Saturday an Important Day For Durham

For every Negro in Durham who is qualified to vote in a Democratic Primary Saturday, June 23 is a day when he or she MUST vote. As it now stands the 30,000 or more Negro citizens living in Durham have absolutely no representation whatsoever on the Hoard of County Commissioners. Such a description of County Commissioners, Such a description of County Commissioners. lorable state of affairs is not a healthy ation for any community the size of Durham, having the varied business, educational and other types of institutions owned and controlled by Negroes. Certainly, any fairminded citizen would have to admit that the Negro segment of the copulation is entitled to at least a minimum presentation on not only the Board of County Commissioners but all important policy manage bodies of both the county and the city. 10

For more than a quater of a century the Durham Committee on Negro Affairs has endeavored to guide the political efforts of Negro citizens of this county and city. In the tion of Dr. C. E. Boulware as a canpresentation of the County Commissioners is has followed its usual pattern of offerthe very best qualified person available the office or post under consideration. We think Dr. Boulware's qualifications for the post he is seeking will stand up with those of any member now serving on the Board or

Boulware was born in Fairfield County, S. C., attended hurch-related high school in Chester, S.) from John! was graduated with honors Smith University, Charlotte, received to Ble S. degree from University of Michiga 4-H. Doctorate from Columbia Uni-Michiga 4.H. Doctorate from College A.H. Doctorate from Professor of versity. Since 1943 has been Professor of the Col-Mathematics and Superintendent of the College Sunday School at North Carolina College at Durham; an elder and Clerk of Session ot the Covenant United Presbyterian Church; formerly president of the Durham City-Coun-PTA Council, chairman of the Durham Youth Board, member of Board of Directors of the United Fund, member of the Executive Committee of Durham Planning Council. member of Executive Committee of the Durham Chapter of N. C. Symphony Society; in 1961 appointed by Governor Sanford to the Advisory Committee of Atomic Energy. He is married to the former Miss Ariana Hampfield, and they have one daughter, a teacher in the public schools of Philadelphia, Pa.

We urge the voters of both races in Durham to weigh and consider all sides of the quest ion before them in Saturday's run-off primary, and go to the polls and vote for Dr. Boulware, not merely because he is a Negro but because he is so well qualified for the post and his election to the Board will give According to his biographical sketch Dr. community and the time in which he lives. him a bigger opportunity to better serve the

Another Show Window Dressing Stunt

Governor Terry Santord put on another something about it." We think, however show window dressing stunt Tuesday when a appealed to the North Carolina Methodisc ference in session at Kinston to do someting to aid the migrant laborers and Negroes f North Carolina. The governor went on a sak in his address to the Conference, "Who in going to stand up and say that these peo-nic are not going to be held down in terms of opportunity? The Methodist Church has the missionary zeal to my so. The Methodist church has the otterent to do something.

Instead of looking at the show window ressing of the gove or a utterance to the lethodist Conference & might not be a bad ea to take a peek into the backroom and nome of the closets of the state capital set-up in Ruleigh. In spite, of the crocodile tears and the frequent utterances of North Carotht of the thousands of young, well-quali-Negroes being turned out of the colleges n this state, yese they year, we repeat, there is still not a single Negro employed in a state capital building in Raleigh as stenopher, bookkeeper, clerk or any other posiion above that of porter or maid.

It may be good public relations for the rnor to call on the "missionary zeal" of the Methodist Church to right this terrible how gullible some of us are to a guberna-

that the solution is more of a political than a religious responsibility. Under such circum stances, and in order that the pattern may be rightly continued of keeping church and state separate, the governor as the head of the party in power in this state ought to furnish the leadership and the statesmanship to cor-

Negro citizens of North Carolina may awaken some day to the folly of eternally being "in the bag" for any political party that cannot furnish, beyond empty words, the leadership to share with them the millions of dollars the state is paying out annually in salaries to clerical employees, highway patrolmen, the National Guard and other positions in which "narry" a Negro has ever been em-

Negroes of this state now constitute a sleeping giant who has been overcome by an overdose of loyalty pills from a party that continues to toss only the bones of honorary appointments out the window to them along with the crumbs that fall from the "for whites democratic banquet table. That they have been blinded by the glitter of a few honors in the form of appointments to trustee boards of Negro colleges and other equally worthless appointments only goes to show

Safeguarding the Future of America

Soviet Premier Nikita S. Khrushchev. whether intentionally or unintentionally, is an predictable character. In one breath in his peech in Romania Taesday, June 19 he delared that he sees no reason to go to war over Berlin. In the very next breath he says the Red Flag will fly over the United States. The only qualification or reservation the So-viet Premier made is that the American peowill hoist the flag.

