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WORDS OF WISDOM

A sure way to go broke is to sit around waiting for the breaks. —Anonymous

Only an optimist can win in playing the game of business. —J. P. Morgan

When a few men carry the entire load the business suffers. —John H. Patterson

The Carolina Times

THE TRUTH UNBRIEDED

GOOD READING IN THIS ISSUE

YOUR MIND
CHEYENNE SCOUT CORNER
PREGNANCY PLANNING & HEALTH
DURHAM SOCIAL NOTES
WRITERS FORUM
HIGHLIGHTS AT DURHAM HIGH
WHAT'S HAPPENING AT CHAPEL HILL HIGH

By William Thorpe
By E. L. Kearney
By G. Riggles
By Mrs. Symner Days
By George B. Run

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NAACP INCREASES AID TO S. AFRICAN NON-WHITES

NEW YORK—A program of action designed to step up NAACP aid to the non-white peoples of South Africa in their struggle for freedom has been announced by Bishop Stephen G. Spottswood, chairman of the Board of Directors of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

The program involves exertion of organized pressure upon American firms doing business in southern Africa and upon the American Government. Also, participation in demonstrations against firms importing Rhodesian chrome.

Adoption of the program by the Board at its quarterly meeting here, April 10, followed presentation of a detailed report by Executive Director Roy Wilkins on his recent tour of South Africa. "Their living conditions are miserable. Schools are unequal. Transportation is bad. The people are voteless and have no control over where they will live or work. They are segregated and denied access to public accommodations," the NAACP leader said.

In recommending that the NAACP take more affirmative action to aid the black people in southern Africa, Mr. Wilkins noted that American Negroes are the only people of African descent in a position to exert any influence upon the policies of any world power. "We must use our political and economic power to aid our black brothers in southern Africa," he said.

After hearing Mr. Wilkins, the Board adopted, without dissent, the following resolution: 1. That our members and branches exert every possible pressure upon American businesses operating in South Africa to equalize wages and better conditions for the non-white workers there.

2. That we urge American corporations with installations in South Africa to establish a scholarship fund for South African students to study here and elsewhere abroad and that the NAACP itself explore the setting up of a scholarship aid program.

3. That the NAACP increase its invitations to anti-apartheid South African speakers to address local meetings and state, regional and national conventions.

4. That we decry and condemn action by Congress passing bills permitting American

See page 8A

School Desegregation Causes

BLACK SUFFERING

Incompatibilities in school attitudes between white and black students involved in a desegregated system may threaten the effectiveness of the program, according to a study of a Cincinnati educational experiment by Dr. I. Leon Smith, coordinator of research at Yeshiva University's Curriculum Research and Development Center in Mental Retardation.

The report, coauthored with Joseph Gastright of the Bureau of Research of Cincinnati's Board of Education, was presented last week at the annual convention of the American Educational Research Association in Chicago.

According to Dr. Smith, the results show that transferred black students had a significantly lower attitude toward school and compared "school this year" unfavorably with last year. A strong relationship exists between attitude toward school and the number of white friends reported by the transferred students. "For transferred blacks," Dr. Smith said "positive feelings about school and learning are generally a function of their expectations concerning social relationships

and social acceptability, not academic considerations." The study, begun in 1970, involved a school integration program in the 7th through 9th grades for two neighboring school systems in suburban Cincinnati. Research—an on-going project conducted through the cooperation of the Princeton School System and the University of Cincinnati Institute for

Metropolitan Studies—seeks to provide an in-depth analysis of the complexities involved in the large scale merger of students from highly diverse socioeconomic and racial backgrounds. Among the areas analyzed were student academic performance and general school behavior; student motivation and attitudes; and teacher and administrator motivation and attitudes. Data was derived from school records and questionnaires completed by students, teachers, and administrators.



SAMUEL J. SIMMONS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR EQUAL OPPORTUNITY, U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, meets with winners of the first annual "Fair Housing Essay and Poster Contest" sponsored by the HUD Denver Regional Office and the Colorado State Board of Education. The winners, seated clockwise, are Wendy Bryce, 13; John Winstke, 14; Carol Cook, 12; Deanne Kay Saucedo, 13; and Amy Guy, 13. The winners received an all-expense paid trip to Washington, D. C., which included meetings with HUD officials, a tour of the White House, and other Washington landmarks. There were also meetings with Colorado members of the Congress.

Law Day Activities Scheduled At N.C. Central University April 21st

A two-day observance of Law Day, centered around the theme, "Law: A Technique for Survival," begins today (April 21) at North Carolina Central University.

