THE ELECTION OF SPAULDING A WISE CHOICE

The electon of A. T. Spaulding as president of North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Company to succeed W. J. Kennedy, fr., its rething head, comes as no surprise to this newspaper. Asa, as he is affectionately known to all of his friends, would probably poll the highest number of votes for the position if the selection had to be made by the employees of the company and the citizens of Durham. The new president is not only well qualifed to assume the position when it comes to scholastic training but his experience and acquaintance with some of the most outstanding business and professional then of the nation further qualifes him to head the largest business owned and operated by Negroes anywhere in the world.

It is most fortunate that North Carolina Mutual has for its top officials a plan of retirement that provides for relieving them of the full responsibility of their respective positions before they become physically unable to give counsel and advice to their successors, That Mr. Kennedy, the retiring president, will remain with the company as Chairman

of the Board of Directors, advisor and con sultant is most fortunate. Mr. Kennedy, a man of keen ability and sound business judge nient, is still hale, hearty and able to fill the position to which he has been elected.

The new president of N. C. Mutual has at ready expressed himself as being aware of the tremendous responsibility which his new office involves. He assures those of his friends and associates that his office doors along with his ears and mind, will always b open for counsel and advice. This is a fine at titude for anyone to assume who shoulder heavy responsibility and is certain to mak frirends for the company.

That Mr. Spaulding assumes the responsi bilities of President of N.C. Muthal on the eve of the celebration of its 60th Anniversary is indeed significant. With his many contacts in the business world throughout the nation it doth not yet apear to what extent N. C Mutual will develop and expand under the guiding hand of its new president. Those who are around at the close of the next 60 years -bably look back on the year 1959 as

the beginning of the compnay's new birth.

LAKING ITS IMPACT WORLD OPINION

We have warched with a degree of horror the deliberare attempt of the daily press of this state to put its own interpretation and slant on the story about the Monroe kissing case in which two little Negro boys, ages six and niffe are involved. The first report was to the effect that the little boys kissed the little write girls. Since the Carolina Times' edi-torial of last week in which this newspaper disclosed the fact as told by an eye witness that the girls kissed the boys instead, the daily press has come up with a new angle to the effect that the little girls were forced to kiss the boys.

Now if there is one iota of truth to this new lie we would like to know why in the name of all that is just the little boys were arrested and slammed in jall for six days it out being allowed to even see their parents or friends? Why weren't those arrested who did the forcing in the incident instead of these two underage children?

What the daily press and all of its ilk are trying to make the world believe is that these "dren, Both white and Negro, were borh with a hatred, malice and an understanding about the hellish practice of white supremacy. They do not want to admit that these children were only acting natural and without any thought of racial differences or the question of skin color. They want the idea that the God who took time to fash stion of skin color. They want to convey ion a different set of finger prints for every human being in he world did consider facial differences important enough to make man-

kind inately different in his affections on for the other

The national and world attention which this unfraportant incident has attracted only serve this country right. No one but a bunch of numbsculls with hearts full of the filthiest kind of dirt would attach any significance and raise so much hell over what children of six to ten years of age do at play. That Governor Hodges has received a message from as far away as London about the Monroe affair just goes to show that no longer can this state, any other state or nation commit heinous acts without them being heralded all over the world. The Governor's attempt to convey the idea that there has been a misstatement of facts will get nowhere. The fact still reof facts will get nowhere. The fact still remains that North Carolina allowed two chilwhis name shall be called Emman- manuel, God Wit us. . "THUS we night the wise men saw the stars. dren, ages six and nine, to be grabbed the and slammed in jail like commade adult criminals, simply because while playing they were kissed by two other children of a different the wonder of wonders: GOD IS a boost to our common humanity.

His name shall be called Emman manuel, God wit us. . Thus we manuel race. The fact still remains that they are now being held in the state reformatory for the same incident and that for an indefinite peri-

Governor Hodges and the rest of the South may attempt to minimize such acts and the whelmingly. affect of them on world opinion but they cannot get away with it. Colored peoples at over the world know by how that the god of white supremacy which the South worships in America is more important in America than the God who is the author of Christian ity to which we give so much lip service.

