THE CAROLINA TIMES B-DURHAM, N. C.

## The White Political and Economic Domination of Selma's Negroes

SELMA, Alabam — The Slate Hispissippi Coversion Ross Barnett propers, and horse-back riding drew 1,500 whites. Council leader-ship and the town's political and with March on Montgomery are a familiar sight to economic leadership are entwined. local Negroes and voter registra- Former Selma Major Chris Heinz tion workers here and throughout is the new president of the Citi-Alabama. The use of posse-men zens Council. Sheriff Clark said and Ala. State Troopers to quell recently the council "does a good Negro protests here is the culmi. job." Clark was first elected in 1955, and has won re-election since nation of years of white, political

and economic domination of Selma's Negroes. This Central Alabama town is

Dallas County's seat, and a major population center in Alabama's Black Belt. Over 57% of the county's 57,000 is Negro; fewer than 2% of the eligible Negroes are (SNCC). Clark's proposal for solvregistered to vote. "Alabama's first, largest and most active chapter of the White Citizens Council was bern here," a white citizen lems." Clark said recent demonboasted. The town also has a chap. strations "have done more to ter of the racist National States destroy the relations between the Rights Party, despite denials by white man and the Negro in Selma beefy County Sheriff Jim Clark. and Dallas County than any other There is no Ku Klux Klan group one thing that has happened in active in Selma, "because people the last 100 years. put their trust in law enforcement," Sheriff Clark explains.

a few weeks ago featuring former

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NORTH CAROLINA DURHAM COUNTY ADMINISTRATRIX'S NOTICE

ADMINISTRATRIX'S NOTICE HAVING QUALIFIED as admin-istratrix of the estate of Freeman M. Smith deceased, late of Dur-ham County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against said estate to ex-hibit them to the undersigned at 418 S. Roxboro St., Durham, North Carolina, on or before the 20th day of September, 1965, or this notice "aill be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons in-debted to said estate will please make immediate payment to the make immediate payment to the undersigned.

This 16th day of March, 1965. Mrs. Viola G. Smith, Administratrix of Estate of Freeman M. Smith,

March 20, 27; April 3, 10.

tity." The arrest came two days D. C. May Co. AINTING & PAPERING CONTRACTOR Kyanize Morgan & Roney Streets DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA Phone #84-8425

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SATURDAY, MARCH 27, 1965 den and at the University of Alabama. In Notasulga, the Sheriff himself pulled white photographer Vernon Merritt from a school bus, beat him and smashed his camera. Selma's newly elected city ad-ministration, while maintaining a

1 in Birmingham, Tuskegee, Gads-

"hard line on segregation and Ne

gro registration, differs with Clark on handling racial profess Mer-chants here privately say their business is down since large scale arrests began. During Sunday's march, the city's public safety director, Wilson Baker, begged Clark "Let me handle it. Just wait a minute and they'll be all right." Clark snapped back "I've waited

lar statute after they atta too long already and drove away. workers there.

and older.

Officials of the

which is composed of a nies operating in the t

met with Gov. Moore

"This is a sad business" ma's whites say apologetically, but the chance of any group of them speaking out against the sheriff is slight. When 70 white people-all Alabamians-marched here March 6 to protest police brutality, there were no Selma natives among them.

Association for Doing Fine Job RALEIGH-Gov. Dan E. Moore has commended the Virginia North Carolina 65 Health Insur-ance Association for its approach to health insurance for persons 65 secretary.

Gov. Moore Commends Health

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Gov. Moore noted that the Vir ginia-North Carolina 65 Health

Insurance Association was formed under enabling legislation adopted by lawmaking bodies of the two states. As an example of insurance industry cooperation to meet the needs of persons 65 and older for health insurance protection, he added, "I believe it demonstrates clearly that the free enterprise system has the ability, and the willingness, to provide solutions to problems as they arise." The Association currently is conducting its second open enrollment period. Its basic and major

tion is available, without medical coverage; and more than 4,000 examination, to residents of the claims totaling approximately \$1, two states who are 65 and older 000,000 have been paid.

