

## New Girl Scout Program Launched Here



**INSPECTION TOUR**—Whitney Young, right, National Director of the Urban League, inspects the site and building of the Florida Memorial College in Miami, Fla. at its new location where a \$10,000,000.00 construction is now being erected. The 75 year old predominantly Negro, liberal arts college is relocating to Miami from St. Augustine, Fla. and will open for classes in Sept. 1968. Showing him around on his recent trip to Miami is Mrs. Louis Glasser, chairman of the local committee for the Urban League and Rev. Edward T. Graham, chairman of the college Board of Trustees.

### Durham County Leadership Training Area

Durham County is one of the pilot areas in which the Pines of Carolina Girl Scout Council will launch a significant new approach to adult education—the Girl Scout Organization's Leader Training Design.

It is through the Girl Scout leader that Girl Scouting achieves its purpose; therefore, a new, more flexible training design has been developed which is based on the most up-to-date principles of adult education and gives leaders recurring opportunities to assess their strengths and needs at any given point in time.

The design involves three steps: 1. Diagnosis of needs, 2. Learning Activities, and 3. Sharing Activities. It will make it possible for leaders to learn in a manner more in harmony with the way the Girl Scout organization expects them to teach and work with girls. But most important the leader training design is a plan to help leaders learn how to help themselves.

Dr. Malcolm S. Knowles, Professor of Education and General Consultant in Adult Education at Boston University, was appointed Senior Consultant to the project staff which developed the leader training design and piloted the project in six different types of Girl Scout Councils throughout the United States. In discussing the significance of the training design he said "... from my experience in 31 years of tests and leadership development, I stand before you with the greatest sincerity to say that this leader training Project has been the single most exciting, most rewarding, most creative, I think, of any of the projects I have engaged in." Pines of Carolina Girl Scout Council will launch the new leader training design in Durham January 9. Wake and Cumberland Counties are also pilot areas for a period of one year after which the design will be offered in all 19 counties of the Council.

Persons interested in attending the leader training design should register with Miss Carolyn Lehman, P. O. Box 9028, Raleigh, N.C. 27603.

### Blood Clotting Matter Being Saved at UNC

CHAPEL—A new use for a medical deep-freeze technique is making it possible to salvage a precious clotting substance from blood plasma previously thought to have lost its clotting activity during storage.

The salvaged substance—antithrombin factor, called AHF—is becoming increasingly important in the treatment of hemophiliacs ("bleeders"). Two pathologists at the University of North Carolina School of Medicine have found that cryoprecipitation will freeze the AHF out of aged blood plasma. Normally, plasma (the fluid portion of blood) stored by blood banks is sold in bulk to commercial processors after 21 days on the shelf. The aged plasma was believed to have no clotting activity.

Now with cryoprecipitation, Dr. Robert D. Langdell and Dr. Roy A. Weaver here have developed a new source of AHF. The salvaged clotting ingredient is only about one-fourth as potent as AHF from fresh plasma, but it is being reclaimed from plasma otherwise useless in treating bleeders. The salvaged AHF concentrate is used for patients with classic hemophilia, while the remaining plasma is still useful for patients with Christmas disease (another, less common form of hemophilia). Dr. Frances K. Widmann, UNC pathologist and medical



**ANNOUNCES EXPANSION**—Shown at signing of contract in his office is Joseph E. Davis, President, Carver Federal Savings, surrounded by Richard Greene, Vice-President and Brooklyn Branch Manager, Howard Ferguson, President, Ebonaier Construction Corporation, who will carry out the \$100,000 Expansion Plan for Brooklyn Office, Pedro F. Lopez, of P. F. Lopez Associates, Architects, and Oscar Whitfield, Senior Vice-President, Carver Federal Savings. The project is scheduled to be finished in 90 days.

## 4 Year Old OIC Program Big Success In Helping Negroes

### Nearly 5,000 Persons are Given Jobs

WASHINGTON — Nearly 5,000 disadvantaged persons — mostly Negroes — have been retained and placed in jobs through a "self-help" program launched almost 4 year ago by a Philadelphia minister.