EGREGATED SCHOOLS THE STUPIDITY OF S

The asininity and stupidity of segregation of the so-called Haliwa Indians private schools. This segment of humanity in North Carolina that once received its education in Negro institutions of learning is now femanding of state officials a segregated school system. That the demand comes at a

Time when Negroes are demanding an inte h all system only serves to magnify the asininity and stupidity. In the face of the ruling of the federal courts the state has no right to grant the Indians a separte school, Under the law of segregation which "state righters" contend they have a right to per-peruate, the Indians are entitled to a separate

State officals, a majority of whom are segregationists at heart, no doubt are aware of the danger of granting the demands of the Indians. Such a grant could open up a Pandora's box of troubles and start a never ending demand of other racial segments of humanity

for separate schools. The Chinese, the lananese, the Italians, the Germans, the Swedes the Jews and other strains of the American population, under such, a precedent, would have as much right to demand a separate school system as the Indians.

Reports have it that the Indian leaders say they will die before they go back to school with Negroes. Negro leaders would probably not be among the mourners if all the Haliwa Indians decided to "kick the bucket." They and not Negroes are losing while their chilfren frow up without adequate schools.

time may soon come when state leaders in North Carolina will see the wisdom of junking the entire system of school segregation from an economic standpoint if from no other. The millions of dollars which are now being spent every year in an effort to maincould be spent on one that would be far su perior to what we now have in North Carolina schools.

THE RESPONSIBIL IY ON THE SOUTH

The recent ruling handed down by the U. S. Supreme Court that the Alabama school placement law is "valid on its face," places the responsibility absolutely on the shoulders of the southern states to prove in time that such laws were not enacted to evade the courts' ruling abolishing segregation in pub-

Published every Saturday at Durh by United Publishers, Inc. Diffice Joseph Annual Caroline (Clinice Joseph Annual Annual Carolina Second class matter at the Post Office Inn. North Carolina India the Act Office India Carolina Landar the Act India Carolina Landar Che Act India Caro lic schools. The ruling gives Alabama and other states of the South time to set their Houses in order on this most important question. We do not think they will do this and and we predict that sooner or later a case will be taken up to the highest tribunal which will prove conclusively that the Alabama law North Carolina's Pearsall Plan and other similar hws, were enacted for one specific purpose and that is to bar Negroes from equal ional opportunities.

One thing the court said which is a warn-bouth and which it doubtless will the said the Alabama law "furnishes the legal machinery for an orderly administration of the public schools in a constitutional manner by the admission of qualified (Continued on page 8)



SPIRITUAL INSIGHT

By REV. HAROLD ROLAND



Christmas Means God Is With Us

And yet what a heart-warming thought to know that God comes us. Thus God's loving and holy nato dwell in our midst. God out of ture made his coming to be with the matchless wonder of his love us a necessity. A loving Heavenly clothes himself in the weakness of Father had to come to share and our human flesh and dwells a bear the burden of his children, mong us. And yet this mysterious Man needed God with him. Man

WATCH ON THE POTOMAC

BETWEEN DIVINITY needed God within to heal and re AND HUMANITY IS THE CHRIST store the beauty of his divine name and the many mass message. In humble the ture, the prophet sees it and now simplicity of the manger God's son it is fulfilled... "Eromanuel, God with us."

Prophecy proclaims it and the Gospel records its fullfillment. . . night the angel sang. God came to "His name shall be called Em- be with us to redeem us the

the wonder of wonders: GOD IS a boost to our common humanity
WITH US. This is the true basis to know that GOD IS WITH US.

Merry Christmas, for the strong God is with us! We were weak,
of the greeting MERRY CHRIST

MAS. This word stuns the imagination of man. Yes, the idea that God in love comes to save us. God is with us to find us. God is with us to save us to hear us and bring us back to God.

Werry Christmas, for the strong God is with us! We were weak, frail and alone; but thank God now we are not alone. The mean is with us to save us to hear us and bring US. This dominant truth of Christmas whell mingly. Yes, in these times when frighten ed, weak and sinful men have more power than ever before, we need to know that God is with us.

weak gods that men fashion and worship; but the God who is the maker and ruler of all things.