The first program of the observance by the NCCU Law School is a speech at 10 a.m. this morning in B. N. Duke Auditorium by W. Hayward Burns, director of the National Conference of Black Lawyers.

Burns, who also teaches law at New York University, is an honor graduate of Harvard University, has studied at Cambridge University, and holds the LL.B. degree from the Yale University Law School.

He is a former law clerk to U. S. District Judge Constance Baker Motley.

From 2 to 5 p.m., Durham community leaders will meet with three lawyers who work with indigent clients in the

"Community Pow Wow." The attorneys are Jerry Paul of Durham, James Norris of Baltimore, and Thomas Wyche of Charlotte.

Saturday's activities include a live radio talk by Burns and other principals in the Law Day observance at 10 a.m.,

an alumni hour at 11 a.m., and a fashion show at 3 p.m.

Awards will be presented to two students, three faculty members, and a community leader at a banquet at 7 p.m. Saturday in the university cafeteria.

Dr. Hargraves Speaks At Local Benefit

Dr. J. Archie Hargraves, president of Shaw University, will speak at a Benefit Dinner for Shaw University here April 27, 1972 at 7:30 p.m.

The event is being sponsored by the H. H. Hart Chapter of the Shaw University Alumni Association and will be held in the Cafeteria of NCCU.

Dr. Hargraves was born in Greensboro, North Carolina and received the Bachelor of Science Degree (Magna Cum Laude) from A&T State University, Greensboro, North Carolina in 1940, the Bachelor of Divinity Degree from Union Theological Seminary in New York City in 1948, The Doctorate of Religion Degree from Chicago Theological Seminary, Chicago, Illinois in 1968.

His career in the fields of education and religion is impressive. He has served as Director of Public Relations and Assistant Professor of the Social Sciences at A&T State University as well as pastor of churches in New York and Chicago, lecturer at colleges

in Missouri, Colorado, Minnesota, and New York. Prior to coming to Shaw he was an Associate Professor of Urban Mission and Director of Kenwood Project, Chicago Theological Seminary, Chicago, Illinois.

Persons interested in attending the dinner should contact N. A. Cheek at 682-2672 for reservations and details.



H.H. HOLLOWAY NAMED CHIEF

Hilary H. Holloway, a native of Durham and an alumnus of North Carolina Central University, has been named chief legal officer of Philadelphia.

Holloway was appointed General Counsel of the Reserve Bank to replace James V. Vergari, Senior Vice President and General Counsel, who is retiring. Holloway has been Assistant Counsel since 1968.

The new chief legal officer is a graduate of Merrick-Moore High School in Durham County and received his B.S.C. degree in Business Administration from N. C. Central in 1949, graduating with honors. He holds the master's degree from Temple University.

From June, 1949, to September, 1950, he was manager of Union Electric Company in Durham. From 1950 to 1953, he was business manager of Raleigh's St. Augustine's College. From 1953 to 1965, he was national executive secretary of Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity, with headquarters in Philadelphia.

He joined the Philadelphia law firm of Hazell and Bowser in 1965 and was associated with that firm until he joined the Federal Reserve Bank

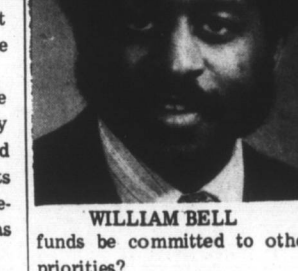
of Philadelphia in 1968. He is currently a member of the Warren Study Commission which studied higher education restructuring, told his audience at North

W. BELL SEEKING LOCAL TASK FORCE

William Bell, a candidate for Durham County Commissioner, has requested an audience with the County Commission to request that plans be made for a Citizen's Task Force to review a proposed take-over of the County Social Services (Welfare) Department by the State.

Bell explained further that this type of board should have been established long ago. "Actually, a Task Force should have been out already soliciting the questions and responses of County residents and doing the necessary homework to inform the public as to what is going on."

"Truthfully," continued Bell, "I have quite a few questions of my own: 1. Does this now mean that under state control persons receiving aid will move from a more personal role to that of a mere statistic? 2. By relieving the county of welfare responsibility does this imply that tax deductions can be expected or will these



WILLIAM BELL funds be committed to other priorities?

Dr. P. Skinner Keynote At EPDA Confer.

Dr. Elliot P. Skinner, Boas Professor of Anthropology at Columbia University and former U. S. Ambassador to Upper Volta, will deliver the keynote address at a conference for principals under the auspices of the EPDA Teacher Training Program in Black Studies at Southern University Friday at 7:30 p.m. in W. W. Stewart Hall Auditorium.