Whether Krushchev is right or wrong in

prediction only time will tell. In the reantime, however, we would not like to ee the American people influenced one way or the other by anything the Soviet premier has to say. If America is to remain safe from being overcome by communism or any other foreign doctrine, this aduntry must forever on guard against enemies from within as well as from without." The latter we think ere far more dangerous than the former.

Cho Tavolila Cimes

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This newspaper is not too sure that there does not exist many persons in this country who would prefer seeing the red ling flying over America than to extend democracy alike to all its citizens. Herein lies the extreme danger. That boring from within which for one reason or another was the down fall of Babylonia, Greece, Rome and other civilizations of the past.

We think Americans in all walks of life should alert themselves to such dangers, and whether they consider Khrushchev a real threat or not they should take no chances. The extension to all Americans alike, without regard to race, creed or color, a full measure of human dignity is this country's surest way of perpetuating democracy. Any other course is risking the future of America and the possiintry must forever bility that the Red flag may some day fly over it.

TOKEN INTEGRATION

Of the State's 332,962 Negro pupils, only 203 are in formerly white schools. These are distributed as follows: Charlotte 27; Greensboro 17; Winston-Salem 15; Purham 11; Yancey County 10; Raleigh 9; High Point 9; Asheville 5; and Chapel Hill 40. Cherry Point Marine Base has 35 Negro children in Craven County "white" schools; and there are 25 Negro children from Seymour Johnson Air Force Base in "white" schools in Goldsboro.

By contrast, Virginia, the state of "massive resistance," has 536 Negro pupils in formerly all-white schools. Florida has 648 and Tennessee 1.167.

-The Human Relations Bulletin, May 1962

The Spoils System-Democratic Party Style



SPIRITUAL INSIGHT

REV. HAROLD ROLAND



To Make False Accusations Is To Sin Agaismt Jesus Christ

"Neither can they prove the whereof they accuse me . ." Acts 24:13.

It is a shameful thing to make accusations without due proof. But the morally blind and deprayed will attempt such things. But simply decency de mands that we face the facts to back-up hurtful accsations. The truth should be established by indisputable facts. You know they played this morally depraved trick on the noblest soul to gace this earth, Jesus Christ the savior. They brought false witnesses against Jesus. And as you recall the svil witnesses got their lies mixed

Decency demnds that if we

guilty of bearing false witness. An this a very serious moral breach. The one who bears false witness is guilty of sin against God and man. Here is one person who bears false witness and causes one to lose his job. Then another bears false witness and causes a home false witness and disturb the peace of the neighborhood. He who bears false witness may be counted the lowest among the low. It is a despicable thing to do.

The bearer of false witness ers. The word says the Christwould accuse then we must have the indisputable facts to back up our accusations. He who accuses without facts is blessed. Thus a Christian

should refrain from bearing false witness and add to the peace of the world. Let us speak the truth and become eacemakers in the home, on the job and in all interperson-

A lie englaves but the truth freedom. All Christians should be the messengers of truth rather than falsehood. Who wants to become the enslaved victim of a lie? Many are enslaved because they re-fuse to face the truth. Let us speak truth and spread the blessed fruits of peace and freedom. The truth, and truth alone, can make us free.

Who but the morally making a practice of accusing their fellowmen without facts to back up the accusation?

Pupil Assignment Plans Don't Provide for Integration

The U. S. Sixth Circuit Court ruled on March 23 that the Tennessee Pupil Assignment Law (similar to North Carolina's) cannot serve as a plan to desegregate the schools. to desegregate the schools. "The Pupil Assignment Law," declared the Court, "might serve some purpose in the administration of a school system. it will not serve as a plan convert a biracial system to a non-racial one."

Regarding the transfer pro visions of the law, the Court said: "Negro children cannot be required to aplly for that to which they are entitled as a matter of rights. If they are deprived of their constitutional rights, they are not re-quired to seek redress from an administrative body before applying to the courts.'