Again, we say, Merry Chrismas a as we stand in the midst of the mirdele of miracles. . "EMMAN-UEL, GOD WITH US." LET US REJOICE AND GIVE THANKS FOR GOD IS WITH US!

By ROBERT SPIVACK



Is Ike Modern Republican?

Is The A Modern Republican? currentfight between beral and conservative Republicans for some reason seems unable to evoke more

dent Eisenhower. reminds me of a lege. A visitor was driving through a small town in which was located the campus of a medium-sized university The visitor stopped for lunch and noticing that he was near an institution of higher learn-

place. the place.

He passed an amiable-looking lad wearing a turtleneck sweater and asked the name of the school. "Sorry, sir, I can't tell you," the boy replied. "I just play football

here."

Ike, of course, doesn't just play football here. He is an honest, well-meaning man and he would like to leave The White House with a reputation for solid achievement. tation for solid achievement. But if he cannot even find find time to help his own loyal supporters in the cru-cial battle for the Republican Senate leadership, then there are going to be even more voters than there were in voters than there were in 1958 who think "Modern" Re-publicanism is just a phrase,

For Republicans this strug-gle is just as offer and signi-ficant as the Democrats' North-South cleavage, This is the way it now shapes

apparently decided to support Sen. George D. Aften of Vermont for floor leader in place of retiring Sen. william F. Knowland. Even if they should finally settle someone other than Aiken they have definitely decided to make a fight against the pre-arranged selection of Sen Everett M. Dirksen of Illinois.

There are several reasons behind the "insurrection."

The liberal faction, headed by Sens. Cooper of Kentucky, Javits of New York and Case of New Jersey, believes the November elections were a rebuff to the GOP Old Guard. rebuff to the GOP Old Guard.
In their judgement this was true from coast-to-coast, except for Arizona. So they feel that any chance of victory in 1960 means the party must move in the "modern manner."

In addition to the pre-election maneuvering they be

tion maneuvering, they be-lieve that a Dirksen victory would actually be a victory for Sen. Styles bridges of New namedian, who is gene-

rally recognized as leader of the party's ultra-conservative bloc. A main objective of the liberals is to reduce Bridges' power and influence.

And since Bridges is one of Vice President Nixon's staunsome who also see this as an attempt to make Nixon choose between the party's Modern Wing and its Old Guard. Even if the President stays on the sidelines this battle could, as Dirken puts it, become "quite

A British View Of Mrs. Nixoi What are the wives of big oublic figures like? The question is always asked. American journalists really write very little about it. Ever since the savage attacks on Eleanor Roosevelt in the '30s there has been a self-imposed restraint in discussing Mrs. Truman, Mrs. Eisenhower and Mrs. Richard Nixon.

For that reason I am taking the liberty of passing on what the London Spectator wrote in part about Mrs. N. during

her recent overseas visit:
"...Mrs. Pat, face to face, is
like a Republican Coppelia.
She chatters, answers questions, smiles and smiles, all
with a doll's urraying poise.
There is too little comprehension. Like a dell she Would

Despite 1958's Failures, New Hope For Goodwill Arises At Christmas

friendliness, of neighborliness, All these things we must do
of kindness, of cheer.

As we round out the year and must also win the hearts of the wish happiness in the year and must also will the hearts of the wish happiness in the year to people themselves. In every come, it is at Christmas time committy, East and West, North also that we take stock of the and South, we must win people happenings of the year that is over to our cause of brotherli-

nning out. ness and neighborithes among
And we being to shape wishes all of us. and to make resolutions for the

equality for all without regard anyone. to race, creed, color or national

which brought in its wake violent bombings of schools, meeting places, homes and houses of
worship. Equally bad were the
with the teaching of prejudice threats of violence which filled and of hatred.
with terror innocent school with terror innocent school
children and peace-loving worshipers.

To prevent the recurrence of hate itself.

such outbreaks, labor, along Let us make it clear to them with all other right-minded also that, when we use words to citizens, has called on federal, proclaim our belief, to dequare state and local agencies for a full our intent, we really mean what

measure of law enforcement.