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300 CLASSIC VIII

1050 HOMA DELUX

1330 BUSSALL TRUSLE ACTION

1330 MANE PICHE PT

I am informed that persons who two states may assist any eligible have reached their 65th birthday person in enrolling. I commend the insurance in

ance protection without medical nearly \$1 million. examination and that the basic and to meet a social need of our day, I am advised that the Virginia

North Carolina 65 Health Insurance Association is holding its second open enrollment period, through March 22, as a special

opportunity for persons 65 and older to consider the advantages of this health insurance protection offered by a cooperative association of insurance companies

The General Assembly of North Carolina, at its 1963 session, adopted legislation to encourage insurance companies to act togeth er in meeting health insurance needs of persons over 65. Follow ing similar action by the Virginia General Assembly last year, the Virginia-North Carolina 65 Health Insurance Association was formed Fifty-two companies voluntarily joined the association. In its first eight months' operation, more than 35,000 eligible residents of medical health insurance protec the two states have applied for

major plans of coverage are de-signed to provide broad cover-age at reasonable cost. Also, any age at reasonable cost. Also, any ness, to provide solutions to prob licensed insurance agent in the lems as they arise. For Photographs **GROUPS - NEWS** OF ALL OCCASIONS WEDDINGS - PARTIES **PHOTOS - PORTRAITS** 

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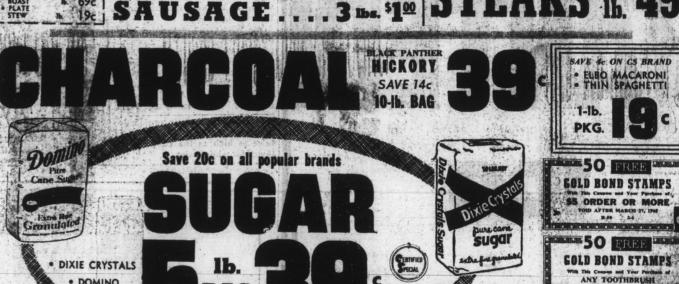
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A White Citizens Council rally describes as a "most humane instrument!" He is usually accom mbers of his panied by some me 300-man-strong civilian posse, organized in 1958-to break up union organizing attempts here

The Sheriff always carries an

here in February, 1963. His officers and posse-men attended every SNCC-sponsored voter mass meet ing, and often used walkie-talkie to relay what was being discussed. In July, 1963, the Sheriff ar rested SNCC worker Alexander Brown on charges of "false iden

before Brown was to testify about voter discrimination in federal ourt in Montgomery. Later that ear he raided the SNCC officeyear he raided the SNCC office-which overlooks his jail—and the SNCC Freedom House and seized the group's records, after a fed-iral judge had dedied him per-"hission to subport them. In Ocother, 1963 he pulled work ors, from the slepe of the federal courthouse in Selma and arrest-ed them for "inciting to riot." They had been holding signs say

They had been holding signs say ng "Register To Vote-" Clark and Colonel Al Lingo.

head of the Alabama State patrol, ire good friends. Clark says he has 'been in daily contact with Lin-so" and that "Col. Lings and I have worked very close since Mar ast January. The Dallas County Sheriff has supplied Lingo with he services of his armed militia Clark and his posse have appeared

After Sunday's beatings, Bake told a SNCC worker "They've taken it out of my hands." then. He faces three Justice De-From Atlanta, the Student Nonpartment suits charging him with interfering with and intimidating violent Coordinating Committee

potential Negro voters and staff (SNCC) has asked for Clark's armembers from the Student Nonrest. "Section 242-Title 18 of the violent Coordinating Committee United States Code provides that law officers can be arrested for depriving people of their consti-tutional rights 'under color of ing Selma's racial troubles is for "outside agitators" to leave "and let Alabama handle its own prob-

## white men were arrested in Mis- ple fear the white man more than sissip last summer under a simi- they do the Negro."

As one white man put it, "The law" a SNCC worker said. Three trouble is, too many of our peo-

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## plus the spouses of those enrolled ( regardless of age. In its first eight months' operation, it has paid more than 4,000 claims totaling may enroll for this health insurdustry for taking this approach