The Memphis school board operating a compulsory segre school system. Said the do they maintain separate schools? . . The inescapable conclusion is that at the time of the judgment in this case the schools for Memphis were operated on a basis of 'white and Negro schools' for Negro

MISTAKEN BELIEF ABOUT COMPLIANCE

"We are impressed." con-tinued the Court, "that the defendants hones ly and sincerely desire to comply with the law, but they have pursued the belief that 'full omnliance' as required by the Sunreme Court can be under the Pupil Assignment Law. The practice over a long period of time of separate chools in certain geographic areas of our nation has be come a way of life in these areas and we realize that a change is not easy to accomplish. But as this court must fallow the supreme law of the

ville in the fall of 1960 Supreme Court, so must the boards of education follow it. We urge the defendants herein to adopt and submit to

istic plan for the organization of their schools on a racial basis, in 'full pliance' with the mandate of with all deliberate speed.' ORDERED TO SPEED DESEGREGATION

In a decision handed down Cincinnati on April 3, the S. Sixth Circuit Court of Appeals struck down Knox-ville's grade a year desegrega-tion plan and ordered the

mitted Negro students to first grade of formerly white schools. During the cur-rent school year, 51 Negro children are attending first and second grade classes with white children in nine schools.

The Circuit Court decision not require "im desegregation." Court said, however, "We believe that more grades than contemplated by the board's plan should now be desegre-gated. In the light of the gated. In the light of the board's experience with the present plan, it should be able to submit to submit an amended plan

former servicemen and their

Q-When can I except my GI insurance dividend dur

The GI insurance dividends are being paid as near the anniversary date of the policy the date it was first issued as

oosable.

Q—Can anyone enter the VA Hospitalized Veterans Writing Contest?

A—No, the contest is limited war veterans who are act

to war veterans who are actually hospitalized at the time their entry is written.

Chare all veterans with wartime service entitled to

domiciliary care?

A—Not necessarily. Veteran with wartime service must have disabilities that incapacit-ate them from experience ate them from earning a liv-ing; be in need of domiciliary expense of necessary

affidayit of inability to pay for their care. Peacetime veterans must have been discharged or retired for a disability incuring disability compensation.

Not only can a member vote purchased and paid for and more for himself, but he can also than 100 members were added nominate himself to any office feels duly qualified to fill can be done this way: "Mr Chairmap. I nominate mwelf William Smith for the office of treasurer." Most beople are too modest to do this, but it is good parliamentary proced-

New Mexico hot-water spring may teach astronauts how to juice of 40 average oranges can be concentrated down to a withstand the extreme heat of pound of crystals and later re-constituted to a gallon of de-University of Texas zoolo licious fuice. gist, gathered the snails less than an eight-inch in diameter LICHENS, one of the hard from thermal streams as hot as 144 degrees F. If the bigchemical balance that provides the snails and their inverte brate neighbors with their re sistance to high temperatures can be discovered. Dr. Phelos

CIENCE

TINY SNAILS living in a

says, the information may help

from O'Hare International

Almort Chicago, The lets con-sume about 2 300 gallons an

hour, compared to 98 gallons

A 'BUY GHANIAN' drive

1957. The government is at-

tempting to discourage the

made in Ghana, calling this a

"colonial mentality" . . . A BOOST in citrus consumption reminiscent of the 1920's when

canned fulces were new is ex-

moves 90 ner cent of the water from orange juice without af-fecting the flavor. Votator

imported goods are matically superior to

a large piston-engined

iest forms of plant life on earth, have been used since antiquity for their curative values. In the Middle Ages; a bite from a rabid dog was us ually treated with a serving of lichen mixed in warm mile with black pepper. A hand book recently issued by the Smithsonian Institution report that extracts of some lichens acts as powerful antibiotics. in comfort ... JET AIRCRAFT load as much as 18.000 gallons of fuel for a flight to Europe cuts. The hig problem remain ing, according to the remaining, according to the report is to produce a water-soluble lichen extract so that its antibiotic effect can be proeffect can be properly controlled. has onened in the West Afri-can country which gained its independence from Britain in

vacuum-drying experts says the

RENTERS outnumber home owners in only three states New York (2,898 445 rented to 2,350.265 owner-occupied dwellings): Alaska (29.871 to 27.607) and Hawaii (90, 127 to 62.937). In the country as a whole, the Census Bureau reports, owners exceed rent ers by a wide margin 32.796. GILINEA head-hunters west the skulls of their deceased parents around their necks to word off evil enirity Human

