Jurham, N. C. 27706

WORDS OF WISDOM

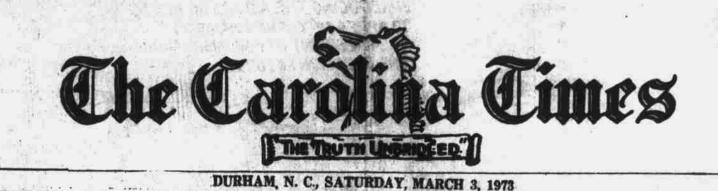
Usually it is easier to do a good job than to explain why you didn't. -The Postage Stamp

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的复数使用 法领域的法规

No man can do anything well who does not esteem his work to be of importance. -Emerson

VOLUME 53 - No. 9



GOOD READING IN THIS ISSUE

WRITERS FORUM By George B. Russ By William Thorpe DAILY LIVING By G. Riggsbee PREGNANCY PLANNING By E. L. Kearney SCOUT CORNER By Mrs. Syminer Daye DURHAM SOCIAL NOTES By John Hudgins FROM BLACK FROM THE PEN OF DONALD LOVE

PRICE 20 CENT



Durham Native Named to Direct Cleveland's Settlement House

located in the inner city area of Cleveland, Ohio. She is the daughter of Mrs. Servata Evans and the late Ulysses Evans of

619 Price Avenue. The Hillside High School Honor graduate and NCCU raduated from the Case Wes tern Reserve School of Applied Sciences in Cleveland, Ohio. She was employed in 1969 following her graduation in the position of Urban Generalist at the Settlement House in Urwin Road. In that capacity, she coordinated community resources. Her performance in these tasks greatly contributed to her selection as the new Director. Mrs. Hawkins says "she is very excited about her new appointment, and that Friendly Inn has had a momentous past, but will have an even greater future." Speaking of

Mrs. Gloria Hawkins, Dur. her plans for the Settlement ham nativ e, has been named House, Mrs. Hawkins said the as the new Director of the plans to expand exciting pro-Friendly Inn Settlement House, grams hopefully to add more in services to health areas, legal services, youth programs and drug programs.

The attractive young administrator expects also to concentrate on bringing better services to the elderly, seeking a practice," Palmer said. "Bla cl ing a neighborhood communieducators should be employed cations center. She would like in our schools at least in proto let the public know that portion to the black student Friendly Inn is not only a repopulation." creational facility, but a social According to the survey, service agency as well. 36.8 per cent of the principals Services already offered at in the 16 school systems were the center include Headstart black in 1968. But in 1970 Program, puppetry, arts and only 22.3 per cent of the princrafts, 4-H groups, woodshops cipals were black. classes, pre-teen programs, pia-During that time the total no classes, golden age groups, number of principals went from adult sewing classes and with an 386 down to 377 while the adult sewing classes and wieght number of black principals watches program. went from 105 down to 84. She and her husband, Glenn "Obviously blacks were re-Hawkins, are the parents a 13 month old daughter, Moya.

volv ed in a shooting spree in

Brownsville, Tex-either direc-

tly or through a "conspiracy of

silence" to protect the guilty.

Secretary Robert Froenke said

the discharges were a "gross

injustice" and ordered they

changed to honorable discharge

es. Hawkins said his bill calls

for the lump sum payment

of \$40,000 to each of the men

or to their families of 14 men

who were allowed to re-enlist

in 1910-would receive a pay-

ment of \$55,000 representing

pensions lost because of the

Continued on Page 2A

discharges.

paper reports. (ed)

country home to an end.

Continued on Page 2A

However, last year Army

BLACK PRINCIPALS SHOW DECRE/ John Lucas, Sr. Is Endorsed For President-Elect Of N. C. Association Of Educators

Report Claims Blacks Taking Step Backward

RALEIGH - The proportion of black principals in North Carolina public schools decreased significantly when desegregation was intensified in 1969.

A survey of 16 North Carolina school districts by the U. S. Civil Rights Commission shows 105 principalships were held by blacks in 1968 but only 84 of those principalships were held by blacks in 1970. The number of black principals decreased by 21 while the total number of principals decreased by only 9.

"If this reflects the situation in all 152 North Carolina school units - and we believe it does then obviously black principals are being removed from our school systems in wholesale numbers," said E.B. Palmer, associate executive secretary of the North Warolina Association of Educators.

"This is frightening to the black community. We think it should be disgusting to the President of Mutual Savings white community. It's time to and Loan Association congratput a stop to this inhumane ulates the Central North Caro-



AME Zion Church 's ``Operation Help". Goes To South America

John S. Stewart, Mayor Proliard presides over the Central Tem of the city of Durham and North Carolina Conferenc e.

From left to right; the Rev. erends L. A.Miller, Pastor of St. Mark Church, Durham, L.

and Blakey will attend the Virgin Islands and the South America Conferences of the A ME Zion Church, beginning

gua.

