

"WE WILL DEFEND THEM" - THURGOOD MARSHALL



NAACP CHEFTAN GETS TAG
— Roy Wilkins, NAACP Secretary, receives tag reading, "Stay Free of the Big Three," prior to a dinner in his honor given by students who are leading a

picket of three downtown Durham stores in protest against segregation. Joycelyn McKissick is shown pinning tag on Wilkins' lapel. Others in the pic-

ture are, left to right, Callis Brown, Barbara Field and Wm. Ward. At right of Wilkins and McKissick are John Edwards, Nathan White and Nancy Grady.

YOUNG HUSBAND HELD

Mother-to-be Shot In Stomach

Mrs. Alberta Jones, 19 year old mother, was still in "critical" condition at Lincoln hospital early Thursday following an operation to remove three bullets and an undeveloped fetus.

The woman was shot three times late Tuesday by her estranged husband. At the time she was shot, she was six months pregnant. One of the bullets pierced her

right hand, a second one entered her hip, and third entered the left side of her stomach.

Hospital doctors worked feverishly Tuesday night following her admission to remove her un-

born child.

In the meantime, police booked her 19 year-old husband, Alexander Christmas Jones, who admitted the shooting, on a charge of as-

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WALGREEN DRUG STORE IS SCENE Another "Sit - Down" Staged In Durham

Durham students protesting segregation at downtown stores renewed their sit-down demonstrations on Tuesday and Wednesday as Walgreen's drug stores reopened its lunch counters.

A group of approximately 12 students from several local institutions took seats at tables in the lunch counter area of the drug store on Tuesday afternoon but were refused service.

After about an hour, the store closed but re-opened later in the afternoon when the students had gone.

Students said they planned to sit-in at the drugstore again on Wednesday.

Aside from this new development action on the protest front had been confined to the picketing of three downtown stores which has been carried on for the past three weeks by the student group.

The pickets remained this week in front of Woolworth, Kress and Walgreen's during the sit-in demonstration.

John Edwards, a spokesman for the protest group, said the Walgreen's lunch counter had re-opened Tuesday with ropes closing off one entrance and a waitress stationed at another entrance to screen customers.

He said they entered the store in groups of three, waited until the waitress left her post, then

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- Reese's 5-10-25c Store

W. Thomas Bailey, Well-Known Durhamite, to be Buried Sunday

William Thomas Bailey, pioneer Durham merchant, died at his home at 509 Lawton avenue yesterday afternoon. He was 67.

Funeral services have been scheduled for Sunday at 12.30 at the White Rock Baptist Church. The Rev. Miles Mark Fisher, White Rock pastor will officiate. Burial will be at Beechwood cemetery.

Bailey had been in poor health for the past several months. However he had been at work in his store early this week.

He had operated a grocery busi-

ness for the past 41 years in Durham. For most of that time his store was located at Pickett street and Fowler avenue.

Bailey was born in Durham, the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. London Bailey. He was a member of the White Rock Baptist Church, where he served on the deacon board, and of the Masons.

He is survived by one daughter, Miss Thelma Bailey, one son, William Thomas, Jr., several nieces and nephews and numerous friends.

NAACP Counsel Makes Pledge Following 3-Day Conference

NEW YORK — The manner in which the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, "The conference was entirely successful," he said.

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Ike's Bi-Racial Proposal Made Six Years Too Late, Wilkins Asserts

President Eisenhower's suggestion that bi-racial committees be appointed throughout the South to handle racial problems came six years too late, Roy Wilkins, NAACP Secretary said in Durham last week.

Wilkins made this comment on the President's suggestion at a CP Secretary said in Durham last week.



MAKES A POINT — Roy Wilkins, NAACP Secretary, is shown here making a point during a

press conference held prior to his address last Thursday in Durham. At right is I. O. Fun-

derburg, co-chairman of the NAACP membership drive, for which Wilkins spoke.



MARSHALL

CATHOLICS WIN FRIENDS ON RACE ISSUE New Cardinal Symbol of Rome's Popularity

Marshall to Speaks April 3 In Greensboro

GREENSBORO—Thurgood Marshall, of New York City, brilliant director-counsel of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, will deliver the opening address at the 34th annual Home-making Institute at Bennett College on Sunday, April 3 at 4 p. m.

