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**WORDS OF WISDOM**  
The key to executive success is the ability to inspire teamwork. —Henry L. Doherty

It is better to appeal to the intelligence of a man than issue orders.—Alfred P. Sloan, Jr.

# The Carolina Times

The Truth Uncovered

**GOOD READING IN THIS ISSUE**

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**HIGHLIGHTS AT DURHAM HIGH**  
**WHAT'S HAPPENING AT CHAPEL HILL HIGH**

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# WHITES SHUN SOCIAL JUSTICE

Dr. James E. Cheek, president of Washington's Howard University, told 695 graduates of North Carolina Central University Sunday that the struggle of black people today "can no longer be viewed as a movement for civil rights. It has now become a struggle for social justice."

Cheek spoke to the Durham institution's 695 graduates and to an overflow crowd of their parents, relatives and friends in the university's R. L. McDougald Gymnasium.

"Civil rights sought changes in the law and the gaining of

the equal protection thereof, both fundamental and necessary steps in our struggle," Cheek said. "But social justice seeks to bring about a total restructuring of the American society and society's institutions—to achieve not simply the integration of black men with white men, but to achieve the liberation of black men from the control and domination of white men.

"For social justice has, as its goal, achieving equity and parity in the access to, and participation in, all of the opportunities, all of the benefits, all of

the powers of the total American society," the Howard president said.

"I personally have found few so-called white liberals who have demonstrated enthusiastic

and willing support for the ideas and goals and objectives of social justice. The idea of equality and opportunity they will endorse, but the idea of equity and parity they profess

not to understand," Cheek said.

Cheek said that in many parts of the country, "we find that not only are the public schools more segregated than they were, but where integration has been effected it has become a means and instrument for further or more severe subjugation of black children."

"In fact, integration has been fashioned into an instrument

for the perpetuation of white supremacy and for the obstruction of racial equality. In the name of integration, black schools have been closed, black teachers have been fired, and black principals and administrators, clearly competent and clearly qualified, have been dismissed or relegated to insignificant positions."

Cheek's audience applauded

him when he said, "I suspect that in many areas of this country, black children are receiving—under the form of integration now prevailing—a more inferior education than was the case in

a segregated system."

He said 55 per cent of white high school graduates enroll in college, while only 15 per cent of black high school graduates

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**NCCU COMMENCEMENT SPEAKER**—Dr. James E. Cheek, president of Howard University, is shown speaking at North Carolina Central University's commencement exercises Sunday.

## Baltimore's Failure To Elect Black Mayor Being Studied By Political Studies Center

The Joint Center for Political Studies (JCPS) has just released an incisive analysis of last year's Baltimore primary. The author, G. James Fleming, Professor of Political Science at Morgan State College has had a deep and involved relationship with practical politics for many years both as a teacher and as a newspaperman.

The analysis is particularly valuable for students of minority politics as well as those whose interest is in urban affairs. The forty-page study leaves no stone unturned in its examination of the events that unfolded during last year's Baltimore primary. This study is the second released by the Center on topics of major concern. The first study, *Implication, and Prospects for Nixon's New*

*Economic Policy for America* released in the fall of '71 sought to analyze the new controls as it related to Black Americans. Copies of this study, as well as the more recent publication *Baltimore's Failure to Elect a Black Mayor in 1971*, are available by writing the Joint Center.

The Center is co-sponsored by the Metropolitan Applied Research Center (MARC) and Howard University under a grant from the Ford Foundation. Dr. C. Vernon Gray is senior Associate for Research, its Executive Director is Dr. Frank D. Reeves, a Howard University Law Professor who served as Special Assistant to the late John F. Kennedy and first Black man elected to the Democratic National Committee.

## President Of The Republic Of New Africa Asks Honor For Malcolm X

JACKSON, Miss.—The President of the Republic of New Africa, Brother Imari Abubakari Obadele, I, has called on the public, to send dollars to Mississippi on May 19 to honor Malcolm X and help in RNA economic development in this state. May 19 has been proclaimed "Land and Reparations

Day." Brother Imari and 10 other New Africans—the RNA-11—face a variety of state and federal charges resulting from a surprise FBI-police attack on RNA Government House here last August 18. The RNA and supporters around the country allege the attack was designed

to smash RNA attempts to build New Communities and black economic power in five deep south states, and to destroy the RNA. Neither objective was achieved, and RNA economic efforts continue.

Brother Imari said that the drive for dollars is being led by Jackson, Mississippi, high school and college students. Its immediate purpose is to gain funds for land, cattle, buildings, and equipment to open a dairy owned by the people. Each person everywhere is asked to send one dollar—or more—to "RNA Land & Reparations Fund," 128½ N. Gallatin St., Jackson, Mississippi 39201.

Money to the "Land & Reparations Fund" will help the RNA-11 by releasing other funds for legal defense.

