

# The Carolina Times

THE TRUTH UNBRIDLED

VOLUME 41 — No. 29

DURHAM, N. C. 27702 SATURDAY, JULY 25, 1964

PRICE: 15 Cents

RETURN REQUESTED

## ACCORDING TO REPORTS

# Over \$17 Billion Is Spent For Discrimination In Deep South

## Anti-Defamation League Compiles Itemized Report

NEW YORK, N. Y. — Federal civil rights legislation gives southern states a chance to avoid the ruinous costs that defiance has meant in the past, according to a report, "The Price We Pay," last week.

The report, prepared by the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith and the Southern Regional Council, documents the vast cost incurred by the South's resistance to equal opportunity. It itemizes the price for discrimination in the economy of southern communities, employment, legal procedures, education, culture, and tourism. Expenses range from the \$17 billion loss in gross national product estimated as the cost of discrimination against Negroes, to the \$138,429 spent for police overtime and equipment in Jackson, Mississippi, from late May through August 1963, to combat demonstrations.

Telling its story through news items and editorials selected from a large range of publications, the report includes the following as reason why the South can no longer afford discrimination:

— A failure, in recent years, in some sections of the South, to attract any large amount of new industry.

— Young, educated Southerners leaving the area rather than "put up with all this racial strife."

— The "staggering" cost to See REPORTS, 2A



DR. COOKE

## Local Physician Given Honor as Leading Citizen

The Durham Committee on Negro Affairs issued a citation to Dr. David Bennett Cook, local physician, on Saturday, July 18, in recognition of the many years of self-sacrificing service to the welfare of the Durham Community as a member of the Executive Committee of the Durham Committee on Negro Affairs, and because of the efficient service rendered by him as treasurer of the organization. Dr. Cook was also given special note because of the sterling examples of father and family living, alert, intelligent and cooperative citizenship furnished by him for all the people. See PHYSICIAN, 4A

## Mystic Shrine Delegates Slated For St. Louis

WINSTON SALEM — Delegates from more than 45 states, including Alaska, who are representatives of more than 165 Temples of the Ancient Egyptian Order Nobles of the Mystic Shrine are expected to attend the annual convention in Saint Louis, Missouri, August 16-21, to assay the work of Prince Hall Shrinedom. They will also plan the work of the 22,000 member organization for the next year.

The plenary convention will get underway, formally, in Kiel Auditorium, Monday, August 17. Earlier Shriners and their families will worship Sunday morning, August 16 at Union Memorial Methodist Church; attend a Public Program Sunday afternoon in Kiel Auditorium and honor deceased Nobles during a Sunday evening Memorial Service at the Pleasant Green Baptist Church.

The six day convention is expected to draw upward of 5,000 delegates and visitors. In addition to conference business the Prince Hall Shriners will stage a golfing and bowling tournaments, participate in two parades, present their annual Talent-Scholarship Pageant, and attend an Oriental Ball. As final pre-convention plans See SHRINE, 4A

## Civil Rights Act Tested in White Va. Barber Shop

ROANOKE, VA. — One of the initial tests of the Civil Rights Act was made here recently when the Rev. David H. Jackson entered a downtown barber shop which had previously been all white, requested a haircut, and was promptly and courteously accommodated. He thus became the first Negro to publicly receive a haircut in a previously segregated Roanoke shop. The barbershop is located on a busy street in the basement of the Colonial American National Bank.

Rev. Jackson is pastor of Ebenezer AME Church and vice president of the Roanoke Branch NAACP. He is a former Sunday School teacher at the White Rock Baptist Church, in which he holds membership. He is also a member of Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity; Zafa Temple 176, of which he was recently promoted to a Past Potentate; 32nd Degree Masons (Consistory Lodge 218) and Doric Lodge 28. In the teaching profession, he is affiliated with all the local, state, and national teacher associations. Stating briefly his philosophy, McAllister believes in the value and dignity of his profession and respects the worth and dignity of his students. See McALLISTER, 4A



McALLISTER

## H. C. McAllister Named Whitted Jr. High Principal

Howard C. McAllister, former Dean of Boys at the James A. Whitted Junior High School, has been recently named principal of the same. He replaces James E. Schooler, Sr., who has been named principal of the new James E. Shepard Junior High School.

