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# Two Trucking Firms Charged With Job Bias

# FIRST NEGRO WOMAN JUDGE CONFIRMED

### Noted CR Atty. Gets Voice Vote OK by Senate

NEW YORK—The Cinderella story, as Mrs. Constance Baker Motley likes to refer to her life, has finally come to a happy ending.

The U. S. Senate yesterday confirmed by a voice vote the nomination of Mrs. Motley, the first Negro woman named to the Federal District Court bench.

The news caused a great deal of excitement at the New York headquarters of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc., which has on previous occasions seen similar appointments of staff members to important Federal offices. The most noteworthy of which was the appointment of the former Director - Counsel Thurgood Marshall to the Federal Circuit Court of Appeals Judgeship. Marshall now serves as the U. S. Solicitor General.

Another Legal Defense Fund colleague of Mrs. Motley to achieve distinction was Edward Dudley, former Manhattan Borough President, and now a State Supreme Court Justice.

Mrs. Motley, nationally known for her string of civil rights legal victories, served in the Legal Defense Fund's number two administrative post prior to her entry into public life.

As a federal judge, Mrs. Motley will have to take a \$5,000 cut from the \$35,000 a year she now makes as Manhattan Borough President. However, the judgeship is a lifetime position.

A New Haven benefactor helped launch Mrs. Motley on her career, but her colleagues at the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc., where she championed the cause of civil rights for more than 20 years, know that Connie Motley wrote her own success story.

## The Carolina Times

THE TRUTH UNBRIDLED

VOLUME 43 No. 35 DURHAM, N. C. — SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1966 PRICE: 15c

### Secretary Of Labor Hails Ban On Bank Hiring Bias



NEW NCC EMPLOYEES—Three new members of North Carolina College English Department are briefed on NCC life by a longtime member of the college's English faculty and chairman of the department, Dr. Charles A. Ray, right. The newcomers, from left, are Gregory Kannerstein, Mrs. Gladys Heard, and Mrs. Sally T. Broadbent.

### Nov. 30 Date For Abolishing Discrimination

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Secretary of Labor W. Willard Wirtz has pronounced the extension of the job discrimination hiring ban to the Nation's banks, as most heartening and another milestone in the Administration's determination to promote meaningful equal employment opportunity.

The White House announced that some 14,000 banks with over 500,000 employees have been notified by the Secretary of the Treasury that they are now under an existing Executive Order barring discrimination in hiring because of race, creed or national origin by firms holding government contracts.

The Order is effective as of November 30, 1966 and applies to existing employers and job applicants.

Secretary Wirtz who has the responsibility for the overall administration equal employment regulations resulting from Presidential Executive Order, notes that the Treasury Department's notification to the banks involved, culminates an effort beginning with the Justice Department's opinion that "contracts of deposits with banks, made by the Federal Government in circumstances where the bank is free to accept the funds or not, would be covered by these Executive Orders."

Edward C. Sylvester, Jr., Director of the Office of Federal Contract Compliance established within the Labor Department in October of 1965, has been actively working with the Treasury Department in bringing the bank hiring ban to successful conclusion.

### 4 College Presidents Among New Trustees

NEW YORK, N. Y.—The appointment of five distinguished educators as Trustees of the United Negro College Fund was announced this week by Dr. J. A. Perkins, President of Cornell University and Chairman of the Fund's Board of Trustees.

The appointees are: Dr. Kenneth B. Clark, professor of psychology, the College of the City of New York; Dr. Fred C. Cole, president, Washington and Lee University; Reverend Theodore M. Hesburgh, C. S. C., president, University of Notre Dame; Dr. Douglas M. Knight, president, Duke University, and Dr. John W. Nason, president, Carleton College.

"The new Trustees," Dr. Perkins noted, "combine a wealth of experience in academic administration, the deployment of scientific and technical resources, inter-institutional cooperative programming — as well as a deep understanding of the educational and psychological needs of underprivileged youth."

The United Negro College Fund's Trustee body is composed of the presidents of the Fund's 33 member colleges and universities and other prominent educators and civic leaders, including: John D. Rockefeller 3rd, honorary chairman of the Trustees; Dr. Earl J. McGrath, executive officer, Institute of Higher Education, Teachers College, Columbia University; Dr. Carey Millicent McIntosh, former president of Barnard College; Dr. Frederick D. Patterson, honorary president of the Fund, and George L.P. Weaver, Assistant Secretary for International Affairs, U.S. Department of Labor.