The program is the Opportunities Industrialization Centers (OIC) now operating in 9 major areas across the Nation and the founder is the Rev. Leon Sullivan.

Nearly 20,000 residents of city ghettos have entered the 9 major centers and, in addition to those already placed in jobs, 4,500 others are currently undergoing training.

Still others have been referred to appropriate agencies for special assistance, accepted immediate employment or dropped out of the program.

The OIC program is covered in depth in a U. S. Department of Labor monograph, fourth of a series focusing on Federally-supported manpower activities throughout the country.

Philadelphia, the first of the centers, is the largest. In 3½ years of operation, 3,600 persons have been placed in jobs, with 98 percent of them landing jobs in their skill areas.

There are currently 1,400 enrolled in the Philadelphia program and there's a waiting list of some 6,000.

The 3,600 newly employed workers, says the monograph "are now adding more than \$8 million annually to the purchasing power of the city." The cost of training each person is about \$900.

All told, there are 60 independent and active centers, including the major ones in Philadelphia, Erie and Harrisburg, Pa.; Roanoke, Va.; Washington, D. C.; Menlo Park, Calif.; Seattle, Wash.; Little Rock, Ark.; and Okalahoma City, Okla.

Training courses vary with each locale, but typical are office practices, IBM key-punch, brick masonry, machine maintenance, restaurant practices and commercial cooking.

The OIC program, begun in an old jailhouse in the heart of North Philadelphia's main poverty section, consists of recruitment, counseling, remediation, vocational training and job placement.

On visiting the Philadelphia center in June 1967, President Johnson said, "This is the kind of program the Great Society is really trying to be."

The 9 major centers are financed jointly by the Departments of Labor and Health,

Education and Welfare and the Office of Economic Opportunity. About 40 other centers are financed by their communities.

Mrs. Trease Young, a Philadelphia mother of 3 who was on relief for 12 years before being trained as an electronics

assembler at the OIC, is real proud to be a productive worker now.

When handed her first paycheck after graduation, she said, "There is no feeling so grand as to receive a check you have earned."



**TOWARDS SUMMIT**—Dak To, South Vietnam — American forces move towards the infamous Hill 875, captured by the paratroopers after some of the bloodiest fighting of the Vietnam war. A weary soldier (left) watches his comrades as he rests. According to a military spokesman, the four North Vietnamese regiments that have been fighting in Dak To region of the Central Highlands have now lost 1,377 dead. Over-all American casualties were put at 274 dead and 939 wounded. (UPI Photo by Dana Stone)

## U. S. Advisory Commission On Civil Disorders Discloses Plans

WASHINGTON—Testimony by seven experts on techniques to be used by police, National Guard and army units in controlling civil disorders was released today by the National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders.

The statements on maintenance of law and order came from four police officials and three generals in appearances before the 11-member Commission last September 20 and made public with their consent.

The Commission, headed by Gov. Otto Kerner of Illinois, was appointed by President Johnson to determine what happened during the last summer's civil disorders, why it happened, and what to do to prevent it from happening again.

The four witnesses who gave their views on the role of the police are: E. Wilson Purdy, Director of Public Safety, Dade County, Fla. Purdy is a former Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police, was Chief

of Police in St. Petersburg, Fla., and is a former FBI agent.

William M. Lombard, Chief of Police, Rochester, N.Y., and a former supervisory officer in the New York State Police.

Howard R. Leary, Commissioner of Police, New York City and former Commissioner of Police in Philadelphia.

Byron Engle, Director, Office of Public Safety, Agency for International Development. Engle is a former captain and Director of Personnel and Training in the Kansas City, Mo., police department. He was also Chief Police Administrator for the Supreme Command, Allied Powers in Japan after World War II, and is a recognized expert on police organizations overseas.

The three generals who testified before the Commission are: Major General Roderic L. Hill

(Ret.) who from 1961 to 1966 was Adjutant General of California, Chief of Staff to the Governor and Commander of the California National Guard.

