



After a man makes his mark in the world, a lot of people will come around with erasers.
—Frank G. McClinnis

The Carolina Times

THE TRUTH UNBRIDLED

The Golden One is Coming
YOUR WAY IN 1971
For The Important Date
WATCH THESE COLUMNS

VOLUME 49 — No. 48

DURHAM, N. C. SATURDAY, DECEMBER 5, 1970

PRICE 20 CENTS

Sen. Edward Brooke In Raleigh Friday



HEARD AT ST. AUG.—(Left to right) Cliff Baker of NCS University; Lardard C. Ulmer, staff manager, N. C. Mutual Life Insurance Company; C. O. Ray, agent, North Carolina Mutual participants and Dr. S. P. Puri, director of the institute. The program began November 17. Baker spoke on "Consumer Economics, Principles and Practices." The general theme from November 17, through February 6, 1971 will be "Improvement of the Community from the Economic and Consumer Point of View."

TWO NEW BOARD MEMBERS AND VP ELECTED AT N. C. MUTUAL LIFE

Baker Assigned To Great Lakes Regional Office

Joseph W. Goodloe, president, North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Company, on behalf of the board of directors, announced the election of two new board members and a new vice president for the company's Great Lakes Region at the November board meeting.

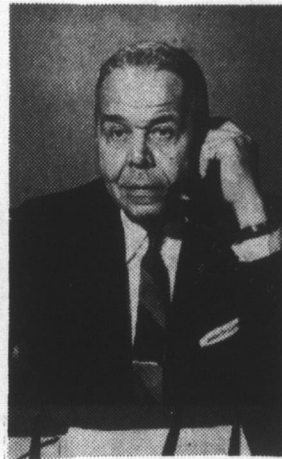
The two new board members are: Alfred M. Pelham, long-time public official in Detroit and chairman of the board of directors of the Great Lakes Mutual Life Insurance Company before that firm's merger with the North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Company, succeeding Thad B. Gaillard, CLU; and Henry E. Frye, prominent Greensboro, North Carolina attorney and the first black to



FRYE
be elected to the N. C. state legislature in this century.

Harrison E. Baker, an assistant vice president, was elected vice president of North Carolina Mutual and assigned to the Great Lakes Regional Office.

Alfred M. Pelham has a long and illustrious record of county government in Detroit and Wayne County. He was an associate professor and budget officer at Wayne State University.



PELHAM

Henry E. Frye, a graduate of A. & T. University in Greensboro and the University of North Carolina's Law School at Chapel Hill, is a partner in the firm of Frye & Johnson of Greensboro. He is active in civic and community affairs in his home city and state having served as Assistant United States Attorney for the Middle District from 1963 to 1965.

Harrison E. Baker, has his (See BOARD, page 5A)

Mass. Leader is Keynoter at St. Augustine's Convocation

An All-College Convocation, a "Second Spring," a rebirth as it were, will take place on the campus of Saint Augustine's College, President Prezell R. Robinson has announced. The event will be held on December 4, at 8:00 p.m. in the Emery Health and Fine Arts Building. On this occasion the College will announce its plans for the next ten years.

The keynote speaker for the convocation will be Senator Edward W. Brooke of Massachusetts. This is the first time in the history of the college that a black senator has been on the Saint Augustine's College campus.

Senator Brooke is a world famous lawyer and Episcopal Lay Leader. He is native of Washington, D. C. and was graduated from Howard University in 1941. Following World War II Service as an Army Captain, during which he received the Bronze Star for combat duty with the partisans in Italy, he entered



SEN. BROOKE
Boston University Law School where he earned the degrees LL. B. (1948) and LL.M. (1950).

After two terms as the Attorney General of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Brooke won election to the U. S. Senate in 1966. He now served on the Banking and Currency Committee and the Armed Services Committee. (See BROOKE, page 5A)

NAACP Executive To Bolster Drive At St. Joseph's Thursday

Edward B. Muse, Director, Life Membership Division, NAACP, New York City, will be the principal speaker at "Awards Night," 8:00 p.m., Thursday, December 3, at St. Joseph A.M.E. Church.

The program will feature the presentation of Life Membership plaques to organizations or persons who have paid out their memberships this year. They will be presented

to St. Joseph Church, Mount Calvary Christian Church and J. C. Scarborough, III.