Rocky Mount **Native Choice** Of Local Ass'n

The Durham Association of Educators have unanimously endorsed the candidacy of John Harding Lucas, Sr. for president-elect of the North Carolina Association of Educators and has urged the support of all for his election to that office.

Lucas, a Rocky Mount native, is the son of the 'a te Rev. and Mrs. John W. Lucas, He graduated from the Rocky Mount schools and earned his B. Sc. degree from Shaw University at Raleigh, N.C. with a degree in Chemistry. Further studies were done at New York University where he received his certificate of Advanced Study at UNC-Chape 1 Hill and Duke University where he is currently pursuing Doctoral Studies.

Lucas is a veteran of World War II and served in the Asiatic-Pacific Theater of Opera-Reverends MIller, Ward, tions during 1944-46. Professional affiliations are

quite varied and serves as Scie-

nce teacher, guidance director,

coordinator of diversified oc-

LUCAS

Decrease Noted By Civil Rights Lommission

WASHINGTON -(NBNS) -Last week, when the U.S. Com mission on Civil Rights issued its third report in as many years, "The Federal Civil Rights Enforcement Effort - a Reassessment," there appeared to be a rather distinct reverbera-

haps, because as the Commis-

In effect, we have been



MISS. CLAIMS 'RIGHT' TO GIVE BOOKS TO ALL-WHITE SCHOOLS

WASHINGTON - The State of Mississippi told the Supreme Court last week it should have a legal right to provide free textbooks for pupils attending all-white private schools "regardless of how the schools got that way." The contention was made in response to a challenge by the NAACP Legal Defense Fund that the schools are giving white pupils "an alternative to public intergrated education."

At stake is about a half million dollars in textbook aid to 148 private schools. The suit brought on behalf of four black public school pupils asks that the textbooks be denied private schools unless they have admission policies and intergrated faculties and student bodies.

> -NBNS-HAWKINS PROPOSES

DAMAGES FOR BLACK SOLDIERS WASHINGTON - Rep. Augustus Hawkins (D.Calif.) last week proposed that \$15 million be paid to the survivors of 167 black soldiers who were wrongfully discharged from the However, little did they dream army 1906. Hawkins introduced legislation to authorize the payments to two men who still live and to "correct the injustices done to the 167 black soldlers of the 25th infantry regiment."

The soldiers were dishonorably discharged by president Theodore Roosevelt on the as-

moved and whites replaced them," Palmer said. "In three of the school units the total number of principalships actually increased by four while the number of black principals decreased by five. Four other school units had no loss of total principalships but the

number of black principals in those units decreased by 10." The Civil Rights Commission survey of black principals follows a similar survey of black

teachers in 20 school systems. The teacher survey found that the number of black teachers declined by 145 during the same two year period while the total number of teaching positions increased by 22.

number of teaching positions increased by 48 while the number of black teachers declined by 13. In another county 19 teaching positions were added but the black teaching force was reduced by 37.

lina Conference and these representitives of the 3rd Episcopal District of the AME Zion Church for carrying the church into foreign places of the world, Bishop William A. Hil-

P. Perry, Pastor of Mt.Olive Church, Durham; M.F. Ward, Pa stor of Ma ttocks Memorrial Church, Fayetteville, and D. L. Blakey, Pastor of Fair Promise Church, Sanford.

Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority In Founders' Day Observance

When local chapters of AIpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Chi Omega of Rocky Mount, Iota Kappa Omega of Greenville and Gamma Be ta Chapter of Wilson observed the 65th founding of the oldest predominantly black sorority, Mrs. Elva P. DeJarmon of Durham, who serves as the Mid-Atlantic Representative to National Nominating Committee, delivered the keynote rededication address, at the Rocky Mount site.

Challe nging the members that "more pioneer spirit and dedication such as that shown by the founding group was needed more than ever now, Mrs. DeJarmon reiterated the fountain head of inspirations, the constant demands for even greater service to all mankind and even more rededication to the tenets of this great service oriented organization, if we are to make our world a better

Mediterranean on a State Department sponsored trip in March.

The Department of State's MRS. DEJARMON Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs will send Rogers to meet with educators, governplace for all humanity." "she ment, university, and Embassy officials in Athens, Thesasloniki, Cairo, Alexandria, Beirut, and Tel Aviv. He will visit universit les, secondary schools, American-related schools and teacher training schools, lecturing on recent trends in American education. The educational and cultural

become a blind experience, but exchanges funded by the Bureau of Educational and Cultural Afa continuing great adventure fairs are designed to create ties binding the American peo-Alpha Kappa Alpha Sororple and their institutions with ity was founded in 1908 on the peoples and institutions of the campus of Howard Unitheir countries. versity in Washington, D.C. Rogers was born in Durham

