the state is, there-

One thing is certain, Negro citizens are not being misled into believing that they have representation on the State Board of Education. They know that Trigg will hear nothing, see nothing, and say nothing that will lessen his unenvied position as the perennial man Friday of every North Carolina Governor for the past 25 years or more.

Negro citizens of North Carolina are Therfore, the attempt to hand-pick and ram him down the throats of the more than one million Negroes of this state, by placing him in a position of leadership, will get nowhere

The day has long since gone when Negroes will rubber-stamp a gubernatorial appointed of their race solely because he has been handpicked by the state's chief executive. Whether he is on the State Board of Education, the state Prison Farm, or on the County Chain Gang, Negroes will repudiate any and all aspirants for leadership who are unwilling to stand up and be counted as advocates of a full measure of American citizenship without regard to race, creed, or color.

That is why, in spite of his being actually domiciled in New York and having a token residence in North Carolina, Gov. Hodges reappointed Trigg to the State Board of Education. Another apparent reason is that the governor probably has found it hard to get a respectable Negro of stature to accept the position. A Hodges appointment here-of-late carries with it such a stigma that it no longer is desired by any Negro who wishes the respect of his people. Even if one could be found, Governor Hodges probably felt the risk was too great to swap Uncle Toms in the middle of the stream, or to be more exact, in the middle of his administration

CONGRESSIONAL SKUNKS FROM THE SOUTH

Since the founding of this nation and dating back almost to the setting up of the United States Senate and its House of Representatives, there have been skunks in its Congress who, by words or deeds, have dragged before the eyes and noses of the people of this country filth and stench. That a majority of them have come from the South is by no means accidental but a natural consequence of what happens when public office can only be achieved by an appeal to prejudice, hatred and bitterness rather than an appeal to reason on issues of public in-

Blease, Tillman, Heflin, "Cotwillis Smith and now North Carolina's Sea. ator Sam J. Ervin are only part of a long list of southern congressional skunks who have left their dirty marks upon the pages of southern congressional history. What such men failed to contribute in originating or helping to enact progressive legislation, they left no stone unturned in contributing to and perpetuating race hatred.

As far as we have been able to determine, no single piece of legislation bears the name of even one of them. The only evidence they left of their presence in Congress was how they reacted when an attempt was made to pass civil rights legislation on behalf of American Negroes. It was then and only then that such men have been found in the

forefront of congressional action. The recent escapades of North Carolina's Senator Ervin, therefore, follow the pattern of his predecessors and should guarantee his reelection to the U.S. Senate should he choose to run for that office again. It is sad, but true, that the easiest way to get elected to public office in the South is to possess an aggravated case of mental constipation and frequent vomiting spells of verbal race ha-

Thinking citizens of North Carolina will need to look behind the scenes of Ervin's most recent attempts to block civil rights legislation and his contemporary claim that all of his life he has "been a friend to the Negro race." They will need to look further into his statement that he is only interested not men over laws. That our courts should gressional skunk.

administer equal and exact justice in compliance with certain and uniform laws applying in like manner to all men in like situa

In this instance, Ervin argues government by law and not by men, but when the U. S. Supreme Court ruled that segregation in public schools was unlawful. Senator Ervin and other southern congressmen screamed to high heaven that the law had no foundation unless it had the sympathetic support of the masses and urged them to defy it.

Then, he and other southerners didn't argue that desegregation was not the law of the land because they knew that course was futile. They argued instead that the people. It was based on the consent of all the people of the United States but not of the southern United States, therefore they argued that the South could not accept the law because they didn't like it, and that the likes and dislikes of the people had to be taken into account by all laws.