J. B. Philyaw, chairman, Life Membership Committee, announced that this program is designed to make Durham number one, in the state, for 1970. The report at the 1970 convention showed that the local branch was number two with three paid out and twelve subscribing. Philyaw felt that

there might be two more who would pay out at the Thursday meeting and he believed that perhaps five would get started paying the \$500.00, which makes one a life member.

According to W. M. Gilliam, general membership chairman, the 1970 drive is perhaps the most successful ever held. Reports are coming in daily and from all indications the allocated total will (See MUSE, page 5A)

Emergency School Assistance Program Is Sharply Criticized

PHILADELPHIA, Pa. — The Federal government's \$75 million Emergency School Assistance Program, proposed to aid in school desegregation, was sharply criticized in a report today by six private civil rights organizations.

"The promise of the Emergency School Assistance Program has been broken," they declared, adding that, "Funds that were appropriated by Congress last August to help desegregate public schools have been used for general school aid purposes unrelated to desegregation."

In many instances funds have been granted to school districts that are continuing to discriminate against black children.

The organizations primarily involved in the preparation of the report are the American Friends Service Committee, the Delta Ministry of the National Council of Churches, the Lawyers Committee for Civil Rights Under Law, the Lawyers Constitutional Defense Committee, the NAACP Legal and Educational Defense Fund, Inc., and the Washington Research Project. (See SCHOOL, page 5A)

Roy Wilkins Returns East After Touring in Pacific Northwest

NEW YORK — Back from a busy five-day tour of units of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People in the Pacific Northwest, Executive Director Roy Wilkins reported an alert, active and growing NAACP membership in that area. The tour took him to Seattle and Bremerton, Wash., and Klamath Falls, Oregon. He also stopped in San Francisco on his return to New York City.

Mr. Wilkins' jam-packed program, Nov. 15-18, consisted of a series of public meetings, conferences with local NAACP leaders, meetings with public officials and community leaders, addresses before student groups, and meetings with representatives of the news media.

In Seattle, the NAACP leader addressed a mass meeting at the Garfield High School, followed by a dinner meeting with members of the

branch's executive board, and a reception. The next day, Nov. 16, he spoke at the Shoreline Community College and later met with some 80 journalism students attending high schools throughout the county.

The Freedom Fund Dinner which he addressed in Bremerton, was packed to capacity, with the city's foremost citizens as well as the rank and file in attendance. Of the day in Bremerton, Adele Ferguson, political writer for "The Bremerton Sun," reports: "Community leaders, Navy brass and civil rights officials from all over the west coast gathered here last night to pay tribute to the man they acclaimed as the most outstanding and respected black leader in the nation."

"There were also just a lot of plan people, black and white, among the star-studded (See WILKINS, page 5A)



MUSE

Activist Is Arrested At Home; Begins Five-Year Sentence

NEW ORLEANS, La. — Walter Collins, 24-year-old activist in the black liberation movement, was arrested at his home here November 27, to start serving a five-year sentence for refusing to be drafted.

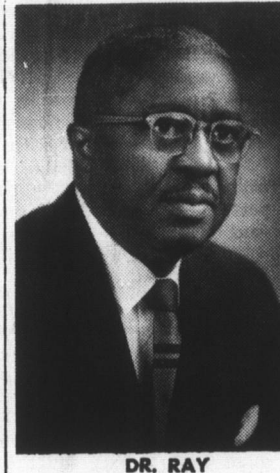
The arrest came just 11 days after the U. S. Supreme Court declined to hear an appeal of his sentence, while his lawyers were still preparing a petition for reconsideration by the high court. They have 25 days to file such a petition.

Collins himself had been (See ACTIVIST, page 5A)

Rev. Sandy F. Ray To Deliver Emancipation Day Address Here

The West Durham Baptist Church, Athens Street will be the host church for the 1971 Emancipation Proclamation programs Friday, January 1, 1971 at 11:00 a.m., Rev. F. D. Terry, pastor. The program will be sponsored by the Interdenominational Ministerial Alliance of Durham and Vicinity, Rev. E. H. Whitley, President; Rev. V. E. Brown, Chairman of the Publicity Committee.

Rev. Sandy F. Ray is a native of Texas. He is a graduate of Arkansas Baptist College, Morehouse College,



DR. RAY

received DD Degree from Arkansas Baptist College in 1936, received DD Degree from Morehouse College in 1958.