Throughout the nation and the and educated at North Carolina world more than 40,000 mem-Central University here. He bers participate in the service served in the Air Force and activities of the group. Among was later employed in a comthe most widely known promunity -action program for high jects are the Cleveland, Ohio school drop-outs. This reactivated his interest in formal Job Corps Training center teaching and he earned an M.A. which, is a contract service in History and education from with the U.S. Labor De part-Appalachian State University. ment, Health Projects which He returned to Durham, beearly isolated "Sickle Cell Acoming a teacher of history black studies in a school (Dur-

nemia". The Black Heritage Series Project, which compiles ham High) from which his coand publishes brochures about lor had barred him when he outstanding black women in was in high school. His associates lauded his ability to inthe professions, the Scholarspire a love of learning to ship Programs, which provide stimulate intellectual curiosity help to college students, domin students of varying back-Continued on Page 2A grounds and skills. Both black

Wedne sday, March 7-14, 1973. cupations, basketball and football coach and administrative This Caribbean mission will take them into St. Croiz, GEorgetown, Barbadoes, and Anti-

This mission program is ;ypical of the Foreign Missions Department of the AME Zion Church, beginning Wednesday, Church which contributes to nals.

foreign areas of the connection. This program is called "Operation Help" of which the Central North Carolina Conference contributed \$1,400 to help our Black brothers and sisters overal Representative Assemblies, come the economic burden in Continued on Page 2A Continued on Page 2A

sion itself concluded, its findassistant and services as prin ings'were "dismayingly similar" cipal of several schools are to those of e arlier reports. among them. Currently, he serves as principal of Hillside steadily w ending our way on an Senior High School in Durham. ever-rotating treadmill with no Scholarly contributions, recognizable gains, but innuhave been made to several Jour-

merable steps backward. As in the past, the Com-Other professional activities mission found Federal enforcehave included serving as Chairment in the civil rights area to man of N.C. delegations to be "highly inadequate," lackannual conventions of the N.C. ing high priority and commit-Asso. of Educators at National ment from governmental offi-Educatorion Association, Nation cials - from the president down

tion in the bac

Continued on Page 2A

Rogers To Tour Mediterranean Nations On State Sponsored Trip

James (Jay) Marshall Rogers Jr., the North Carolina Central alumnus who was the first black educator named National Teacher of the Year, will tour the

Rogers competed with 48 oprofit from his course in black studies. Named North Carolina's-

the r nominees for the national honor. He received the title, National Teacher of the Year Teacher of the Year by State at a White House ceremony Superintendent Craig Phillips, last April.

Business and Professional Chain Holds Annual Awards Banquet

The North Carolina Central University Cafeteria was the scene of the Annual Awards banquet sponsored by the Durham Business and Professional Chain.

Toastmaster for the occasion was H.M. Michaux, representative of the N.C. House of Representatives. Invocation was given by Dr. Harold Cobb pastor of West Duriam Baptist Church. S. Dallas Simmons welcomed all to the affair. During the banquet, the officers and directors of the Chain were introduced, reports of office activities, and presentation of awards to business men in the community for the origination of new businesses and improvements of established ones. "Business on Parade" was

the theme of a special visual presentation of color slides. These slides pictured business projects which the Durham **Business and Professional Chain** has given assistance in their establishment. J. Elwood Carter organized and presided

over the presentation. The guest speaker for the occasion, who was introduced by Rev. Phillip Cousin, pastor of St. Joseph A.M.E. Church, was Dr. Larnie G. Horton, Horton is Special Assistant to North

Carolina Governor James Holshouser. In his opening remarks, Horton congratulated the members of the Durham Business and Professional Chain for "..invaluable services to the people of Durham. . . in making it possible

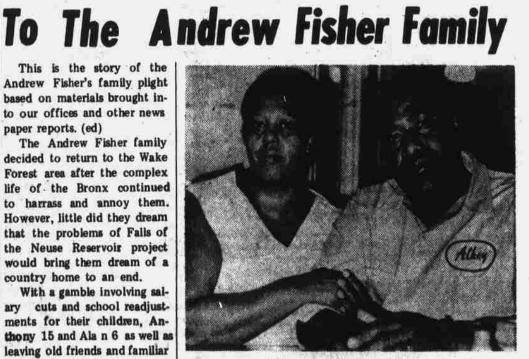
to enter and remain in tue American mainstream. Horton contended that to "overcome inequalities and

economic disparities, we must move with concreted effort." This is the effort exemplified by the DBPC to "attract new industries, solicit partnerships with larger corporate bodies and prevail upon strong private businesses that it is good business to invest in and allow investment opportunities for mi-

nority enterprises. As he closed, Dr. Horton said that "we have slowly but surely moved into the mainstream of the socio-politics life of North Carolina. Let us now work vigorously to get on main street econo

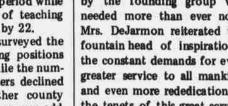
Reginald Gray, president of the Durham Business and Pro-fessional Chain gave final remarks preceeding the benedie

Music for the affair was furnished by students from North Carolina Central University.



ANDREW FISHER FAMILY

In one county surveyed the



pointed out the tasks that all pioneers must keep alive the interests, imagination, determination and with love, all will help the group be able to render even greater service to all mankind. The members were urged Falls Project Brings End Of Dream to not let their membership

for all,"

Speaking further,