The Board of Trustees is concerned primarily with educational standards and programs affecting the 33 member colleges and universities, as the allocation of contributed funds to its member institutions.

### P. Lorillard's New Cigarette Claimed Most Effective Filter

True and Kent Top Eliminators Of Tar, Nicotine

A recent study by Dr. George E. Moore, director of Roswell Park Memorial Institute, New York state's cancer research and treatment facility, shows that the most effective filter cigarette in eliminating tar and nicotine is True—a new brand. Kent cigarettes the report states, follow closely behind True. Both brands are products of P. Lorillard Company.

Regarding the report, Manuel Yellen, board chairman and chief executive officer of the Lorillard Company, said:

"P. Lorillard Company is, of course, delighted to learn that its brands of True and Kent cigarettes received such a favorable report by the Roswell Park Memorial Institute study. We have long recognized consumer interest and demand for effective filtration that maintains good taste and smoking satisfaction. Ninety-six percent of our cigarette business involves filter brands.

"Lorillard's Kent brand pioneered the industry in the high filtration field years ago, and the effectiveness of its filter has been consistently maintained at the same time that our renewed research efforts were leading to the new True brand.

"We have referred to the development of True cigarettes as a forward step in filter smoking. Our effective air filtration system in True cigarettes is designed to provide reduced tar and nicotine and the effectiveness of this development by Lorillard research is supported by the recent report.

"True is already available in



VERWOERD

THOUGHT OF THE WEEK: These days a man needs at least five bucks to buy his way out of even a dime store.



HERALD SPORTS WRITER—Earl Mason, former sports editor of the Carolina Times, has been named full-time to the Durham Morning Herald sports staff as a sportswriter. Mason, the son of Mrs. Drucilla Mason at 1406 Club Blvd. has worked with the Herald sports department for three years covering predominantly Negro high school and college athletic engagements. Mason's job became effective September 2.

### Doings of the N. C. Ushers

By VIOLA BRODIE

THE "MISS N. C. USHER" CONTEST

Tickets for the "Miss N. C. Usher" contest to be conducted for the benefits of the Ushers Home of Franklinton will be off press by Monday, September 12, and will be rushed to all supervisors immediately, according to Chairman of the Steering Committee, Clifton Stone of Chapel Hill. Other members of the committee are Mrs. S. D. Cates and J. R. Mitchell of Durham.

DURHAM USHERS MEET

The regular monthly business meeting of the Durham Ushers Union will be held at 7:30 p.m. Sept. 19 at White See USHERS 2A



THROUGH PICKET LINE TO SCHOOL — (Bertrandville, La.) — A Negro mother and her two children drive through a white picket line to attend the Woodlawn school in Plaquemines Parish after the courts ordered the parish schools desegregated. No white students showed up for classes giving strength to segregationist appeals for a boycott of the desegregated school. (UPI Telephoto)

### Suits Filed In District Court Against Char. Motor Lines

Former NCC Instructor Named To Office of Education Post

Dr. Howard Wright Gets Important Appointment



WRIGHT

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Howard E. Wright, 58, of Columbia, South Carolina, has been appointed Chief of the Developing Institutions Branch Division of College Support, in the U. S. Office of Education, Associate Commissioner for Higher Education Peter P. Muirhead announced this week.

The program which Dr. Wright will direct supports cooperative arrangements between developing institutions and cooperating colleges and universities. This program was authorized in Title III of the Higher Education Act of 1965, and \$5 million was appropriated for its operation during the first year.

A native of Philadelphia, Pa., Dr. Wright received his bachelor's degree from Lincoln University in 1932 and his master's degree from Ohio State University in 1933. He received his Ph.D. degree from the University of Chicago in 1946. He was principal of the laboratory school at State College, Albany, Georgia, from 1933 to 1934. From 1940 to 1945 he was principal of the campus laboratory

### Practice Non-Advancement For Negroes

CHARLOTTE — The NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. this week filed suits charging employment discrimination against two North Carolina trucking firms.