He served as Minister in the following churches: First Baptist Church, La Grange, Georgia, First Baptist Church, Macon, Georgia, St. Luke Baptist Church, Chicago, Illinois, Shiloh Baptist Church, Columbus, Ohio.

Brighten your packages with TB Christmas Seals, and make the world brighter for those who suffer from TB, Emphysema and other respiratory diseases.

Mrs. Daisy C. Frazer, Widow Of Ex-Shaw Univ. Dean, Funeralized

RALEIGH — Mrs. Daisy Christian Frazer, widow of the late Charles Rivers Frazer, Sr., noted Raleigh educator, business man and civic leader, was funeralized here Sunday (Nov. 29).

She died in East St. Louis, Ill. on Nov. 25. Prior to her going to East St. Louis in 1963, she had made her home in Raleigh with her family since her marriage to the late Prof. Frazer in 1907.

Her late husband was one of the nation's pioneer Negro educators and served as the first academic dean of Shaw

University from 1910 to 1921. He was also active in the business and civic life of the state as manager of the Raleigh branch of the Mechanics and Farmers Bank and later special representative of the bank and N. C. Mutual Life Insurance Co.

Dr. Charles W. Ward of the First Baptist Church of Raleigh and the Rev. Lorenzo A. Lynch, pastor of White Rock Baptist Church of Durham, officiated at last rites for Mrs. Frazer in brief and simple ceremonies at Raleigh's Lightner's Funeral Home. Dr.

Ward delivered the eulogy and the Rev. Mr. Lynch gave prayer at graveside rites at Mt. Hope Cemetery.

Mrs. Frazer was one of 10 children of the late Wallace and Josephine Wyatt Christian of Richmond, Va. She attended Richmond public schools, Richmond Normal Institute and Shaw University. She worked briefly as a teacher at the State Institute for the Deaf, Dumb, and Blind and as an office clerk at Shaw University.

Surviving Mrs. Frazer are (See MRS. FRAZER, 5A)

Subpoena Of Black Reporter In Panther Investigation Quashed By Appeals Court

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif. — In a landmark decision underscoring the sanctity of a free press, the U. S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit has ruled this week that a reporter could not be required to testify before a secret grand jury unless the Federal Government was able to show a

compelling need for his presence.

The action was brought by attorneys of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. (LDF) in behalf of "New York Times" reporter Earl Caldwell, who was subpoenaed last February to testify in a grand jury investi-

gation of the Black Panther Party. Caldwell was ordered to bring this tape recordings and notes of interviews with Panther leaders.

LDF attorneys were appealing a district court order which directed Caldwell to testify, though granting him the privilege of withholding

confidential information. He nevertheless refused to appear and was cited for contempt of court.

The LDF brief asked that the subpoena be quashed entirely, maintaining that:

1. Mr. Caldwell's appearance would destroy the relationship of trust between re- (See REPORTER, 5A)

Geographical Honor Society Names First Black President

DETROIT, Michigan — The Gamma Theta Upsilon International Honorary Geographical Society unanimously elected Dr. Theodore R. Speigner, Chairman, Department of Geography, North Carolina Central University, Durham, as its first black president in the history of the Society, November 27, 1970, Detroit Michigan.

The annual meeting of Gamma Theta Upsilon International Honorary Geographical Society was held in conjunction with the 56th annual convention of the National Council for Geographic Education at Detroit. Dr. Speigner has served as first vice-president of the Honorary Society for two years. During his term

of first vice-president of the Honorary Society for two years. During his term of office as second vice-president he was editor of the G.T.U. Newsletter. As first vice-president of Gamma Theta Upsilon he was in charge of all scholarship awards on the undergraduate, master's, and doctorate levels.

Gamma Theta Upsilon International Honorary Geographical Society was founded by Dr. Robert G. Buzzard, on May 15, 1928, at Illinois Southern University, Normal, Illinois. At present, there are 150 chapters with a membership of 20,000. These chapters and members are located in Canada, Mexico, Europe, (See HONOR, page 5A)



HONORED BY CONSISTORY — Prince D. D. Brightwell, past Commander-in-Chief and long time assistant recorder of the Boyer Consistory No. 219 of Raleigh, was honored at the recent annual Banquet held at St. Augustine's College Student Union. Making the presentation is Prince James G. Taylor, right of Raleigh