Major General George M. Gelston, Adjutant General of Maryland, Commander of the Maryland National Guard, and former Acting Chief of Police, Baltimore, Md.

Brigadier General Harris W. Hollis, Director of Operations, Office of the Deputy Chief of State for Military Operations, U. S. Army.

These were among more than 100 witnesses who have appeared before the Commission since it started holding hearings last August.

Testimony by witnesses outlining the history and grievances of Negroes was made public by the Commission several weeks ago in the first statements released from the closed sessions.

## With Our Men in the Service



LT. COL. TURNER

A U. S. Army doctor, Lieutenant Colonel Guthrie L. Turner, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Guthrie L. Turner Sr. of Rt. 3, Snow Hill, helped evaluate lessons learned in Vietnam at a special U. S. Air Force-industry life support conference in Las Vegas, Nev., Nov. 28-30.

More than 600 military and industrial personnel from the U.S. Canada and Great Britain gathered at the meeting for the purpose of improving the protective or life support equipment used by aircrewmembers. Dr. Turner is a flight sur-



GARTRELL

Airman James W. Gartrell, whose guardian, Luther R. Gartrell, resides at 417 S. Swain St., Raleigh, has completed basic training at Lackland AFB, Tex. He is now assigned as a supply specialist with a unit of the Tactical Air Command at Pope AFB, N. C. Airman Gartrell is a 1966 graduate of John W. Ligon High School.

geon, working in unassisted egress programs at the Tactical Air Command headquarters, Langley AFB, Va. Dr. Turner, a graduate of W. B. Wicker High School, Sanford, received a B.S. degree in 1949 from Shaw University, Raleigh. He earned his M.D. degree in 1953 at Howard University and his M.P.H. degree in 1966 at Harvard University. The doctor is a member of Phi

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HOLEMAN

Airman Larry E. Holeman, son of Mrs. Beatrice E. Holeman of 1207 Hamlin St., Durham, has completed basic training at Lackland AFB, Tex. He has been assigned to the Air Force Technical Training Center at Chantute AFB, Ill., for specialized schooling as a personal flight equipment specialist. Airman Holeman, a 1965 graduate of of Hillside High School, received an A.A.S. degree in 1967 from Durham Technical Institute.

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## Carver Federal Savings Bank of Brooklyn to Get \$100,000 Renovation to Branch Office

BROOKLYN — Negotiations have been completed for extensive modernization and expansion of Carver Federal Savings' Bedford-Stuyvesant office. Remodeling will cost over \$100,000 and will take three months to complete.

According to Joseph E. Davis, President, final contracts were signed with Ebonaier Construction Corporation.

In making the announcement, Mr. Davis said, "Thanks to our loyal customers and friends, our Brooklyn office has been steadily growing. Therefore, we've started work on a spacious new office that we feel Bedford-Stuyvesant will be proud of."

"New banking facilities will enable us to expand services presently available and to improve those now in existence.

The functional rearrangement of the office will make it convenient to use our various departments, and we're confident increased employee efficiency will enable us to offer better and more thorough service than ever before."

The Bedford-Stuyvesant office of Carver Federal Savings is managed by Richard Greene, Vice-President. It is located at 1273 Fulton Street. (The main office is at 75 West 125th St., Harlem; the Chelsea office is located at 8th Avenue and 23rd Street, Manhattan.)

Carver Federal Savings has bought the building next door, 1271 Fulton Street, for the purpose of joining the two buildings together. More than 3600 square feet of banking floor area will result from the new

addition. The exterior will be faced with marble, aluminum and glass. Other exterior features will include an area for two walk-up windows.

### Elected

NEW YORK — The Boys' Clubs of America elected three Negroes to the board of directors Monday and chose Richard M. Nixon for a fifth term as chairman. The new board members are Sen. Edward W. Brooke, R-Mass., Dr. A. G. Gaston, wealthy real estate man from Birmingham, Ala., and Asa T. Spaulding, millionaire president of the North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Durham, N.C.