The AFL-CIO looks to the new Congress to extend effective protection of the federal law to every constitutionally guaranteed civil right of our citizens.

Let us revolve to make that

We are determined to attain plodge good, not ship in the our objective of equal opportu-coming year but, through our

Christmas is a children's holi-In taking the measure of the day.

In taking the measure of the day.

It is time for us to stop the day. accomplishments and progress and in the year just ending, we also note is short comings and the to realize that children come into this world with

friendliness for all. The greatest of 1958 was the Children come into the world inhability to won complete and without prejudice, without engeneral acceptance among us of mity, without hatred toward

Discrimination and prejudice igin.

Worst of all was the hate taught to children by grownups.

nity for every American by children, for all time, driving toward it in the halls of AFL-CIO American Federatinist Congress, in legislatures and in JULY

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR ONE FINAL WORD

I want to say just a few words in terminating my correspondence in the Public Forum regarding the Seventh-day Adventist church. The only reason that I wrote in the first place was to correct some misinformation that Mr. Miller had in his first letter.

But when letters on a very serious question takes on a very serious question

Merry Christmas, we are not a one God to now with us. Not the weak gods that men fashion and With Unfair Employment Practices

WASHINGTON, D. C. Engineers, AFL-CIO, El Dorado, Four large industrial cor- Ark.; and the Cessna Aircraft porations and a federally aided Corp., Wighita, Kans. educational project are charged Also the National Cash Regis-with unfair employment practices in complaints filed today western Bell Telephone Co., with the President's Committee on Government Contracts.

Corp., Wienta, Kans.

Also the National Cash Regiswith unfair employment practices of Co., Dayton, Ohio; Southtices in complaints filed today western Bell Telephone Co.,
with the President's Committee on Government Contracts. on Government Contracts.

plaint filed by Mr. Hill include the Monsanto Chemical Co., Monsanto, Ill.; Glenn L. Martin Co., Patrick Air Force Base, Fla.; Kansas State College of Agriculture-U.S. Department of Agriculture Extension Program, Wichita, Kansas; P. Lorillard Florida City Co., Greensboro, N. C.; and the Railway Express Agency, Inc.,

Mr. Hill also conferred with

Dr. Joseph Houchins, chief enforcement officer of the Committee regarding previously
filed NAACP complaints. The individuals responsible for a
Committee has not revoked a wave of "hate" bombings in
single contract since it was 1958 be tracked down and
created by Executive order in
August, 1958.

Among the complaints currently pending with the ComMayor Haydon who formed

Among the complaints cur-solville, Florida.

rently pending with the Com- Mayor Haydon who formed mittee are actions against Boe- the Southern Conference on sas; Western Electric Co. and evidence on the operation the Communications Workers of anti-Negro and anti-America, AFL-CIO, Greensboro, groups was quoted in an article N. C.; Llon Oil Co. and the In- "The South Fights Bombing" in ternational Union of Operating

on Government Contracts.

Corp., Riverside, Calif.; Carbide
In submitting the complaints and Chemical Co. (Division of
on behalf of NAACP members, Union Carbide and Chemical
Herbert Hill, the Association's Corp.) and Galveston Metal
abor secretary, urged the committee to revoke the contracts
of those employers who are
Sales Corp. (Division of General
ilscrimination provision in the
contracts they have with the
contracts they have with
the Chemical Co. (Division of National Distiller Co.) Ashlaubula,
Concerns named in the comederal government."

Concerns named in the com- Ohio.

Concerns named in the com- Ohio.

Respect filed by Mr. Hill include There are some 40 others,

Co., according to NAACP records

New York City. New Holl also conferred with Mayor Demands Or Lesent Houseless chief en.

ing Aircraft Co., Wichita, Kan- Bombings last May to gather

still be smiling while the world broke.

"Only her eyes, dark, darting and strained, signal that inside the 'black suit and pearls there is a human being, probably perfectly content not to get out..."

Overhead During The New

Vork Newspaper Strike A printer at a midtown daily, became annoyed during a recent negotiation session and wound up a speech with

(continued on page 8)

these words:
"The wages of sin are death, frm are even worse. HAPPY HOLIDAY.