RNA-11 regional offices are under: Vice President Dara Abubakari, P. O. Box 50896, New Orleans, La. 70150; Jaribu Baraka, 906 N. 6th St., San Jose, California 95112; Deputy Vice President Chokwe Lu-Continued On Page 8A

## Health Care For Poor Being Sought By Soul City Group

HealthCo, an independent corporation formed by Floyd McKissick and other developers of the proposed Soul City community of Warren County, have asked the federal government for more than \$1 million to provide free health care and facilities for poor people of Vance and Warren Counties.

The funds are being sought to build and equip the Soul City center including hiring doctors, nurses and other essential medical workers to operate the center.

If approved, the grant will enable HealthCo, Inc. to build and staff the first of two medical centers proposed to help

rural poor in the two neighboring counties.

The \$1,140,000 grant application is the product of a \$99,000 federal grant given Soul City developers about a year ago to create a comprehensive health plan for the area.

Gordon Carey, a planner with the Soul City organization, said Monday HealthCo has asked the health affairs division of the Office of Economic Opportunity for the money.

He said the project calls for one medical center at Soul City and another at Henderson. Carey said architects are already developing plans for the centers and construction could begin within 60 days after the grant is approved.

According to Carey, the facility could provide health services 12 months later. It could be the first permanent building erected.

He said there are 5,000 to

6,000 persons in the region who could qualify for free medical care once the centers are built.

Those seeking free services, Carey said would have to meet eligibility requirements outlined by OEO. He said Soul City developers hope to expand the project to working people who could afford to pay some-Continued On Page 8A

## Black Agent Accepts Juvenile System Post

by John Myers  
RALEIGH—James M. Paige, a black FBI agent, has been appointed to head North Carolina's juvenile correction system. The Monday 15 appointment will fill the retired vacancy of Balme M. Madison.

Governor Bob Scott, who recommended Paige, said his impressive credentials in the field of youth development would be highly useful in working within a system which has more black students than white.

Paige, 37, will be commissioner of the State Department of Youth Development. A Raleigh native, Paige has been with the FBI since 1966.

Recommendations by a penal study committee made up of the North Carolina Bar Association included making vast changes in the state's juvenile training schools. The committee labeled the schools as "dumping grounds" for juveniles.

Paige attended public schools in Fayetteville and Snow Hill and is a graduate of Fayetteville State University and the FBI Academy.

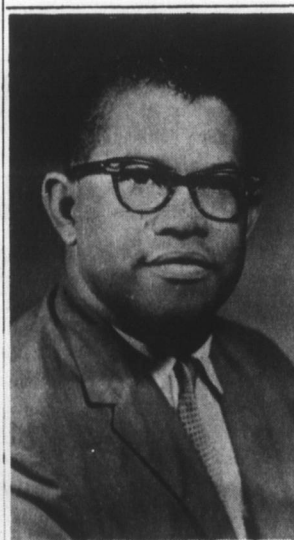
year of Fayetteville State's National Alumni Association.

Governor Scott also announced the appointment of additional members to the Advisory and Review Committee. They are Dr. David F. Freeman, Dr. Barbara H. Wasik and Richard R. McMahon of Chapel Hill; Continued On Page 8A

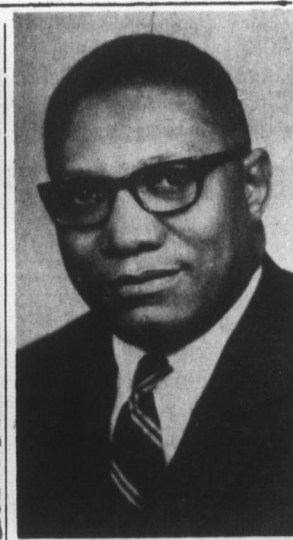
## Two Educators Named To Board Of Nat'l Bank

ATLANTA — "In a broad break with tradition, but with a firm eye on the educational and economic future of the South, two black educators, Dr. Harding Young of Georgia State University, and Dr. Vivian Henderson, President of Clark College, were elected to the Atlanta Board of Directors of The Citizens and Southern National Bank."

Richard Kattel, President of the Bank, summed it up that way in announcing the election of the two men following the Bank's Board Meeting



**HENDERSON**  
today.



**YOUNG**  
and universities and private colleges and universities, to adequately qualify black students for business and manage-

Kattel added: "There is a great need for improved education, both in public colleges

ment careers. Dr. Young and qualified to help bring together the business community and Continued On Page 8A

## Former St. Mark Pastor Dr. R.L. Speaks Elected A Bishop

MOBILE, Ala. — In the waning minutes of the 39th quadrennial session of the General Conference, A.M.E. Zion Church, after the six newly-elected prelates had been consecrated, Dr. R. L. Speaks, who had battled for

two days to be elected a bishop, gained the high honor, was consecrated and assigned to supervise the 12th Episcopal District.