McAllister, who taught at Henderson Institute at Henderson, prior to his coming to Durham, joined the Whitted faculty in 1950.

He was educated in the Durham City Schools and was graduated from Hillside High School.

He received the Bachelor of Science and Master of Arts Degrees from Fayetteville State College and New York University respectively. It was at these institutions that he completed his specialized training in the principalship of the Junior High School.

He is a former Sunday School teacher at the White Rock Baptist Church, in which he holds membership. He is also a member of Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity; Zafa Temple 176, of which he was recently promoted to a Past Potentate; 32nd Degree Masons (Consistory Lodge 218) and Doric Lodge 28.

In the teaching profession, he is affiliated with all the local, state, and national teacher associations.

Stating briefly his philosophy, McAllister believes in the value and dignity of his profession and respects the worth and dignity of his students. See McALLISTER, 4A

## Dr. Allen E. Weatherford Chosen For New Development School

Dr. Allen E. Weatherford, II, chairman of the North Carolina College Department of Physical Education and Recreation, and Dr. Carl S. Blyth, in charge of the Laboratory of Applied Physiology at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill have been designated as persons to outline a program of physical education for the New Developmental School in Winston-Salem.

The school is sponsored by a grant which is also matched by funds from the State. An experimental school, established for the purpose of assisting secondary-level under-achievers (persons identified as having IQ's of 105-115 but not making satisfactory grades), the institution will enroll students from North Carolina and other Southern states.

Along with students, some 50 teachers of these under-achievers will attend the school and will receive instruction and information about new techniques and materials from specialists who will be selected from throughout the nation. The schools which will enroll 350 students and teachers four times per year, is one of four of Gov. Sanford's special projects designed to conserve and enhance the utilization of human and natural resources.

Dr. Weatherford recently participated in the National Conference on Professional Education for Outdoor Recreation which was held at State University College of Forestry at Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York.

He was a resource person to the conference and was also in charge of one of the four divisions. The section for which he was responsible treated extension activities.

## Dr. H. Edmonds Participates In N. Y. CR Seminar

Briefing Session Is Conducted By

Constance B. Motley

NEW YORK — Dr. Helen Edmonds of 118 Nelson Street, Durham, attended a civil rights briefing seminar at the NAACP Legal Defense Fund headquarters here this week.

The seminar was conducted by Constance Baker Motley, associate counsel of the Fund, whose efforts in behalf of James Meredith won her national recognition.

Dr. Edmonds is Director of National and International Trends and Services for the Links, Inc., a social action organization with 104 chapters, one of which is located in Durham. The Links have aided talented Negro youth from disadvantaged background to secure first rate college educations. In addition, they have given financial assistance to efforts combatting many social problems.

They recently pledged \$75,000.00 to the Legal Defense Fund from a women's organization.

The funds donated by the Links will support the Defense Fund's expansion program. As the legal arm of the entire civil rights movement, the Legal Defense Fund has increased its full-time staff of highly skilled constitutional lawyers to 17, and currently works with 120 cooperating attorneys throughout the South.

This summer, Defense Fund attorneys are conducting the first courtroom tests of the 1964 Civil Rights Act, pressing the campaign for school integration in more than 80 Southern communities, and defending thousands of citizens arrested for taking part in peaceful demonstrations.

Recent Defense Fund victories include court orders enjoining Governor Wallace from interfering with Alabama school desegregation, securing the first steps toward integration in Mississippi, and a U. S. Supreme Court decision freeing 77 sit-in demonstrators.

## Judge Thurgood Marshall Named As Elks Speaker

MIAMI — U. S. Circuit Judge Thurgood Marshall will be one of the principal speakers at the convention of the Improved Benevolent Protective Order of Elks of the World in Miami Aug. 21-28.

Judge Marshall will speak to the group at 8 p. m. Aug. 24 at Bayfront Auditorium.

The convention, biggest booked by the City of Miami Convention Bureau this year, is expected to attract some 10,000 persons, according to Larry Mansfield, bureau manager.