The suits were filed against the Pilot Freight Carriers, Inc. and the Central Motor Lines, Inc. Both the defendant companies are trucking firms operating from Charlotte, and are engaged in inter-state commerce.

The Legal Defense Fund attorneys, in their U. S. District Court complaints, allege that the defendant companies in both the cases refused to consider the plaintiff's application for employment. The Negro plaintiffs in the two separate cases are Charles W. Walker, and Marcus Black, respectively.

Walker, in his complaint, stated that the Pilot Freight Carriers Inc. refused to accept his application for employment as a long-haul truck driver, because of "equipment shortage." However, subsequent to Mr. Walker's application, according to the complaint, the company hired five white workers for the same position.

In the case of Black, the Fund attorneys charge the Central Motor Lines with discriminatory practices against the plaintiff and other members of his race. Segregated toilet facilities, dressing room facilities, and general refusal to consider advancements for Negroes in job positions, were some of the main charges listed in the complaint.

### NAACP Demands Integrated Floats In "Miss USA" Pageant

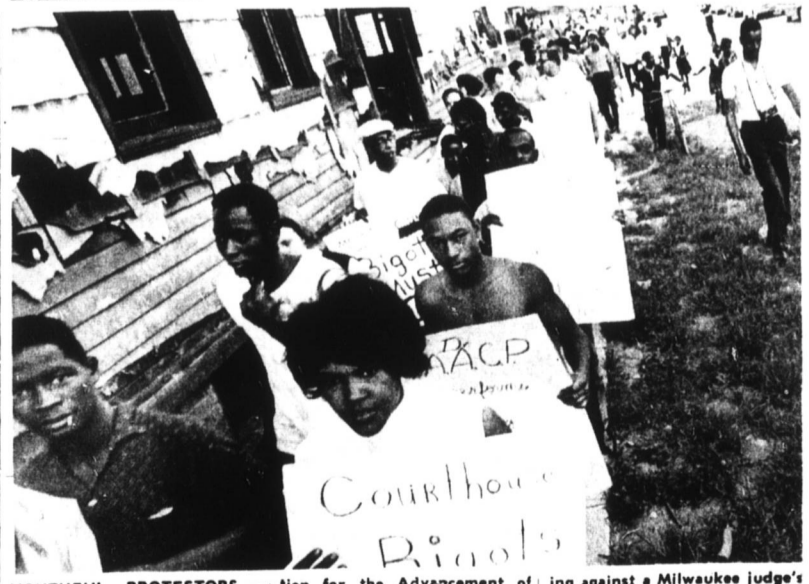
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.—The Atlantic City Branch and New Jersey State Conference of the NAACP are making considerable headway in their campaign to have integrated floats in the Miss America 1966 Pageant, scheduled for September 10.

Three of the resort city's leading hotels, the Marlborough-Blenheim, Claridge, and Haddon Hall have pledged themselves to have Negroes on their floats, as have New Jersey: Bell Telephone Co., South Jersey Gas Co., and the Atlantic City Electric Co.

Telegrams have been sent to key NAACP branches urging them to contact float sponsors in their cities to demand integrated participation.

Atlantic City Branch President Edgar Harris is keeping constant check on progress to determine whether a direct action campaign should be launched against the annual pageant.

Pageant officials report that their only stipulations concerning the floats are made on the See FLOATS 2A



YOUTHFUL PROTESTORS — (Milwaukee) — Members of the youth council of the Milwaukee chapter of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People march to suburban Wauwatosa Sunday night for the 10th evening of picketing against a Milwaukee judge's membership in an all-white fraternal group. (UPI Telephoto)

### South African Prime Minister Assassinated

CAPETOWN, South Africa—A detailed investigation into the slaying of Prime Minister Hendrick Verwoerd was promised Tuesday night by government leaders as Verwoerd's assassin, Dmitri Stafendas, remained under close security guard.

Verwoerd, chief architect of South Africa's policy of apartheid, racial segregation, was stabbed to death on the floor of Parliament early Tuesday afternoon by Stafendas, a 45-year-old messenger and native of Mozambique. Using two silver daggers, Stafendas inflicted wounds in the victim's neck and chest—including the heart—after walking up to where Verwoerd had taken a seat shortly after lunch. As Stafendas approached, Verwoerd arose as if to speak.