Today, we find Senator Ervin in a reversed role in opposing civil rights legisla tion now before Congress. Now he is yelling loud and long that the law is absolute and is constant, regardless of how men may feel about it. He contends for positive values of the law, values that are absolute and not swayed by men. Yet, he, himself, following the established sophistry of the law, uses the same reasoning to argue on both sides of a

Behind the cloak of his pretended anxiety for the right of trial by jury is Senator Ervin's desire to defend at all cost white supremacy, a system in the South under which Negroes for years were prohibited from serving on juries, voting and exercising other fundamental rights as citizens. Even now in many sections of the South they do not have these rights. It is this system that Senator Ervin wishes to preserve and not that of the right of trial by jury and other

basic rights of democracy.

So, Senator Ervin takes his place beside other political bigots of the South. His role at present is plainly that of leader of the opposition against civil rights legislation and in preserving in this nation that "our govern- not that of a defender of the democratic form ment should be a government by law and not of government as he would have the Ameria government by men-a government in can people believe. We view him with the which laws should have authority over men, same contempt as that of any other con-

The Carolina Times The Tourn La

MAIN OFFICE — 436 EAST PETTIGREW STREET. Phones 5-0671 and 2-2913 — Durham, North Caroline

Published At Durham, North Carolina Every Saturday By THE UNITED PUBLISHERS, Inc.

Entered as second class matter at the Post Office at Durham, North Carolina under the Act of March 3, 1879.

L. E. AUSTIN, Publisher
CLATHAN ROSS, Editor
M. E. JOHNSON, Controller

WINSTON-SALEM OFFICE — 304 N. CHURCH ST. — PHONE 5-0869 MRS. VELMA HOPKINS, Manager

SUBSCRIPTION RATES Ten Cents Single Copy \$4.00 — Foreign Countries One Year
Six Months

A. H. GORDON'S



Facing The Issue THAT BOGUS BUDGET

Perhaps the most important issue the American people should face up to at the pre sent time is that colossal budget which the national administration is trying to impose upon the already overburdened tax-payers of this country. The main argument used by the politicians led by the President, is the specious one that the major part of this astronomical amount of something like seventy two billion dollars is necessary for the "defense" of our country and the protec-tion of our "friends."

It is remarkable how easily the politicians have fooled the vast majority of the the vast majority of the people of the United States that this big falsehood is true. Because the people largely accept this false assertion that ing" our country by establishing military bases all around the vast Russian empire and maintaining a vast conscript army here at home is the only way to maintain peace, they are content to have Congress try to whittle away compara-tively insignificant amounts from this vast and criminal waste by the present adminis-

Nobody challenges the asser-tion of Secretary Dulles that

roaming around the world on "the brink of war" is the reason why we have a kind of peace called the "cold war." nobody seems to the we have a kind of unear peace in the world today not because of this policy of "bluff and blunder", but in spite of this foolighness. this foolishness

Most of our citizens seem to have missed the point of Eng-land's decision to stop drafting men in the army, destroy or sell her battleships and work for peace through peaceful cooperation with the other nations of the world. England, with characteristic wisdom, has said by her ac-tions that she no longer be-lieves that her security de-

pends upon military force.

A policy of walking "on the brink of war", says Great Britain," seems to us to be foolish and futile but since you, Uncle Sam, seem to believe you can defend in that way we are willing to have you risk your life by trying to defend us in the same way But you, Uncle Sam, will, of course, have to pay for all this criminal foolishness."

WISE WOULD SAY If we had wise leadership is top positions in our country at this critical time in history, they would say to England

something like this:

"Since you are closer to Russia and so more exposed to possible attack and still are you to do away with your army and battleships we will do the same, taking less risk than you do. If you wish us to help you we will do so through the United Nations." Thus the United States could reduce the present proposed budget by about ten or fifteen billion dollars instead the few ns that we are chopping off here and there at the expense of essential services to our citizens.