Poverty, Crime, Drug Abuse

BLACK SCHOOL PROBLEM

One of the architects of North Carolina's higher education reorganization, Superior Court Judge Sammie Chess Jr., said recently that black schools should play an innovative role in the study of human problems.

Chess, who was a black member of the Warren Study Commission which studied higher education restructuring, told his audience at North

Carolina Central University's Awards Day, "I've always felt that if black institutions are ever going to find their own place in the sun, they have got to do their own thing. Black schools have seldom tried to be anything more than 'poor carbon copies of others.'"

The two-time NCCU alumnus said, "Major institutions of higher education have always had one strength for

which they were noted. I'd rather be an institution with one ace than holds a handful of deuces.

We're peculiarly suited to deal with the major problems of our times. Those major problems are human problems. Poverty, crime, drug abuse — these are some of the crimes that threaten every one of us today.

No institutions are better equipped to deal with poverty than black institutions." He said he referred to academic approaches to poverty. "If I were going to study marine science, I would choose Wilmington over Asheville. And we want to study poverty in its habitat also.

I submit that NCCU is a better place to study poverty than Rutgers, Yale, or UNC.

H. Williamson To Be Honored At WTVD Meet

By JOHN MYERS
Harry Williamson, High Point, native and graduate of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill the state's first Olympic runner, will be honored at the 6th annual WTVD Intercollegiate Track & Field Championships of North Carolina, April 28th and 29th, by having the 880 yard run named after him.

Williamson was one of the greatest track men ever produced by UNC. He consistently broke records during his undergraduate days at Chapel Hill from 1931-1935. In 1935 he was awarded the Patterson Medal, presented annually to the most outstanding athlete of the year at the University of North Carolina.

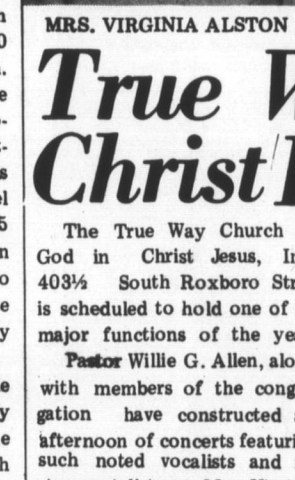
Williamson, now a textile executive in New York City will try to be present when he joins other greats from North Carolina who have been honored by WTVD for their outstanding achievements.



See page 8A



Dr. J. ARCHIE HARGRAVES



MRS. VIRGINIA ALSTON



MRS. VIOLET P. ROGERS



WILLIAM A. REEVES

True Way Church Of Christ Presents Concert

The True Way Church of God in Christ Jesus, Inc., 403 1/2 South Roxboro Street is scheduled to hold one of its major functions of the year.

Pastor Willie G. Allen, along with members of the congregation have constructed an afternoon of concerts featuring such noted vocalists and instrumentalists as: Mrs. Virginia Alston, pianist, soloist; Mrs. Violet P. Rogers, mezzo soloist; Mr. William A. Reeves, baritone, soloist; and other performances.

According to Minister Allen, "The concert has a dual function. The congregation has made a conscientious effort to provide quality, spiritual entertainment for the community; and to expand the churches building fund.

Retiring N.C.C.U. Faculty Members To Be Honored

Five members of the North Carolina Central University faculty and staff will be honored on the occasion of their retirement and seven more will be recognized for 25 years of service to the institution Sunday, April 23.

A reception for the 12 honorees will be held at 5 p.m. Sunday in the W. G. Pearson Dining Hall at N. C. Central. Retirees who will be recognized include Mrs. Marianne Manasse, Mrs. Jennie D.

Taylor, Dr. Ray Thompson, Mrs. Vera Owens, and Dr. Nell Nirsberg.

Mrs. Manasse, an instructor in German since 1948, has the longest term of service of any of the retiring personnel. She is the wife of Dr. Ernest M. Manasse, chairman of the departments of Latin and philosophy.

Mrs. Taylor, a veteran public health worker in North Carolina, has been an instructor since 1948.

Dr. Henry E. Cobb, Director of the Black Studies Program at Southern said that the program focuses on learning for school desegregation and that the conference for the principals allow them an opportunity to give input to the program in the direction of curriculum and attitudinal changes in multi-racial school systems.

He said that during the two-day conference, the principals will explore the possible uses to be made of the Black Studies Program materials with such decisions to be made along with teachers who are presently studying the program.

Dr. Skinner formerly worked in Ethnic Relations in British Guiana, he conducted a study of the Effects of European Contact on the Mossi People of French West Africa and in "Urbanization in Ouagadougou Upper Volta.

See page 8A