Bishop Carey A. Gibbs of Madison, Fla., will deliver the baccalaureate address at 7:30 p. m. Aug. 23 at the auditorium.

## Largest Methodist Youth Assembly Closes At Bennett

GREENSBORO — The largest Youth Assembly ever held by the North Carolina Conference of the Methodist Church closed its one-week session at Bennett College on Friday with a registration of 141.

Greensboro led the list with 29, followed by Winston-Salem with 17. The youngsters came from all over the state and from Roanoke and Norfolk, Va. The Rev. J. W. Ferree, of Winston-Salem, directed the assembly and was assisted by a staff of 19.

In addition to classes, workshops and clinics, the youngsters engaged in a variety of recreational activities. The following persons were registered:

Fannie Boyd, William Brown, Brenda Brown, Shirley Carter, Myrna Donnell, Vivian Fuller, Isabelle Glover, Edwina Griffin, James Gwyn, Sylvia Ann Gwin, Judy Harrison, Patsy See ASSEMBLY, 4A



BOOSTING NCC—James H. Knight, center, a counselor at North Carolina College explains features of the college's program to a group of high school students attending

the institution's second annual counseling clinic Friday. From left: Alice Jones and Margie Riley, Little River High, Bahama; and Carolyn McKay and

Walter McLean, E. E. Smith Senior High, Fayetteville. Approximately 150 students attended the one-day clinic.

# Mutilated Bodies Spur Federal Probe Request

## Miss. Field Sec. Seeks Help From Attorney General

CLARKSDALE, MISS. — The discovery of two more brutally murdered and mutilated bodies of Negro citizens of this terror-ridden stronghold of racists has prompted new calls for federal investigations by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

Dr. Aaron E. Henry, Mississippi State NAACP president, Tuesday, July 14, called upon Attorney General Kennedy to find out who killed Charles Moore, 20, and Henry Dees, 21, and cut their bodies in two. The lower halves of both bodies were found in the Old River swamphouse near Tallulah, La., Sunday and Monday July 12 and 13.

The mutilated bodies were discovered during the continuing search for Michael Schwerner, 24, and Andrew Goodman, 20, both of New York, and James Chaney, 22, of Meridian, Miss., who disappeared near Philadelphia, Miss., last June 22.

In another move, in Jackson, Charles Evers, NAACP field secretary, sent a letter to Mississippi Governor Paul Johnson, Monday, July 13, requesting that he call upon the state lawmakers to enact special legislation to guarantee the safety of Mississippi Negro citizens. Mr. Evers' letter also asked for an early meeting with the State Executive to discuss the rising tide of anti-Negro violence.

Since his brother was shot in the back by a sniper outside of his home in Jackson, June 12, 1963, Mr. Evers said 14 Negroes have disappeared, been slain, or have died mysteriously in rural Mississippi.

Dr. Henry said this fate befallen nine Negroes in the Delta in the past seven months and in none of the cases have arrests been made.

"Most of these murders were committed by local police officers," Mr. Evers asserted. Also pointing to the fact that no arrest has been made, the NAACP field secretary questioned the role of the FBI in Mississippi. He said, "The FBI hasn't been able to get enough evidence to put anyone jail. You really begin to wonder, 'what good is they? What are they doing here?'"

In a letter to FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover, also mailed Monday, Mr. Evers expressed extreme shock at a recent statement of law officer in which he is quoted as saying "lawlessness in the South is no worse than lawlessness in the North."

"We must feel," declared Mr. Evers, "that when the national director of the FBI can make statements such as this, the lunatics who would deliberately destroy human life or property are encouraged."



REV. GRAHAM

## Rev. T. Graham Funeralized at West Durham

Funeral services for the Rev. Thomas Carr Graham, 74, of 120 Rowan Street, will be held Friday, July 24, at West Durham Baptist Church, the church which he served as pastor for 43 years.

He died at Lincoln Hospital Tuesday following an illness of about four weeks.

Rev. Graham moved to Durham from North Wilkesboro to assume the pastorate at West Durham Baptist Church in 1921, and since assuming his post had become one of the most revered and respected ministers in the city.