All of the billions that we are giving to foreign nations for military aid could then be deducted from our foolish and futile military budget and a large part of it could be given to the United Nations so that the United Nations could develop a real and powerful world-police force capable of making Russia, England, France and the U.S. to police the world is not only an unnecessary expense upon overburdened American tax direction of peace. The U.S. is not economically able nor morally fit to set itself up as





Spiritual Insight

"RIDE ON, KING JESUS"

By REVEREND HAROLD ROLAND Paster, Mount Gilead Baptist Church

They that went before...they that followed cried, Hosanna blessed is he that cometh in the name of the Lord...Mark

RIDE ON, KING JESUS Palm Sunday marks the b life of Christ, the Son of God. Yes, it is the beginning of the end of the noblest life lived into the Holy City

He did not come in pride, arro-Caesar on a prancing war horse. Lord.

rode in the humble dignity be-fitting the Holy Son of God. He did not come with his hands stained with the blood of men. is this?" He rides in the beauty Yes, it is the beginning of the end of the noblest life lived among us sinful mortals. It begins the insal, saw focs in the path of secroes, And this path taken street the Baptism had become nature the Baptism had become ness riding into the Falling increasingly a way of hurts, rejection, criticism, opposition and suffering. He knew long since that he was walking the agonizing way of the cross. Thus, Jesus rides triumphantly amid the much-deserved, joyous acclaim of the vast multitudes. He comes riding humbly into the Holy City.

Kingdom of Righteousness. You remember Daniel had seen a spike thank God that takes above the fading and perishals as the "Lamb of God that takes as the King of scheousness riding fine the sins of the world." Blind Bartemut could have said he gave me sight. The woman hes riding into the Falling into the Falling into the fading and healing. They throw him and can speak for limit was path the world. So we saw the King of scheousness riding into the Falling into the fading and perishals as the "Lamb of God that takes as the "Lamb of God that take

But he came in love and compositions. He did not come as a violent warrior, but as a man of peace. Jesus came riding as an a Eternal King of everlasting God's redeeming love ask... Kingdom of Righteousness. You "Who is this?" Thank God that

of joy. "...Blessed is he that forsake and betray you, ride on cometh in the name of the You will be thorn-crowned and nailed to a Cross. But ride on Ride on Jesus, ride on, O, Re- O. Conquering King of Righte But he came riding in the hu-mility of true love and holiness. O King of righteousness and needs your redeeming love. He did of come in pride, arro-peace and showmanship, but he redeem our souls and for the enemies—Sin and Death.

By Robert Spivack



Watch on the Potomac

ITEMS THAT DON'T MAKE | tive. He took them all in stride. | in many communities. They

Eisenhower let the remark pass without comment,

The Republicans have suspected for sometime that Beck's support of GOP candidates was tee has moved with such zest into the activities of the Teamsters' Union. But the Republiardly anyone has mentioned it—or for that matter what GOP candidates Beck and com-pany have backed on the local level.

THE PRESIDENT'S HEALTH

Either Dwight D. Eisenhower

HEADLINES

Dave Beck, the Teamsters' we have thought of the American Civil Liberties Union

item "FOOTBALL SCANDAL PE-NALTIES. The revelation of improper financial payments to football players in California going to figure in the news. In institutions led the Pacific Coast going to figure in the news. In institutions led the Facilic Constitutions of the fact, some high administration officials have said privately against all squad members at they thought that was the real the University of California, reason the McClellan committee has moved with such zest California ACLU protested this action as unproved guilt by as-sociation and as a 'gross inver-sion of justice' which placed the burden of proof on the ac-cused."

Dean Chester C. Travelstead of the University of South Caro-lina School of Education wrote

the Governor of his state de has remarkable recuperative claring that he could no longer powers or looks are deceiving, but he was the picture of health at his latest press conference. His voice was still hearse, but headlines, they must have been the could be considered to the consideration of the considerati at his latest press conference.
His voice was still hoarse, but there was no cough, the cotton was out of his ear, and his hearing seemed normal. Compared to the week before when he was the president must be president was the president must be pr gloomy and sour, the President most editors. Travelstead now has a job teaching future teach-free.

The newsmen's questions were tougher, too, but they did not irritate the Chief Execu-

too, are by-passed in the press Dave Beck, the Teamsters' merican Civil Liberties Union boss, was the only labor leader with any real following who supported the Eisenhower-Nixon ticket in 1952 and 1956. The this president was reminded of this the other day by John Herling, section of its annual report the syndicated columnist. Mr.