His election was made possible due to the death of the senior-bishop, R. L. Jones, which occurred about 1:00 a.m., on the closing day of the conference. Bishop Jones, who was elected in 1948, ascended to the top spot with the retirement of Bishop W. J. Walls, in 1968. He had been in failing health for a number of years and there were those who felt that even though he presided very little, even that was too much strain.

Bishop-elect Speaks is well known in North Carolina, having pastored St. Mark A.M.E. Zion Church, Durham, for a number of years. He not only enjoyed a successful pastorate there, but was quite active in the civic and political

live of the tobacco town. He narrowly missed being elected a member of the City Council at one time. He was a member of the faculty of Hood Theological Seminary, Livingstone College, Salisbury.

Upon leaving Durham he went to Brooklyn, N. Y., where he pastored First A.M.E. Zion Church and made an en-

able record. He is married to the former Janie Griffin, who has proven to be a great asset to his ministry. She will be remembered as the daughter of a minister and having musical talent of no mean ability. They are the parents of two daughters. The meeting not only was Continued On Page 8A

## UNC-G Offers Studies Of African Problems

GREENSBORO—A study of educational problems and progress in Africa will be made at an institute to be offered on the campus of the University of Greensboro this summer in cooperation with the State Department of Public Instruction.

Sponsored by the UNC-G School of Education and offered through the University's Extension Division, the institute will deal with the various forces interacting upon educational systems of the countries will be examined in terms of

organization, curriculum and teacher training, as well as their problems and their achievements in education. Countries to be studied include Ethiopia, Ghana, Kenya, Mali, Mauritania, Nigeria, South Africa, Tanzania, Zaire (Congo), and Zambia.

Worth two semester hours of credit toward renewal of the state teaching certificate, the institute will feature native scholars from the country to be studied, as well as others to serve as consultants. Continued On Page 8A

## Nathaniel Sutton Now New York Bank Assistant Vice President

Nathaniel J. Sutton, a native of Durham, has been elected an assistant vice president at First National City Bank, New York.



**SUTTON**

Mr. Sutton is responsible for administration, research and special events in the bank's public affairs department and supervises a staff of eight.

Mr. Sutton joined the bank in 1968 and was promoted to assistant manager three months later. In 1970, he was named to the position of manager.

Before joining New York City's largest bank, he was public relations director at the Institute of Rehabilitation Medicine, New York University Medical Center. He joined the NYU Medical Center in 1962 as coordinator of audio visual aids.

The 30-year-old bank officer was educated at Hillside High School in Durham, North Carolina Central University and the City College of New York.

Mr. Sutton has been a visiting professor at Allen University in Columbia, S.C., and Southern University in Baton Rouge, La., as part of the black executive exchange program sponsored by the National Urban League.

The citibank executive is a member of the executive committee of the American Korean Foundation, a member of the scholarship committee of the Adams School, and public relations advisor to the Manhattan State Hospital and the Bisons Athletic Club, all in New York.

He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Nathaniel Sutton of 3001 Apex Road in Oakmont Circle, Durham.

## Durham To End NAACP Fund Drive

The "Freedom Fund" Drive that has been in progress for two months to bolster the fight for freedom, through the NAACP, will end Friday, when cloth for two dresses and a television set will be given to lucky ticket holders, at the Mechanics & Farmers Bank, at 5 p.m.

The report from the several mothers, who have been competing to represent Durham at the annual "Freedom Fund Day," which will be held in Raleigh's Memorial Auditorium Sunday, will be given. The mother reporting the largest sum will be declared Durham's NAACP mother. She will go to Raleigh to compete for an all-expense trip to the National Convention, which will be held in Detroit, Michigan, July 3-7.

## Democrats Plan Meet For Miami

by John Myers

Seven hundred to 800 black delegates and alternates, a 150 per cent improvement over 1968, are expected in attendance at the Democratic National Convention in Miami, Florida. A large number of blacks also will be among the hordes of observers who will be in the city for the July 10-14 presidential nominating convention.

Andy Muse, Minorities Division director, will convene the initial meeting of the convention's black caucus and will reserve continuing space for the group to meet when they wish. Minority delegates and alternates are expected to be involved in all aspects of the convention, ranging from the business sessions to a variety of special events designed to inform and entertain. The proceedings will be piped via closed circuit television into the hotel room, allowing non delegates the opportunity to view the proceedings.

In addition to the formal 7 p.m. daily business sessions, evening activities planned by the convention's Arrangements Committee include events of special interest to youths, senior citizens, women, racial ethnic and Spanish speaking minorities. These events will begin at 9 a.m. each day of the convention.

Charles Edward Days, assistant professor, is a native of Durham who received his A.B. from the University here. He obtained his J.D. degree from the Columbia School of Law. Currently he is an associate with Covington & Burling.