Born in Iredell County, Dec. 31, 1889; he was the son of the late Richard Graham and Mattie Flowers Graham. He attended Shaw University and was active in religious and civic activities in the city.

In addition to his wife, Mrs. Martha Graham of the home address, Rev. Graham is survived by two brothers, the Rev. J. C. Graham of Winston-Salem. See GRAHAM, 4A

## Southeastern Lawyers Ass'n In Raleigh Meet

WILMINGTON — A gala hospitality hour will be open the Summer Conference of the Southeastern Lawyers Association meeting in Raleigh, which begins on Friday, July 24. The Conference will end on Saturday, July 26.

The meeting, scheduled for the Meadowbrook County Club is expected to attract over 100 lawyers from three states, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia, according to Lisbon C. Berry, Director of Public Relations. Mrs. Ruth Harvey Wood, of Danville, Virginia, is president of the Association.

The theme of the meeting will be, "The Impact of the Civil Rights Act Upon the Law Practice of Members of the Southeastern Association."

At 10:00 a. m. Saturday, July 25, the Continuing Education Committee will present Michael O. Finklestein, Assistant General Counsel of the Commission on Civil Rights, Washington, D. C., who will explain the newly enacted Civil Rights Act of 1964. Immediately following this session, J. LeVonne Chambers, former staff member of the NAACP Legal Defense and Education Fund, Chester Antieau, Professor of Law, Georgetown University, Matthew Perry, South Carolina Attorney, Attorney LeMarquis Dejarmon, Professor of Law, North Carolina College at Durham, and many others, will participate in a series of panel discussions.

Speaker for the Annual Banquet will be The Honorable Spottswood Robinson, U. S. District Judge and former Dean of the Howard University School of Law, Washington, D. C.

## Shaw University President Announces Faculty Appointments

RALEIGH — President James E. Cheek has announced the appointment of the following persons to the administrative staff of Shaw University:

Thomas E. Kee of Raleigh, Dean of Students. Mr. Kee received the A. B. degree from Shaw University, the M. A. degree from Columbia University, New York; Diploma in French Studies, University of Bordeaux, France; and he has done further study at Howard University, Washington, D. C. Middlebury College (Foreign Language School), Middlebury, Vermont, Columbia University, University of Bordeaux.

Kee is a native of Newark, New Jersey and taught in the public school system there. He has been employed at Shaw University as Associate Professor of Romance Languages for 16 years. Mr. Kee is married to

Mrs. Einora McCrimmon Kee, cashier, Shaw University. They are the parents of one daughter, Brenda Eltrine Kee, a junior at Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio, and twin sons, Thomas and Timothy Kee, fourth graders at St. Monica's School, Raleigh.

Dr. Leon C. Riddick, Summit, New Jersey, Director of Development and Public Relations. Dr. Riddick is a graduate of Shaw University with the A. B. and B. D. degrees. He was honored by Virginia Seminary and college with degree Doctor of Divinity in 1955 and also by Shaw University with the same degree in 1960.

Dr. Riddick has taught in the Stephens Lee High School, Asheville; served as Director, Christian Education and Training for the General Baptist Convention of North Carolina; author of "Handbook for the Promotion See SHAW, 4A



Photo by Purefoy

## Asa T. Spaulding to Tour With U. S. Trade Mission to C. America

A. T. Spaulding, President of North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Company, left Friday, July 17, to join other business and industrial executives from around the country on an eight-man U. S. Trade Mission to Central America and Panama.

The group, named by the U. S. Department of Commerce, will take a one month tour of this region to stimulate greater interest in U. S. industrial products, to focus attention on joint-venture profit potentials, and to bring back new sales opportunities for American companies.

Mission members, who have just completed an intensive 4-day briefing session in Washington conducted by the Department's Bureau of International Commerce (BIC), have been selected for their business experience in food processing and marketing, consumer chemical specialties, lumber and wood products, textiles and textile machinery, general industrial machinery, small-scale industries, and industrial development investment.

The Mission expects to bring back to the United States many See SPAULDING, 4A