Shifts In Lincoln's Attitude Toward Negro Traced In Book

auto-

In "Lincoln and the Negro" by Benjamin Quarles, published by Oxford University Press on May 3. a leading scholar of American Negro history traces for the first time in detail, the important changes in Lincoln's attitude toward the Negro that culminated in the Emancipation Proclamation. He also tells the equally important story of the change in the Negro's at-titude toward Lincoln that help and give him his unique place in American history. Starting with Lincoln's child-hood attitudes, Benjamin Quar-les traces the development of

Lincoln's thought in relation to the Negro and shows how he changed his views during presidency. Concerned at first with methods by which Negro 'colony" somewhere, Lincoln emancipation of the slaves but also egul political rights them. In addition, he was the first president to invite Ne

groes to the White House The Negro's attitude ward Lincoln evolved almost as When Lincoln was elected, intelligent Negroes expected very appointed in how little they got

in the first months of war. Slowly but surely Lincoln gained respect by recognition of individual Negroes, by plac-ing the Negro in the Union ing the Negro in the Union Army, and, of course ultimate-ly by the Emancipation Proclamation. His tradic assassina-tion served to enshrine him as Professor Quarles remarks, "Lincoln became Lincoln because of the Negro, and it was the latter who dist

"Lincoln and the Negro" is an important contribution to a greater understanding of Abraham Lincoln and of American democracy itself. In the light of the Negro's present-day at vancement toward fuller parti-cipation in American life, it represents an eloquent comment ary on the unique perception and faith of Abraham Lincoln

Bentamin Quarles, Professor History at Morgan Stat College in Baltimore, is one of of American history. He has written a biography of Fred-erick Douglass and books on the role of the Negro in the Revolutionary War and the Civi

Burlington Minister Gets Degree

Here are authoritative answers by the Veterans Administration to questions from connected must, execut an economic at Raleigh, where he received since he hecame pastor.

Here are authoritative miciliary care. War veterans the A. B. and B. D. degrees Dr. Cobb is secretary-treasure. The has done graduate work in er of the interracial Federated the fields of philosophy and Ministerial Association of Alsemond. Virginia on a special County Committee on Civic Ascholarship given by the Lily fairs, the Board of Missions of Foundation and did further grad- the N. C. State Baptist Con-

> one's opponent in running for ed the first full-time church for Alpha Phi Alpha Fratern office is called "courtesy vote." colored people in Alamance He is married to the office is called "courtesy vote." colored people in Alamance He is married to the form However, the more logical County, the First Baptist Church Miss Armadia Goodson thing to do would be to vote of Mebane. While he was pastor Wendell a teacher at J. F. Gui for oneself. at Mebane, a parsonage was Elementary School. They have purchased and paid for and more one son.

to submit an amended plan that will accelerate desegrecity to submit a new plan to speed desegregation.

Under a plan patterend on the Nashville plan and approved by U. S. District Judge Robert L. Taylor, Knox
Veterans Questions and Answers

To submit an amended plan that will accelerate desegregation and more nearly comply with the mandate of the J. Cobb, pastor of the First. Church on Apple Street in Baptist Church, Burlington, 1953. Services were begun every during commencement exercises. Sunday at the local church for on June 5, at Friendship College in Bock Hill. South Carolina.

A graduate of William Penn to build a new church here and High School in High Point, Dr. Cobb attended Shaw University at Raleigh, where he received since he became pastor.

uate work in the field of pastor- ion. the executive board of the al counciling and theology.

Lott Cary Convention: care YES, WE ALL TALK al counciling and theology.

In 1948. Dr. Cobb went to responding secretary of the Mebane while still a student at Rowan Association. a master the practice of voting for Shaw University and establish. Meson, and a member of the direct cliping charges for Alpho Phi Alpho Protection.

He is married to the former

Never say that you want to elect someone by unanimous choice of the house, because he could be defeated by one-vote. Yet he could easily be

For my parliamentary law chart of motions, send flav cents to Dr. Marcus H. Boulwere, Rox 310-A, Florida A. and M. University, Talehassee, to cover the cost of