Selection of the noted barrister, who has been referred to as "Mr. NAACP," for the keynote address was based upon this year's theme dealing with voter registration and voting as contributing factors to better family living, Mrs. Louise G. Street, institute chairman, pointed out.

Marshall, who only recently returned from an extended trip abroad where he served as consultant to African leaders, has argued, or prepared briefs with the cooperation of NAACP lawyers in all NAACP cases affecting constitutional rights of Negroes from 1938 to the present time. He has appeared 25 times before the U. S. Supreme Court and has won 23 of these cases.

Among his most significant victories have been the right of Negroes to vote in Democratic primaries in the South; the right of Negro passengers to travel freely

On Monday, in centuries-old ceremonies at the Vatican, the first Negro ever to be elevated to the rank of Cardinal in the Roman Catholic church will receive the red hat from Pope John XXIII.

He is Bishop Laurian Rugamba, a native African of Tanganyika, who was nominated by the Pope for the second highest rank in the church three weeks ago.

Although the elevation of Rugamba to the Sacred College of Cardinals was made on the basis

of the priest's fine record of service, the Church cannot escape the tremendous psychological impact the act will have on world opinion.

Already strongly committed in this country against racial discrimination, the Church will have made a doubly deep impression on the emerging free nations of Africa, where Rugamba was born and spent most of his life.

As an indication of the response the elevation has had on world opinion, Negro leaders in the United States were quick to telegraph messages of congratulations to the Pope.

Dr. Ralph Bunche, United Nations undersecretary viewed the appointment as "an especially striking application of racial

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Memphis Police Arrest 64 In Library Sit-in

MEMPHIS, Tenn. — A total of 64 Negroes were arrested in the past four days here as they protested segregation at a public library and an art museum.

Among the number were five newspapermen, four of whom were dismissed from charges. A fifth, Lutrell F. Palmer, of the Tri-State Defender, was fined \$51 for disorderly conduct.

The arrests came on Saturday and Tuesday as the demonstrators, mostly students of Lemoyne College, staged sit-in demonstrations at the main public library and one of its branches, reserved in the past for whites only, and at the Brooks Memorial Art

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CHAIN TO HEAR URBAN RENEWAL DEVELOPMENTS

Robinson O. Everett, Jr., chairman of the Durham Urban Renewal Commission, will meet with members of the Durham Business and Professional Chain on Tuesday to discuss details and latest developments in the city's planned Urban Renewal program.

R. K. Bryant, Jr., secretary of the Chain, said the meeting, to be held at Stanford Warren Library at 7 o'clock, will be open not only to Chain members but

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EX-WSTC OFFICIAL Terrell Goes To Hospital For 3rd time

WINSTON-SALEM — Andrew I. Terrell, former business manager of Winston-Salem Teachers College now facing charges of embezzling \$12,000 from the institution, was hospitalized for the third time this week since an audit of the school's record was undertaken.

His physician, Dr. E. L. Davis said late Tuesday Terrell will remain in Kate Bittling Reynolds hospital for at least two days to protect him from possible exposure to pneumonia.

The suspended business manager was hospitalized Tuesday afternoon around 12:30 suffering from exposure. Although there was no exact, first-hand information on what actually happened, Dr. Davis reported that Terrell had somehow slipped and fallen into some unmelting snow in his backyard.

Davis told newsmen that the 60 year-old former school official was due to report to his office for a heart and blood pressure check up at noon Tuesday, but at that hour he was called to Terrell's home because of the accident.

Davis said when he examined Terrell, his body was cold, five points below normal.

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Labor Delegates Praise Action Of Convention

Negro delegates to the state AFL-CIO convention hailed the group's action in taking a stand on the current wave of protests against segregation.

Walter O'Day, president of the Tobacco Workers Local 208 said delegates expressed the feeling that the convention was one of the "finest" held for sometime.

They passed a resolution supporting a stand of Negro students who are spearheading the campaign against segregation. The resolution was passed without opposition.

Prior to the action, the delegates had heard several speakers, including prominent Negro ministers, speak out against segregation.

The Rev. W. W. Finletter, pastor of the First Baptist Church, said

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