The syndicated columnist. Mr.

Impression Civil Liberties Union for example, the American Nurses Assn. has developed an "intergroup program" to oppose discrimination against Negro discrimination against Negro nurses around the country. This section of its annual report there appears the following to the discriminations of the country and the country in the syndicated columnist. Mr. tory advertising for workers. The state Civil Rights Commission has the power to initiate complaints...Questions of race and color have been eliminated from Nebraska voter re

> TIGHT MONEY AND YOU The Treasury-Federal Reserve "tight money" policy is likely to send up the cost of electricity, if you live m an area served by private utilities. Your telephone and gas bills may go

> During the last two years pri vate utility companies complain they had to offer steadily rising interest rates to borrow funds needed for expansion. The Federal Power Commission reports that the Tennessee Gas Transmission Co. is seeking a \$24,300,000 increase in rates, largely because of high interest

companies contend the "cost of money" will be a major factor in their efforts to pry new rate chedules out of state regulating

Disintergation Of A Community

By SEPTIMA CLARK

Editor's Note: This is the first in a series of install-ments of the story of first attempts to desegregate the schools in Clinton, Tenn. The writer is Mrs. Septima Clark, former southern school teacher who was forced to give up a public school career because of her outspoken advocacy of full citizenship for Negroes. Mrs. Clark is presently a workshop director at High-lander Folk school in Montea-

This is the story about the disintegration of a community. It is a story of hate and fear, lawlessness and violence It is a story of how a small average American community has returned to darker days when might was justice and every citizen was forced to be his own policeman.

This is a story of how the deep blood stained roots of prejudiced unleased a force that grows with malignant violence. The door to the cesspool of hate and prejudice opens easily and is difficult to close and none are safe

This is a long story; for it all began more than a decade ago when a Negro family asked for their rights as American citizens. On December 5, 1950 Mr. and Mrs. McSwain asked that their children be permitted to attend the public schools in Clinton, schools supported by Negro tax money, schools being defend-ed by Negroes on foreign battle fields. The McSwains were denied their rights six years ago but a decade and two wars—wars that cost many Negro lives—make a difference. In 1954 the United States Supreme Court ruled that public school segregation was unconstitutional.

at Clinton had a high school to attend but it was located a long bus ride away in Knox-

Regard the regrees asked for their rights and on January 4, 1956 Federal District Judge Robert L. Taylor ordered in-tegration in Clinton High School. Some Southerners, nearly a hundred years from slavery, were still pleading for time but the school doors at Clinton, Tennessee opened with little fanfare outside

White children grumbled, perhaps, about the opening of school, but accepted the Negro students, electing some to school office. For the moment it looked as if Clinton might become an outstanding exam-ple of democracy in the South for all to see and follow.

Into this arena of social progress came a man called Kasper, jackal of prejudice and hate, a man who lives by his well oiled ability to produce strife.

Kasper went unmolested through the town of Clinton

"I've been interested all my life in the purity of the races." "I believe the white race is the great race and the only race which has fought for free institutions.

"I denounce anti-Semitism as unscientific."

"I do not hate Negroes but I believe that they should be in separate institutions." decision) is precisely fraudu-

lent." "Force is being exercised. Woe to those whose only right is their power. The wild grass will grow over their dead

Kasper whipped his mob of former gun thugs and juve-nile vandals into a fever pitch that ended in wild rioting and only accidentally did not sult in serious injury injury and death for many.

The slow, politically fright-ened state government finally moved in with the National Guard to corral the mob and siap a sedition charge against Kasper.

Kasper was also cited for contempt by Federal Judge Taylor. The guard dispersed the mob but the plea for vio-lence continued to be heard in public utterances by Kas-

which Secretary of the Treasury Humphrey headed until he came to Washington, rose 25 per cent last year. Common stock AFTER TAXES

The new income of M. A. Janna Company, the firm mines iron ore.